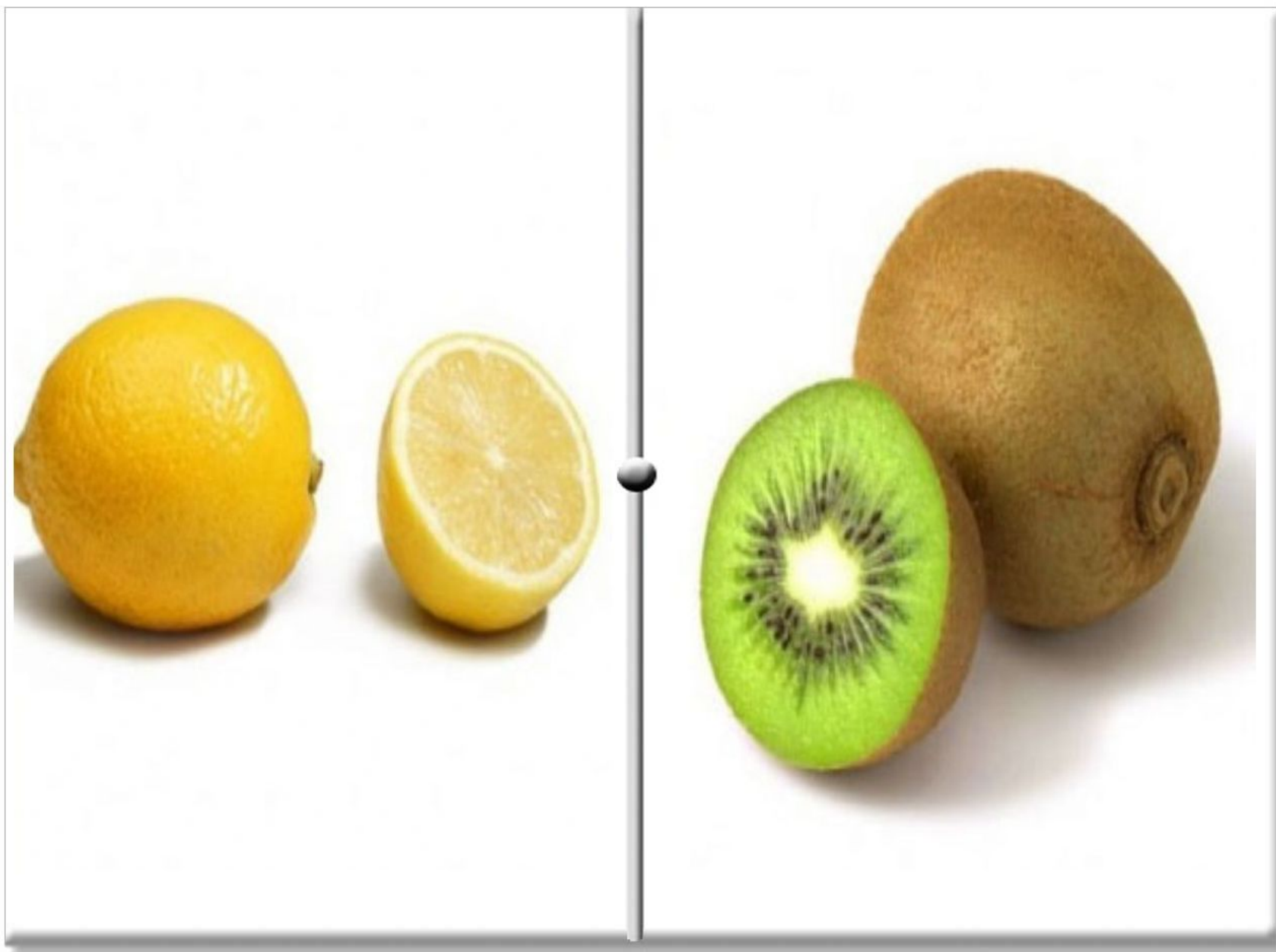
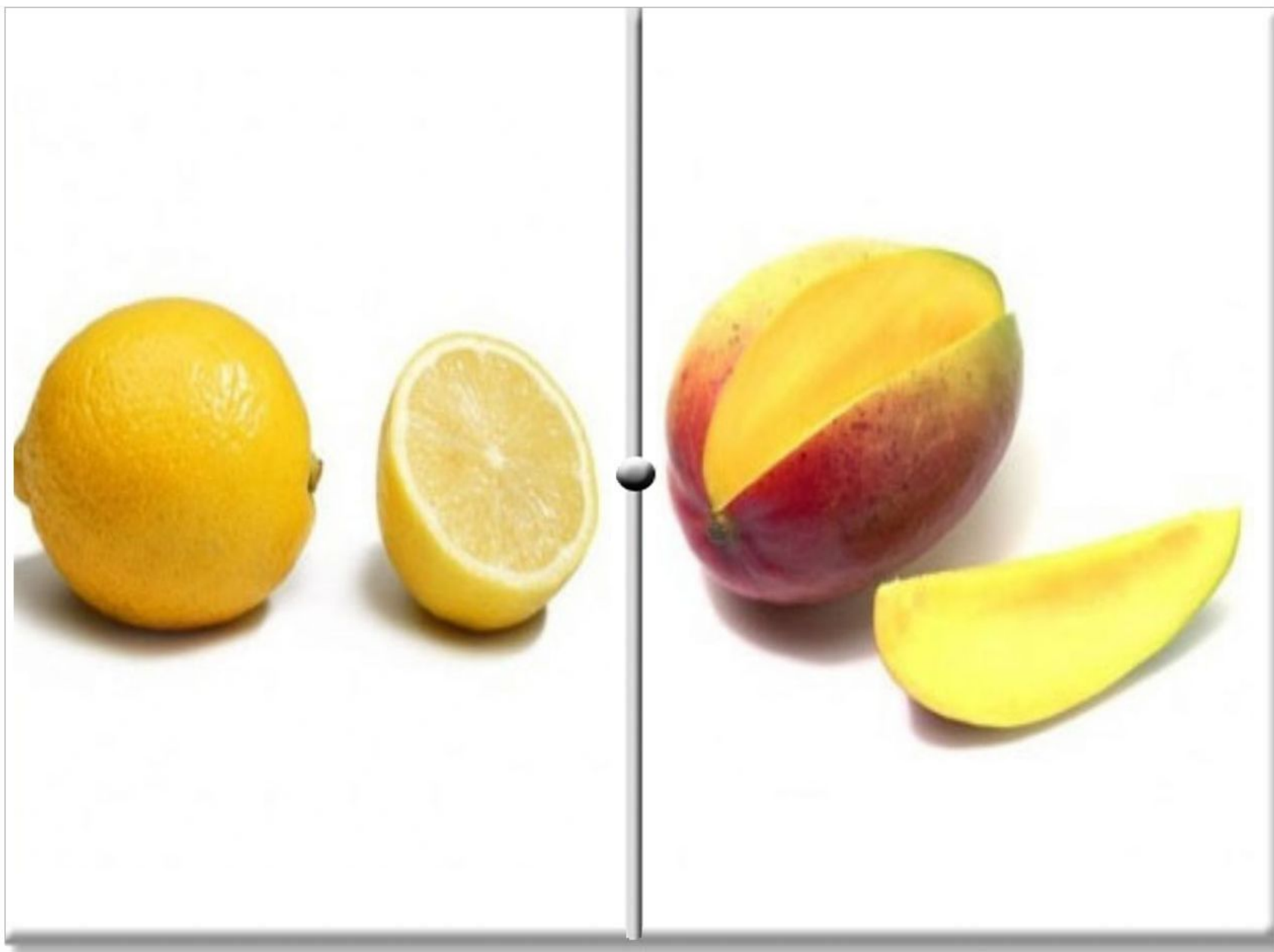


