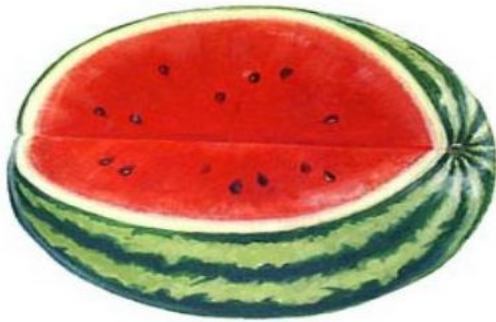
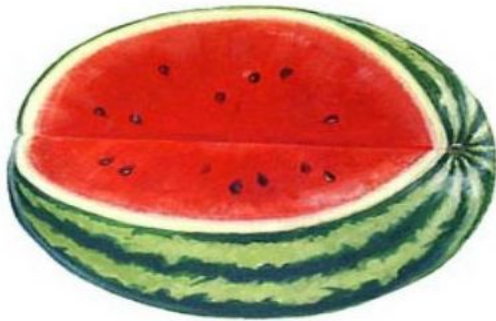


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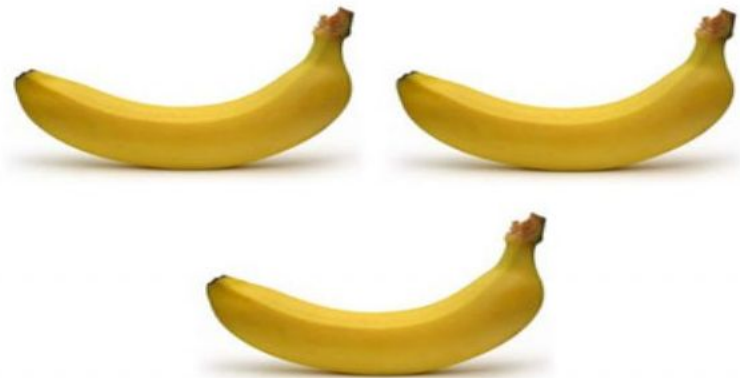
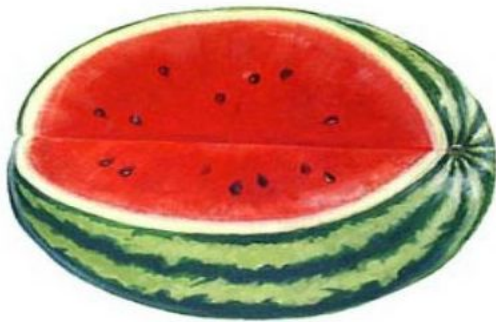
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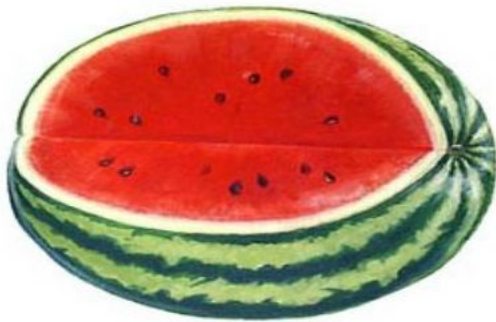




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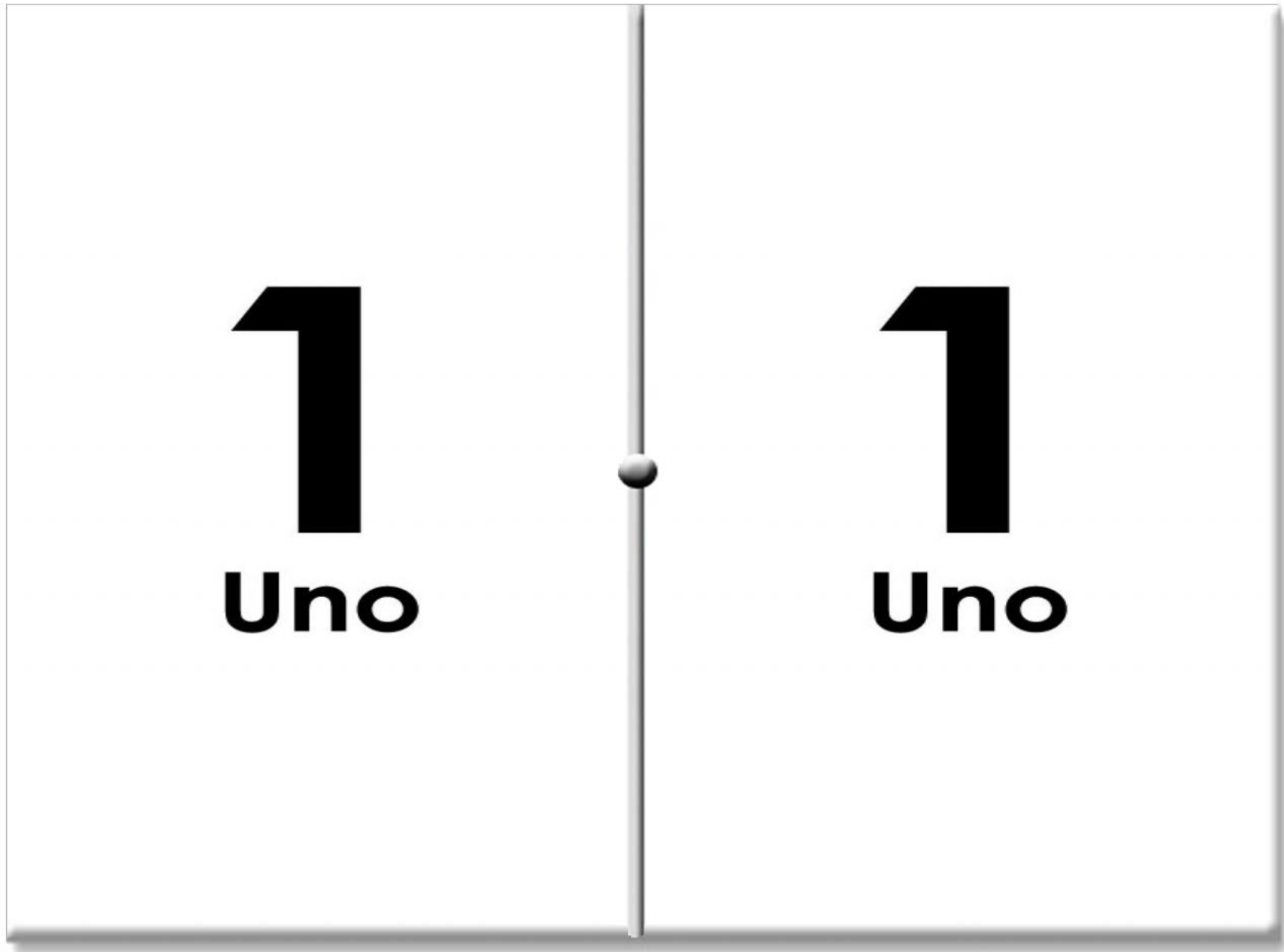
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3
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DOMINÓ



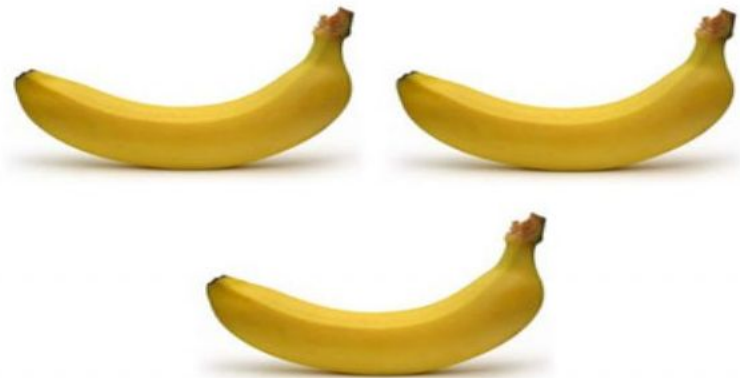
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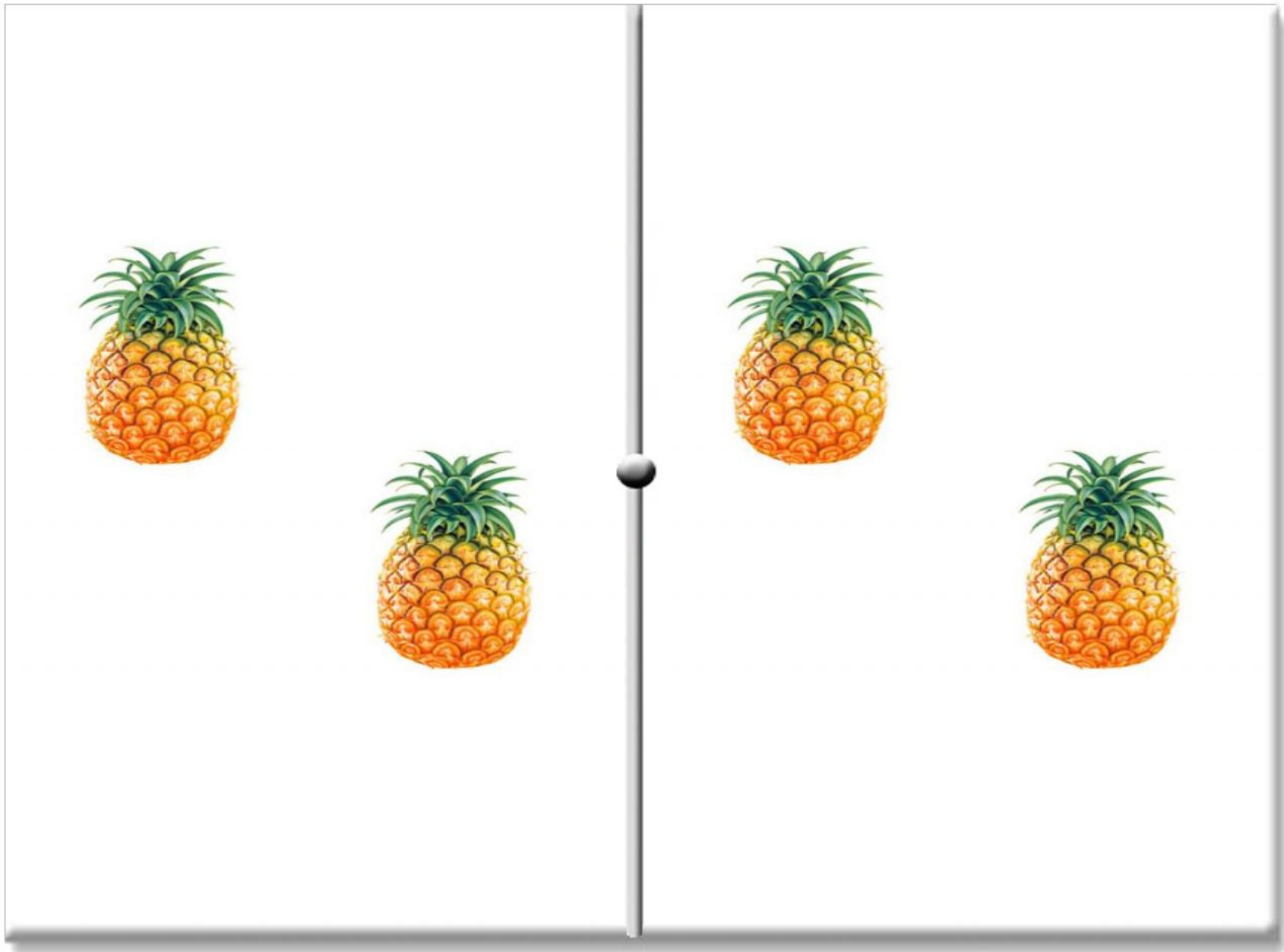
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1
Uno

3
Tres

DOMINÓ





2
Dos

DOMINÓ



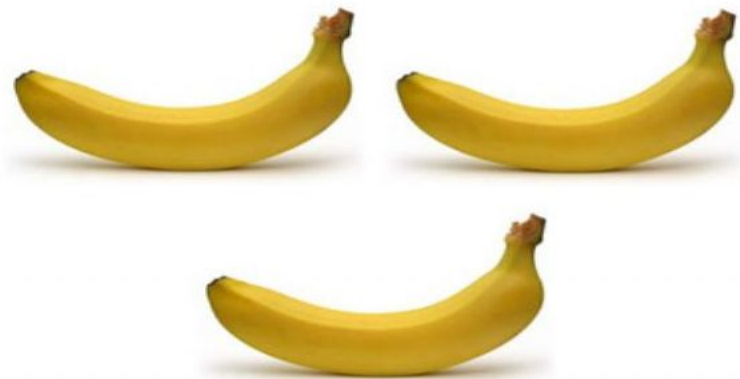


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Tres

2
Dos

2
Dos

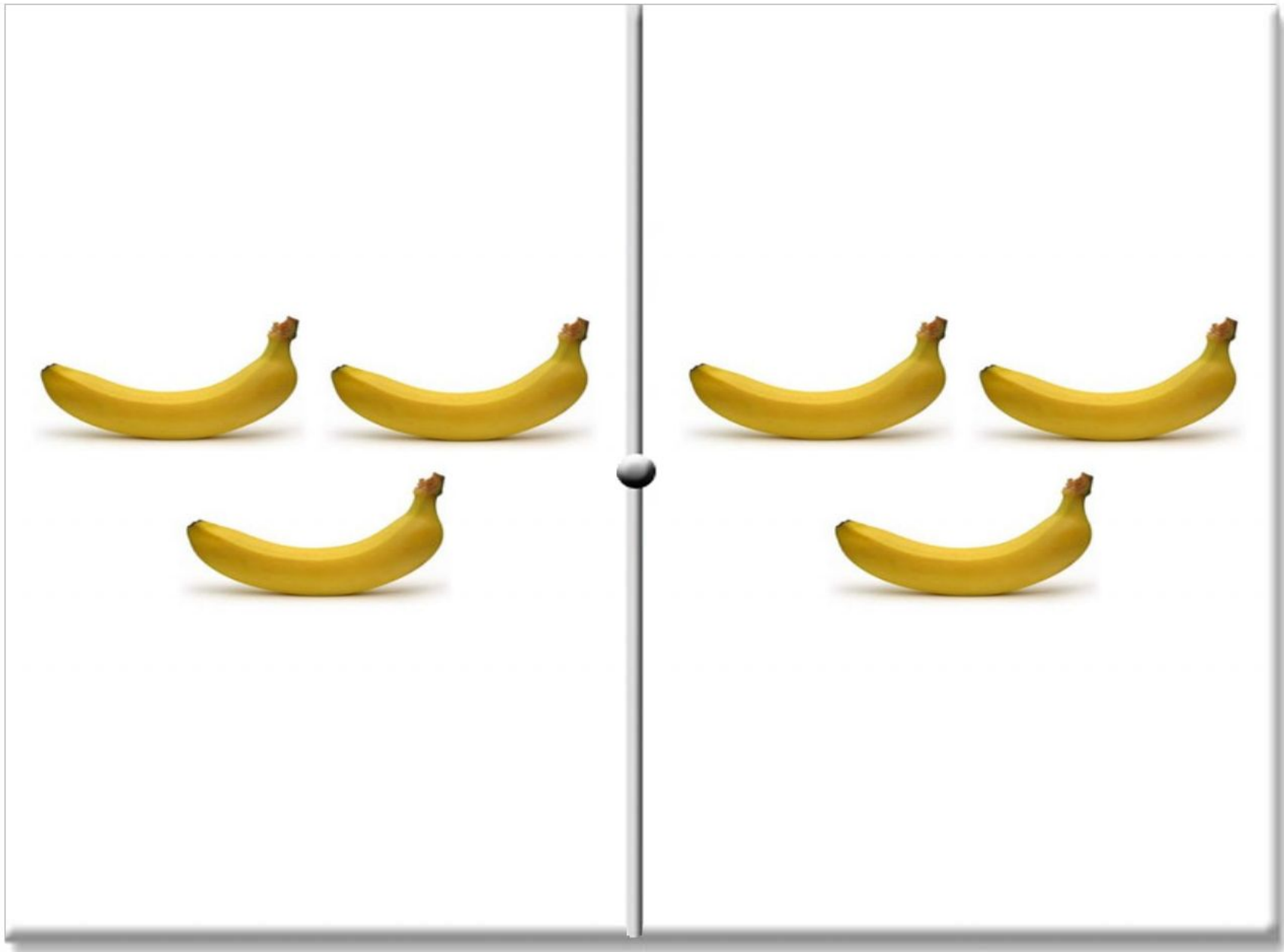
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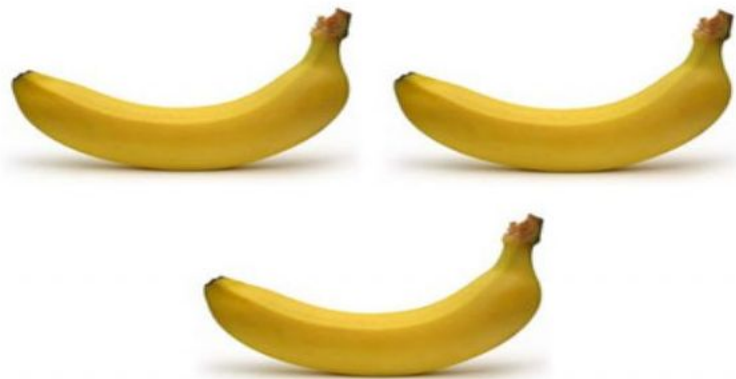