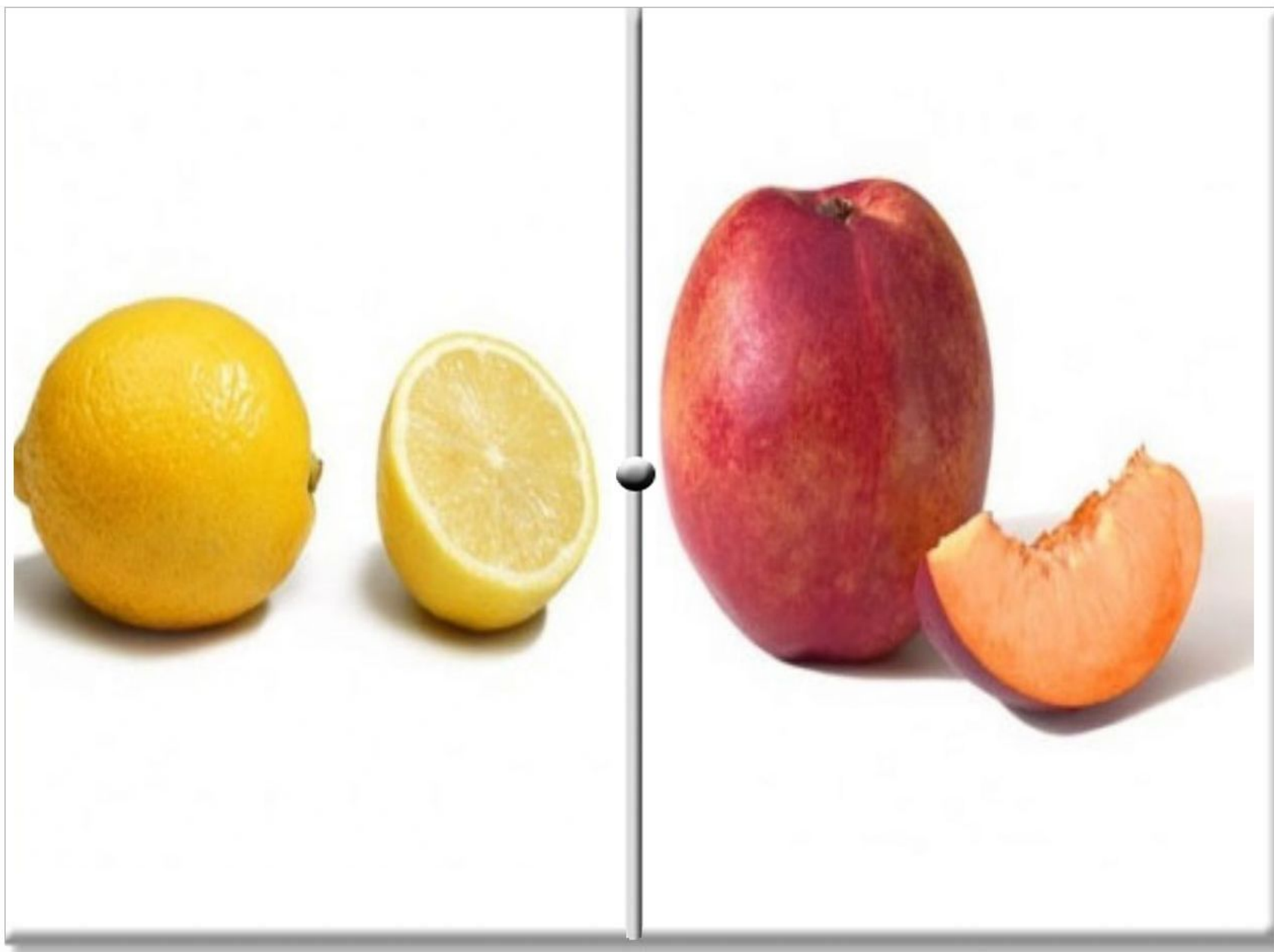