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3
Tres

DOMINÓ



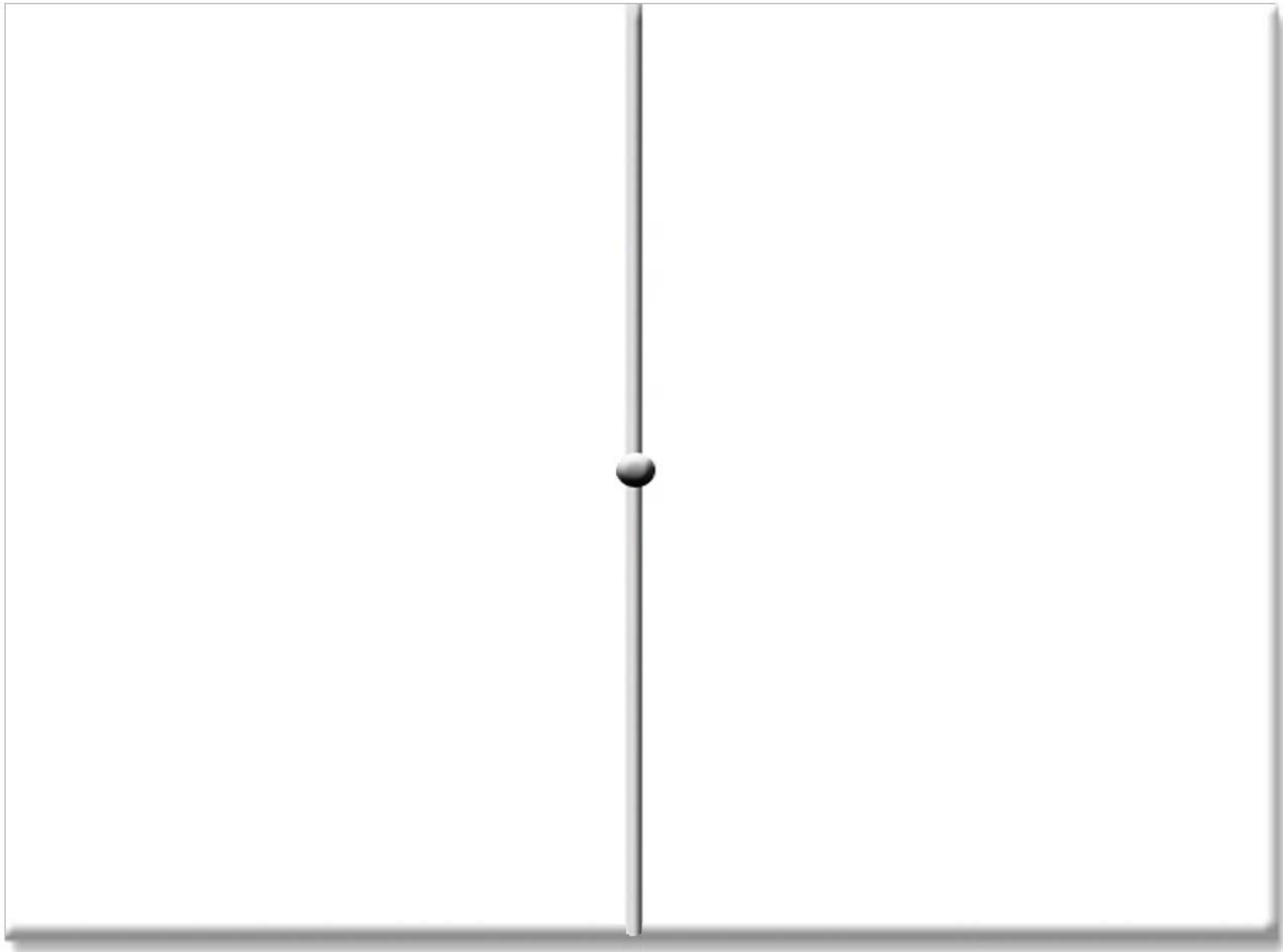


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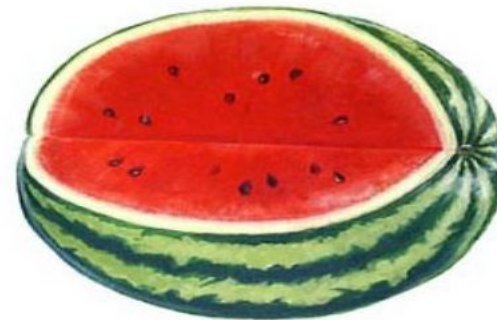
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3
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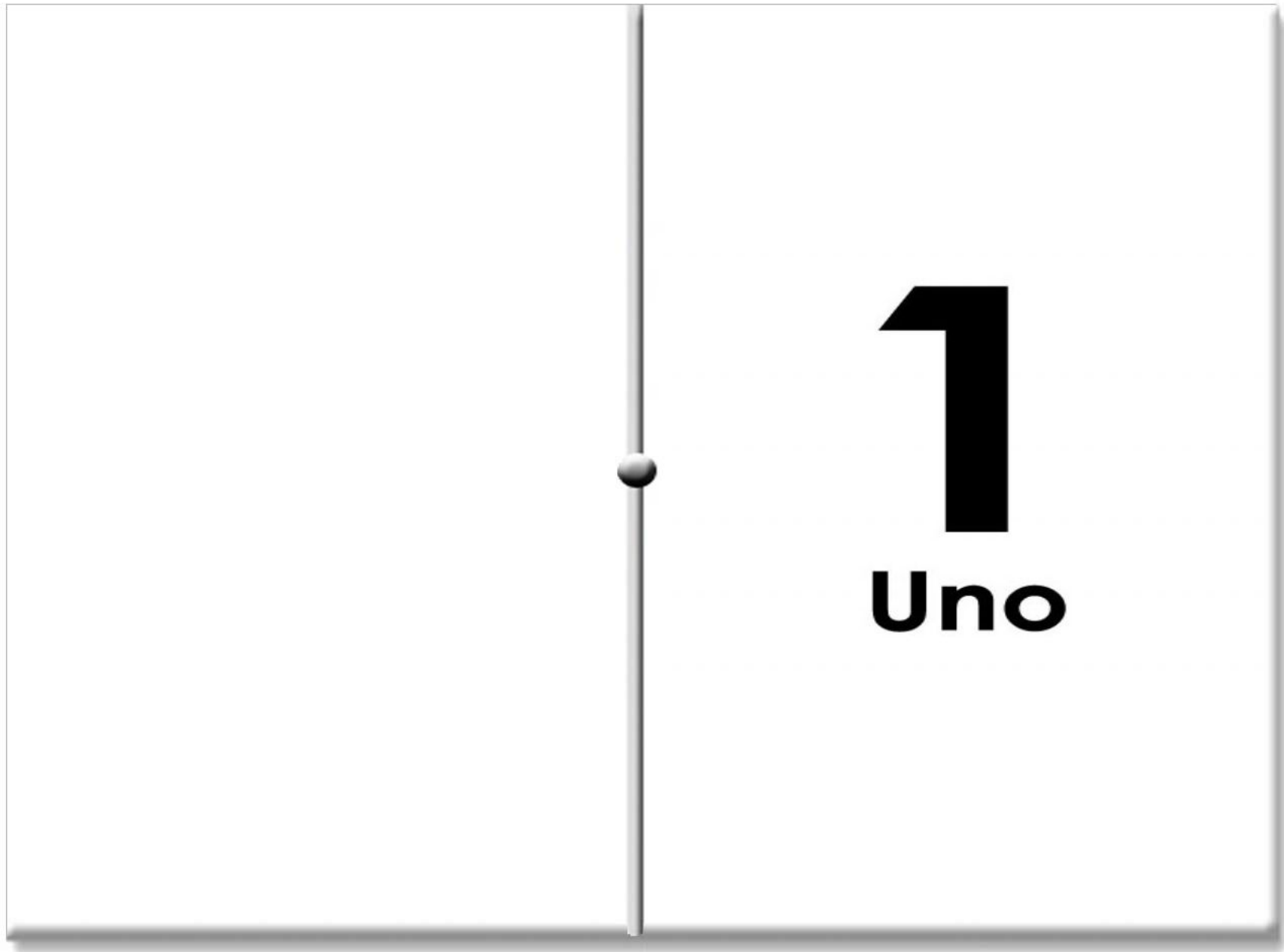
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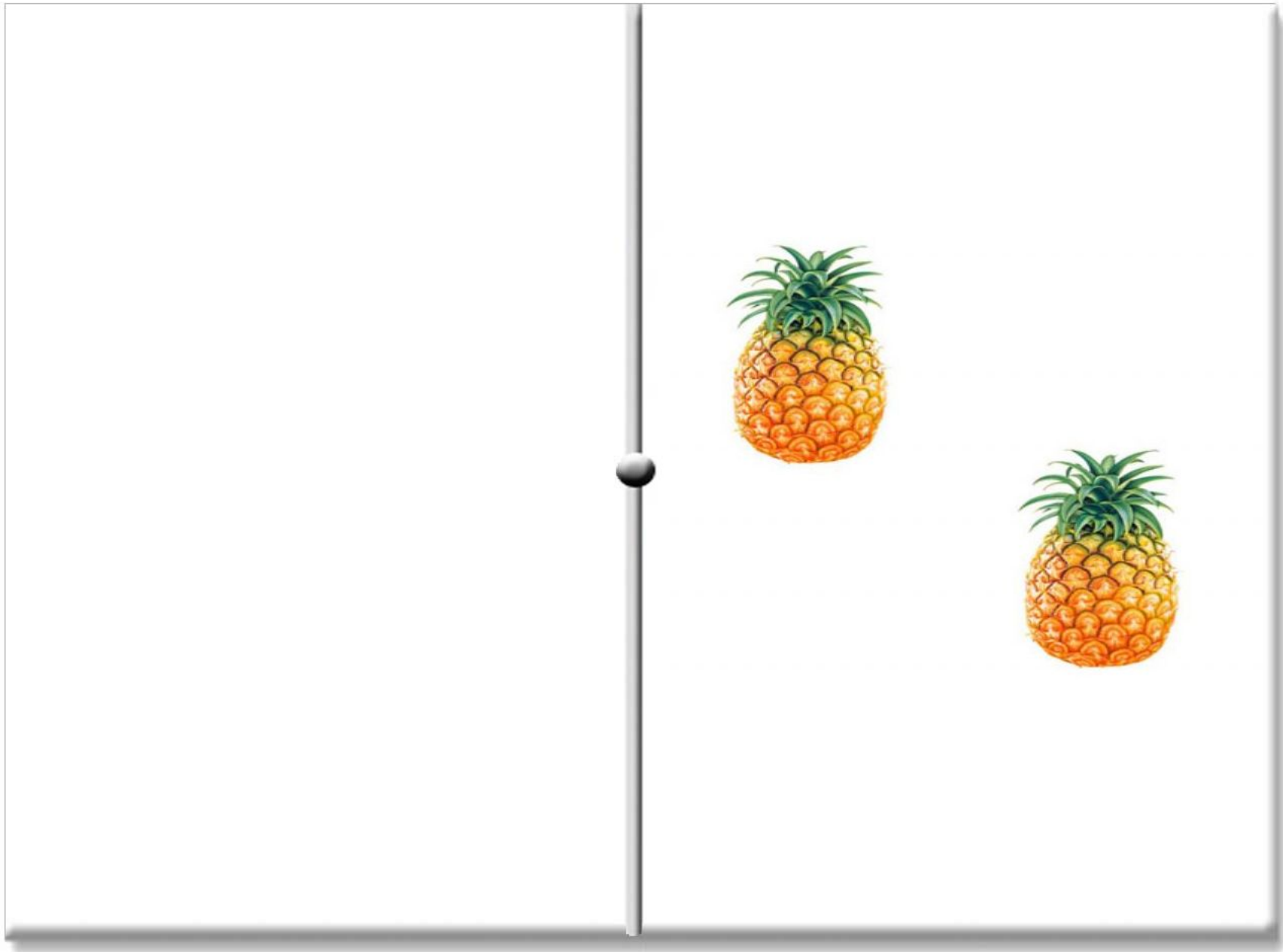
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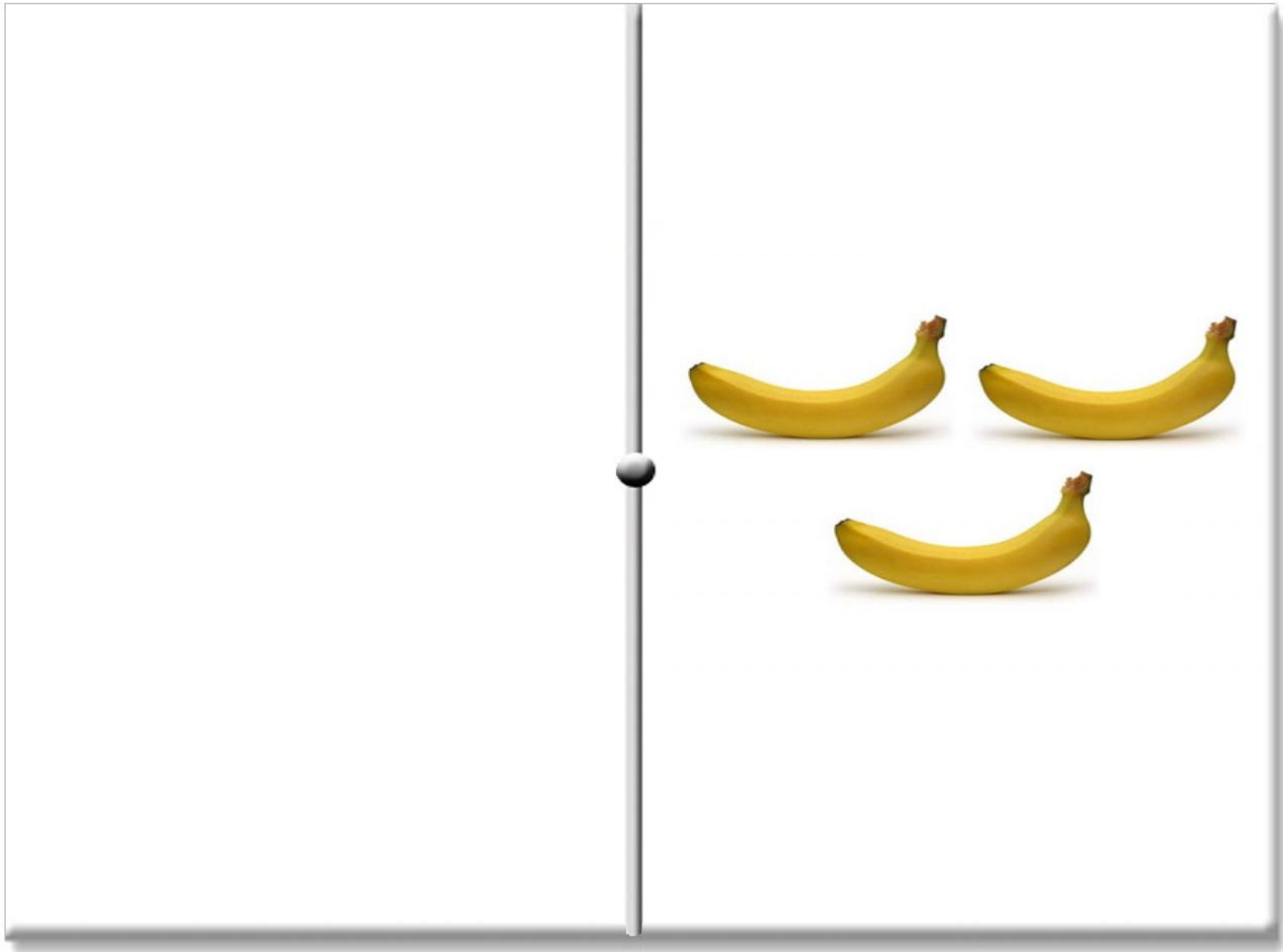
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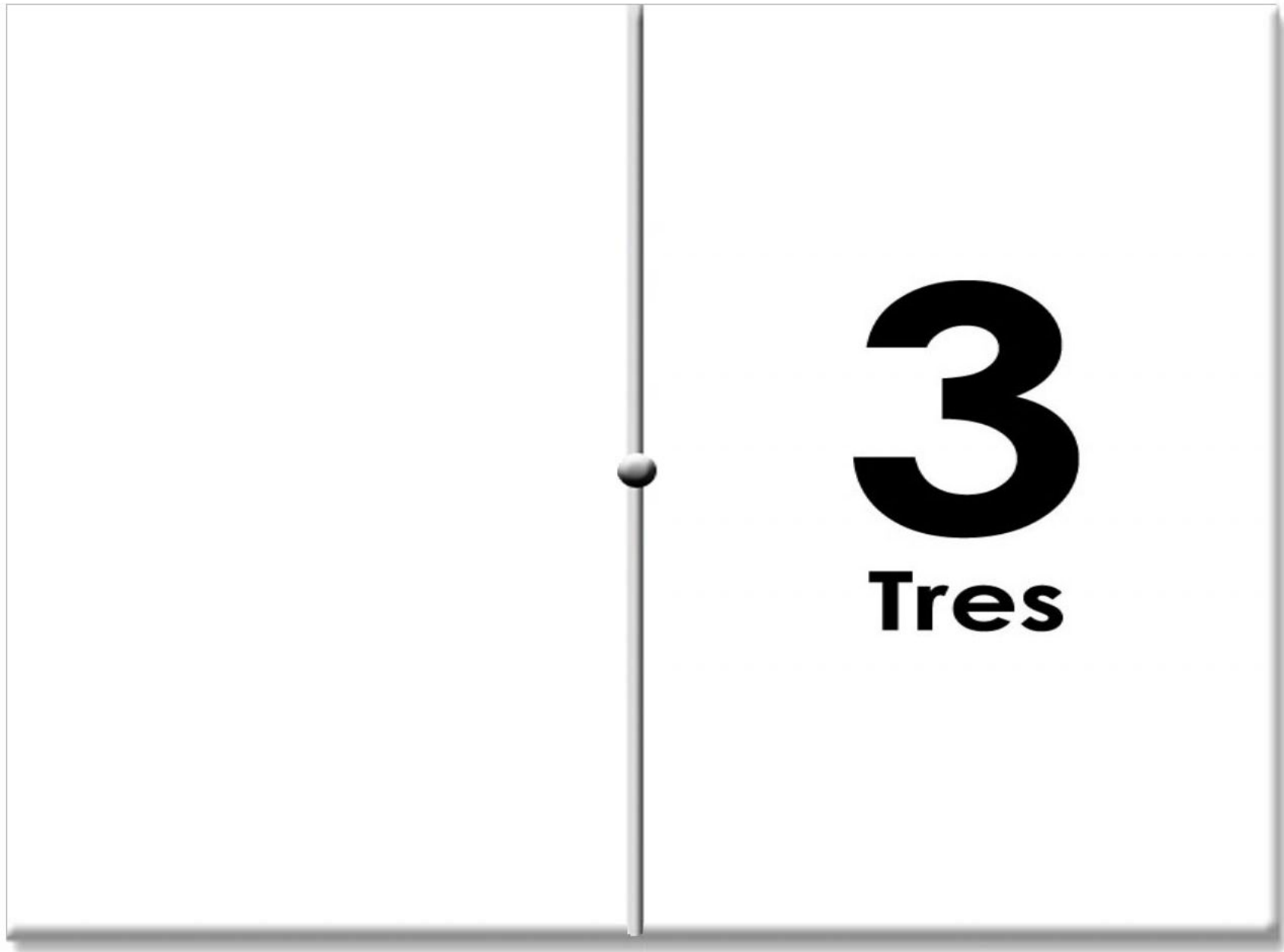
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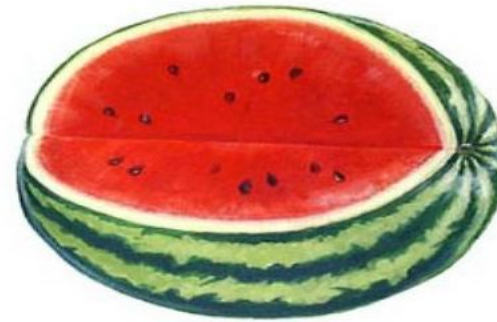
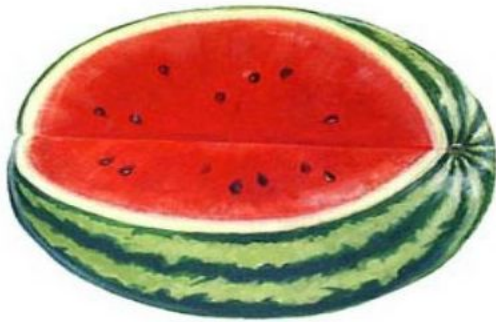