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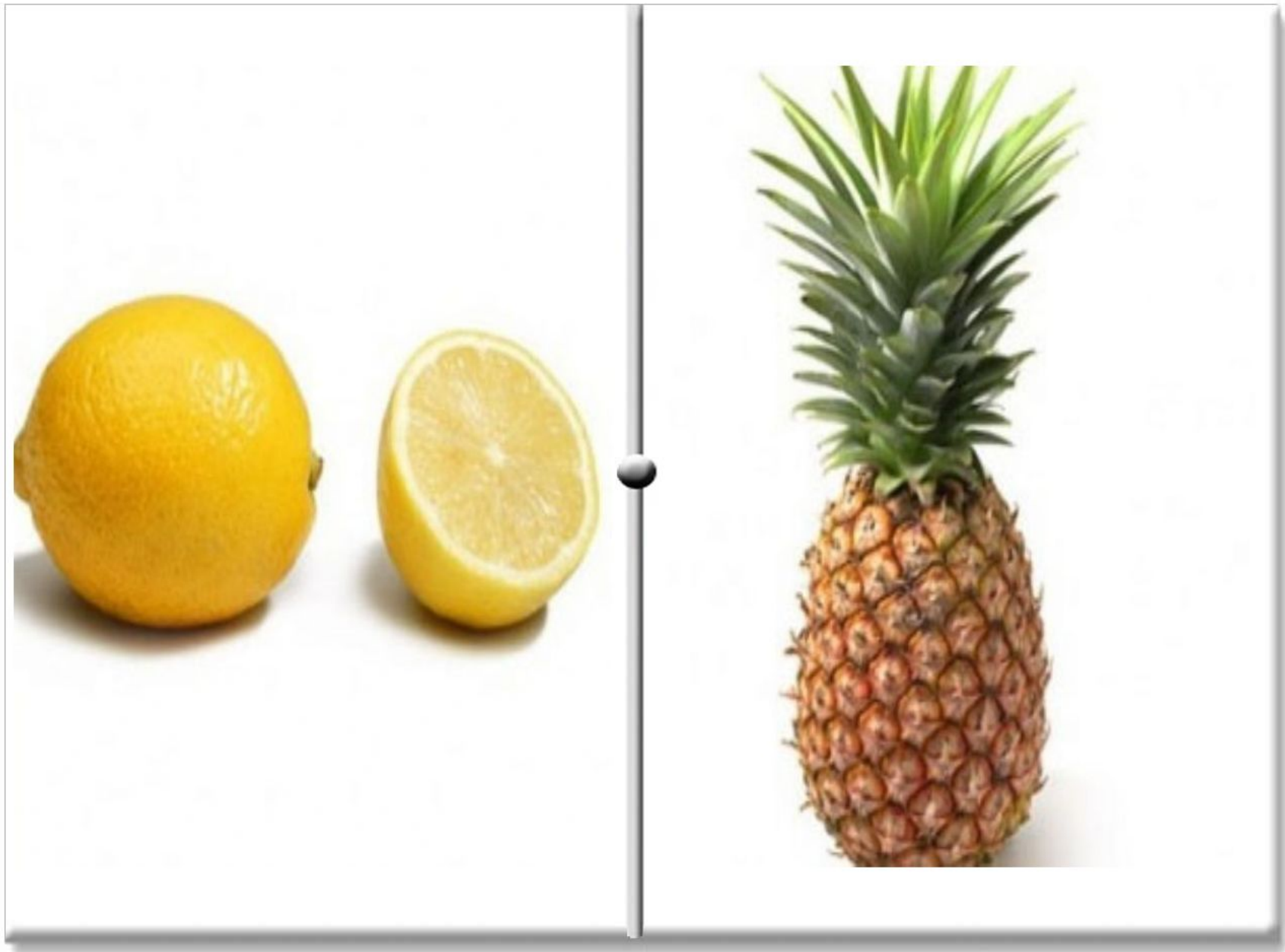