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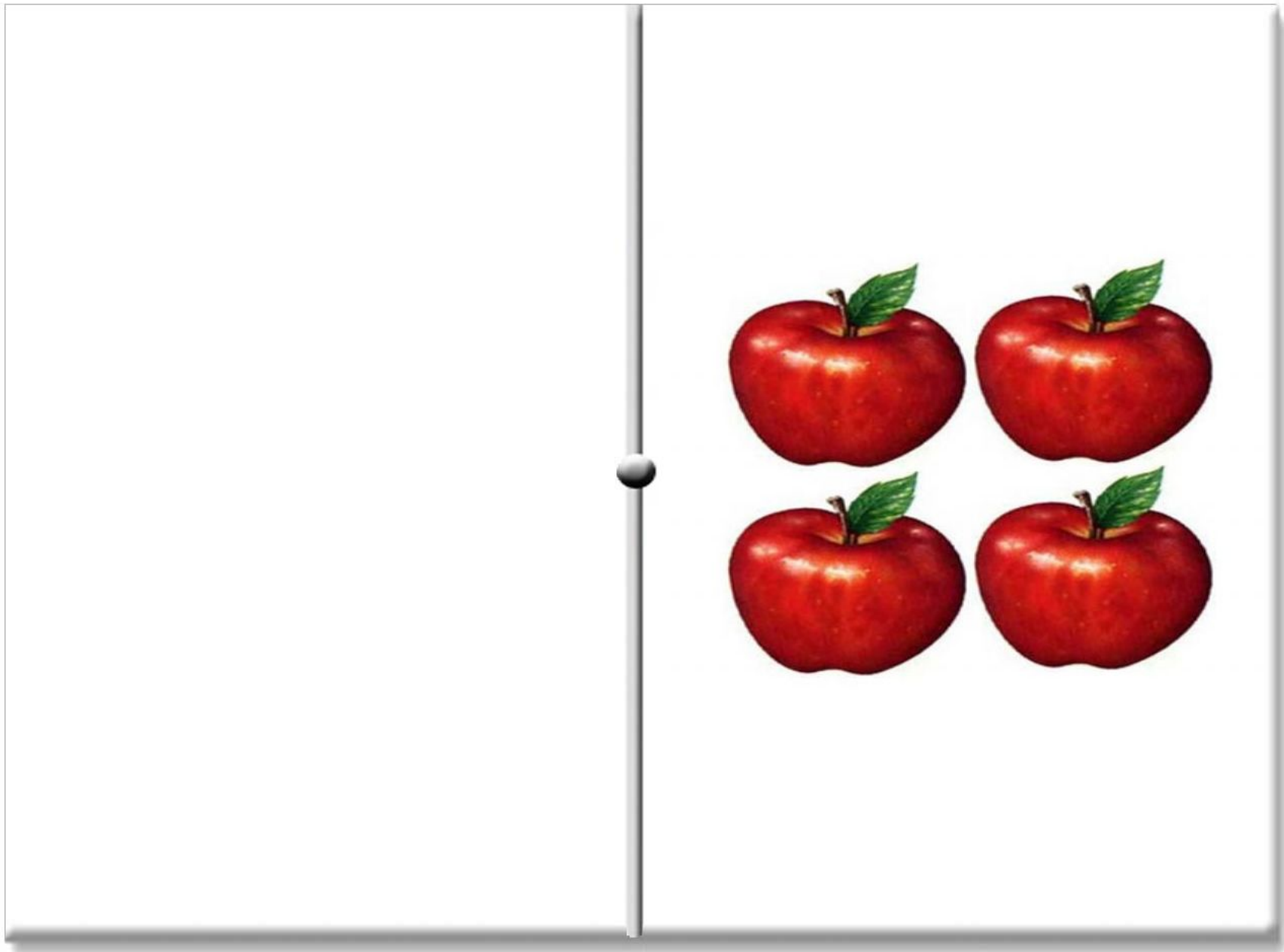
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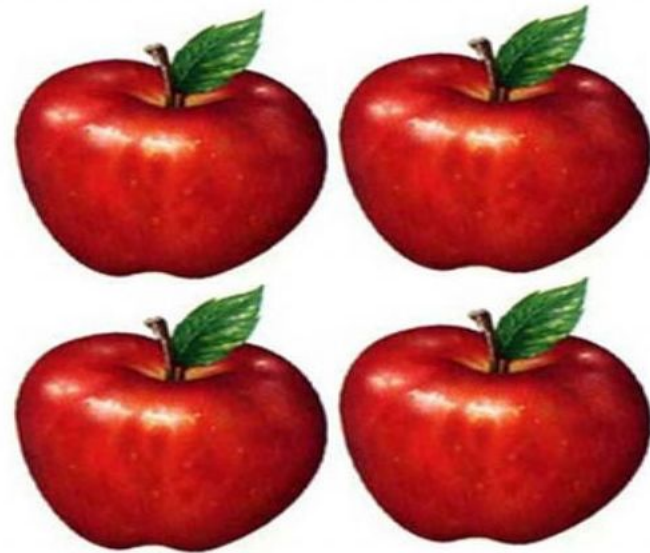
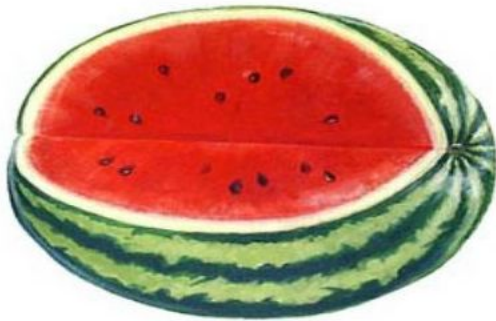
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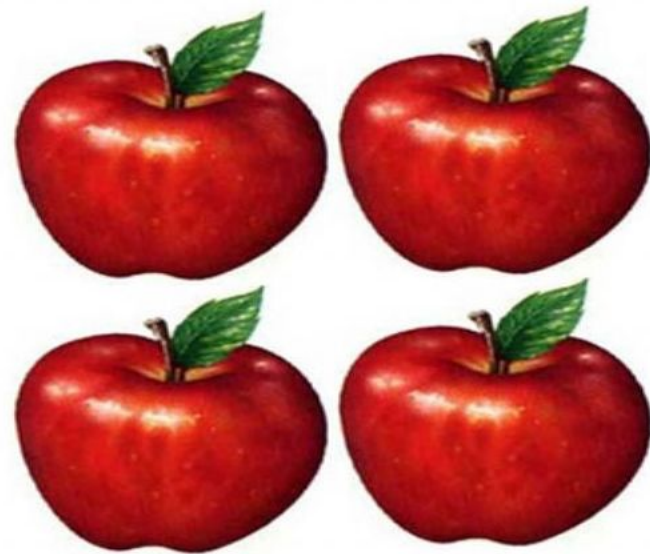
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DOMINÓ



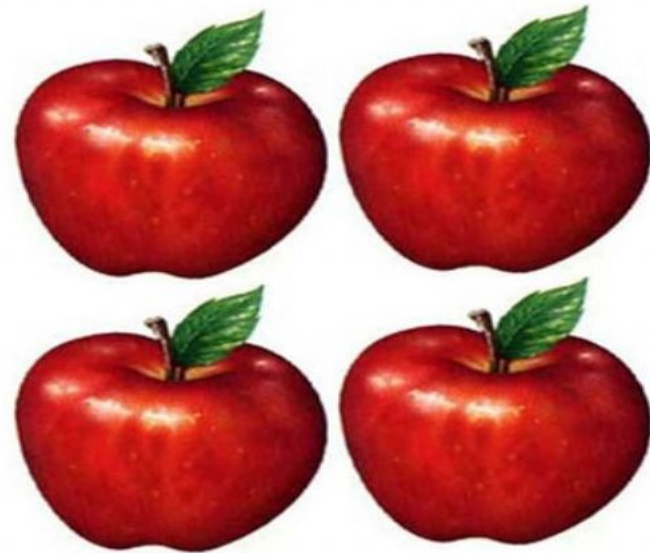
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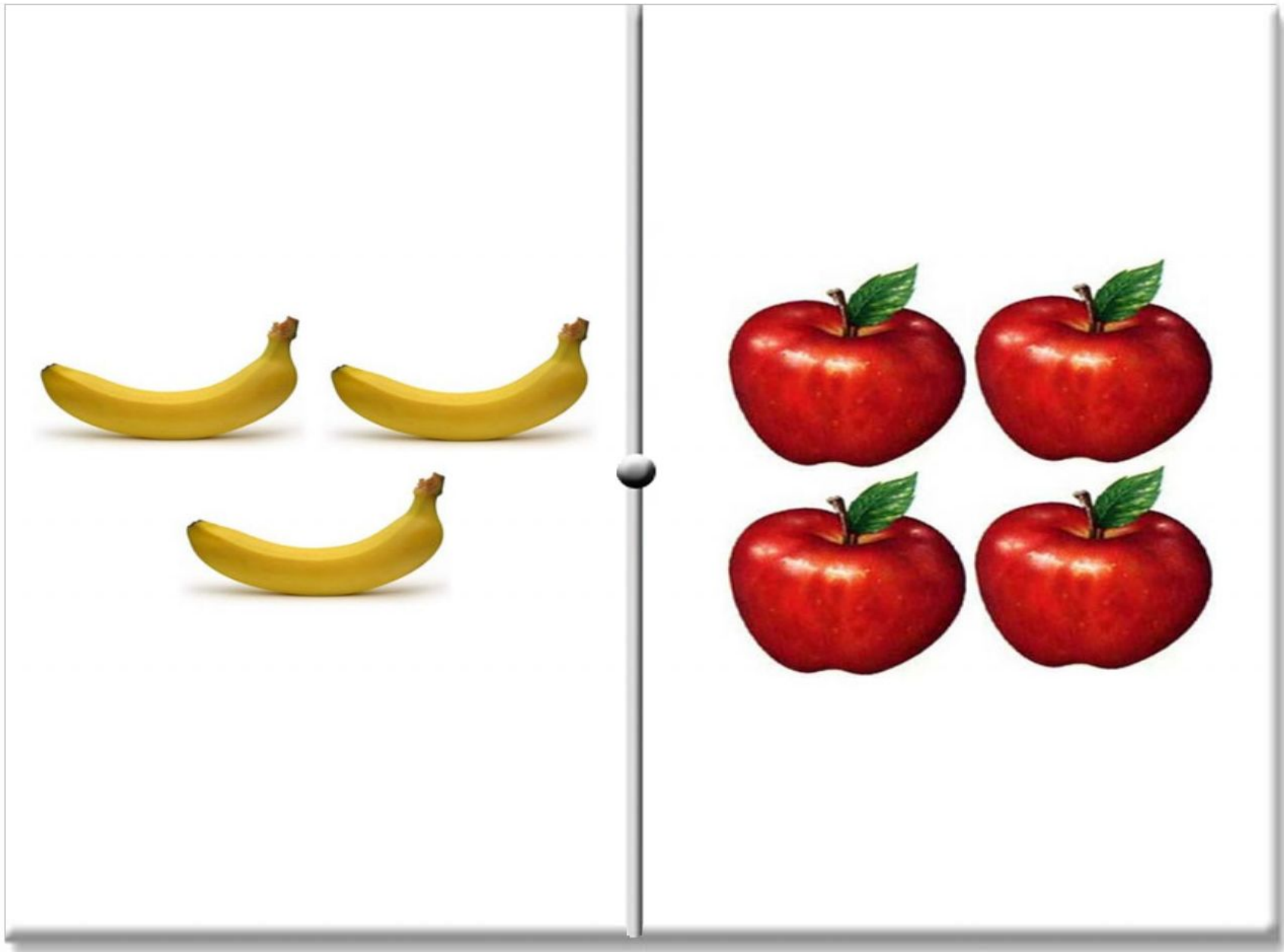
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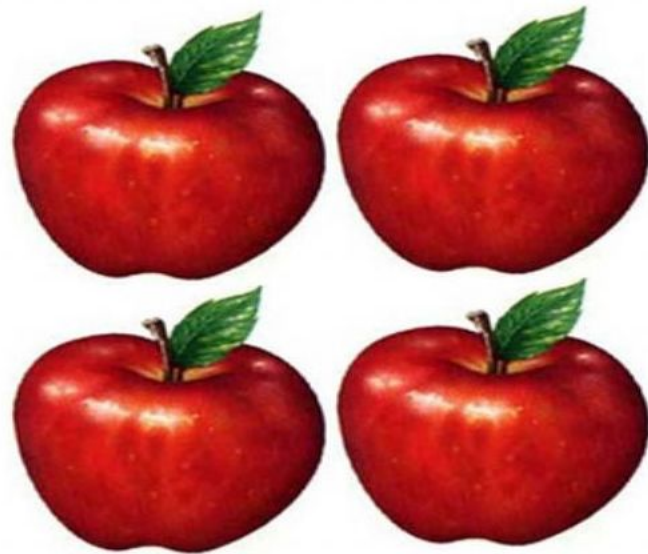
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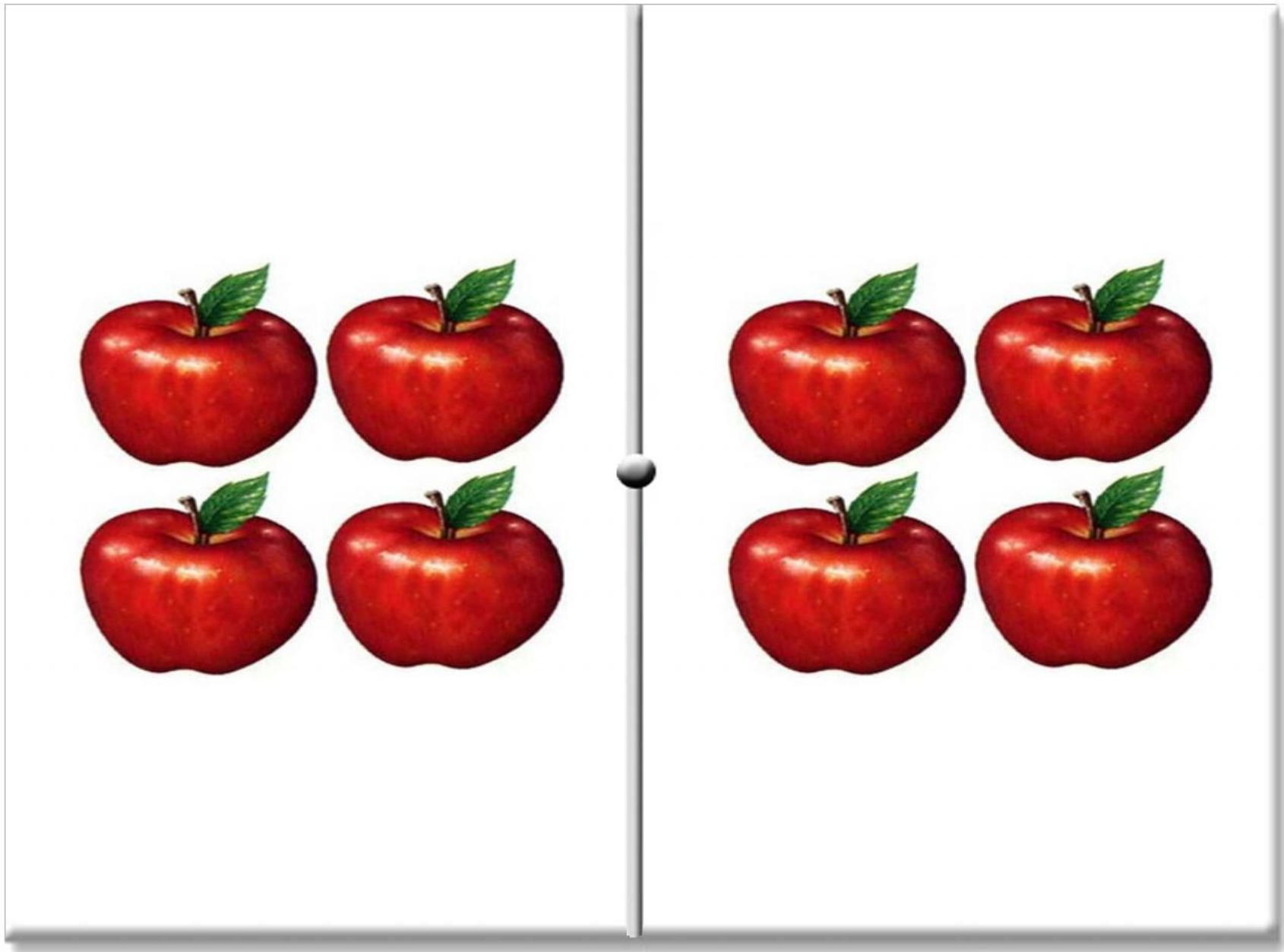
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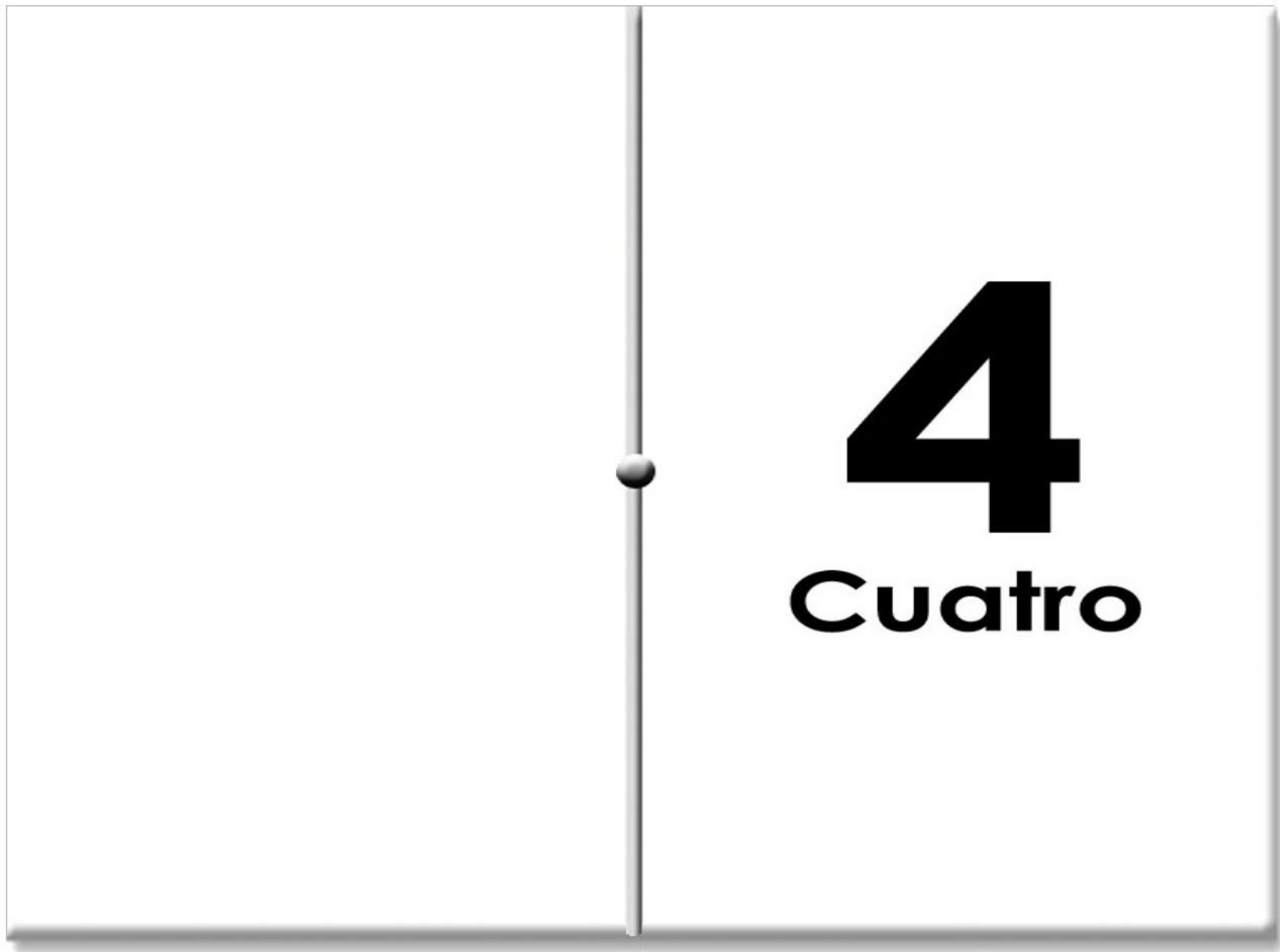
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Tres

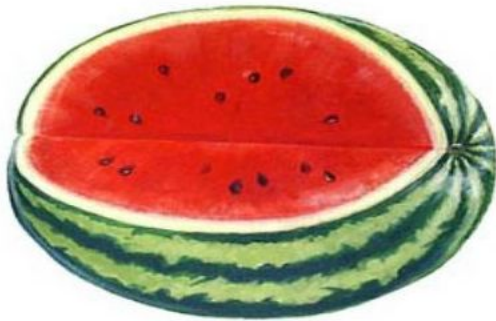


DOMINÓ



DOMINÓ





4
Cuatro

1
Uno

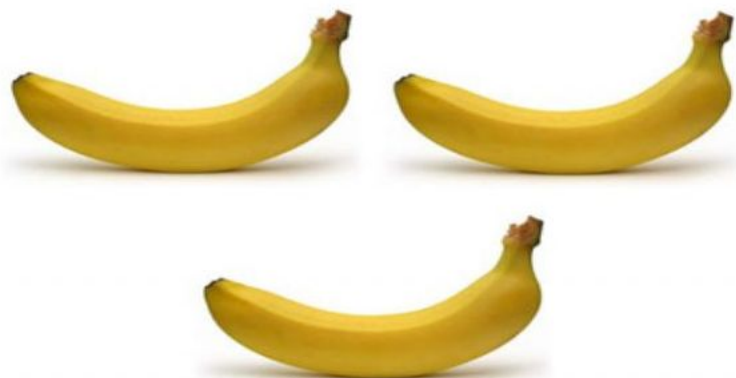
4
Cuatro



4
Cuatro

2
Dos

4
Cuatro



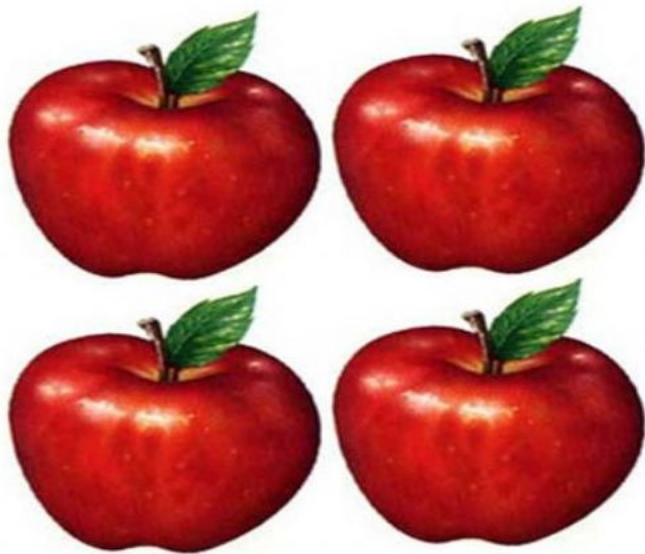
4
Cuatro

3

Tres

4

Cuatro



4
Cuatro