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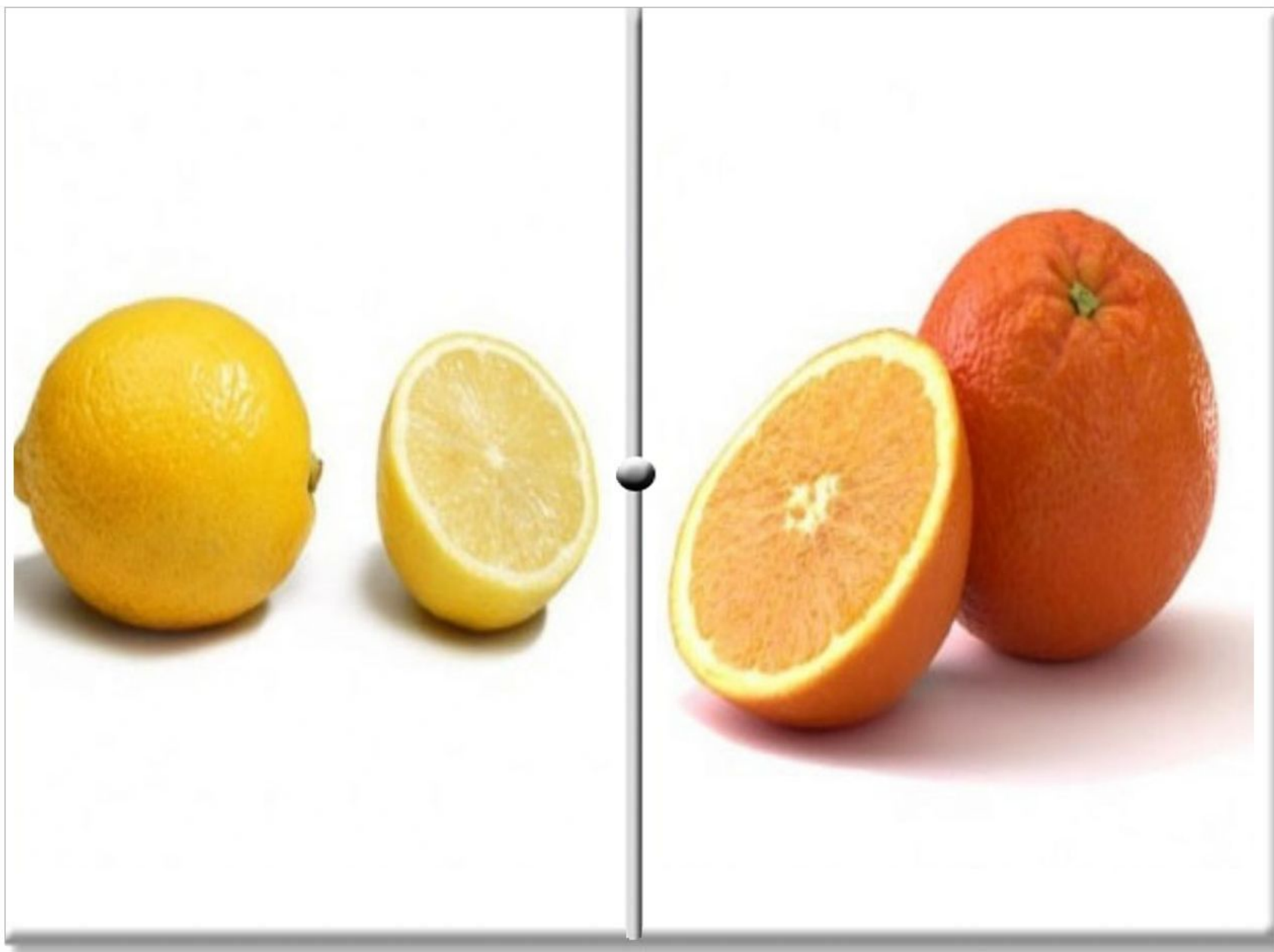
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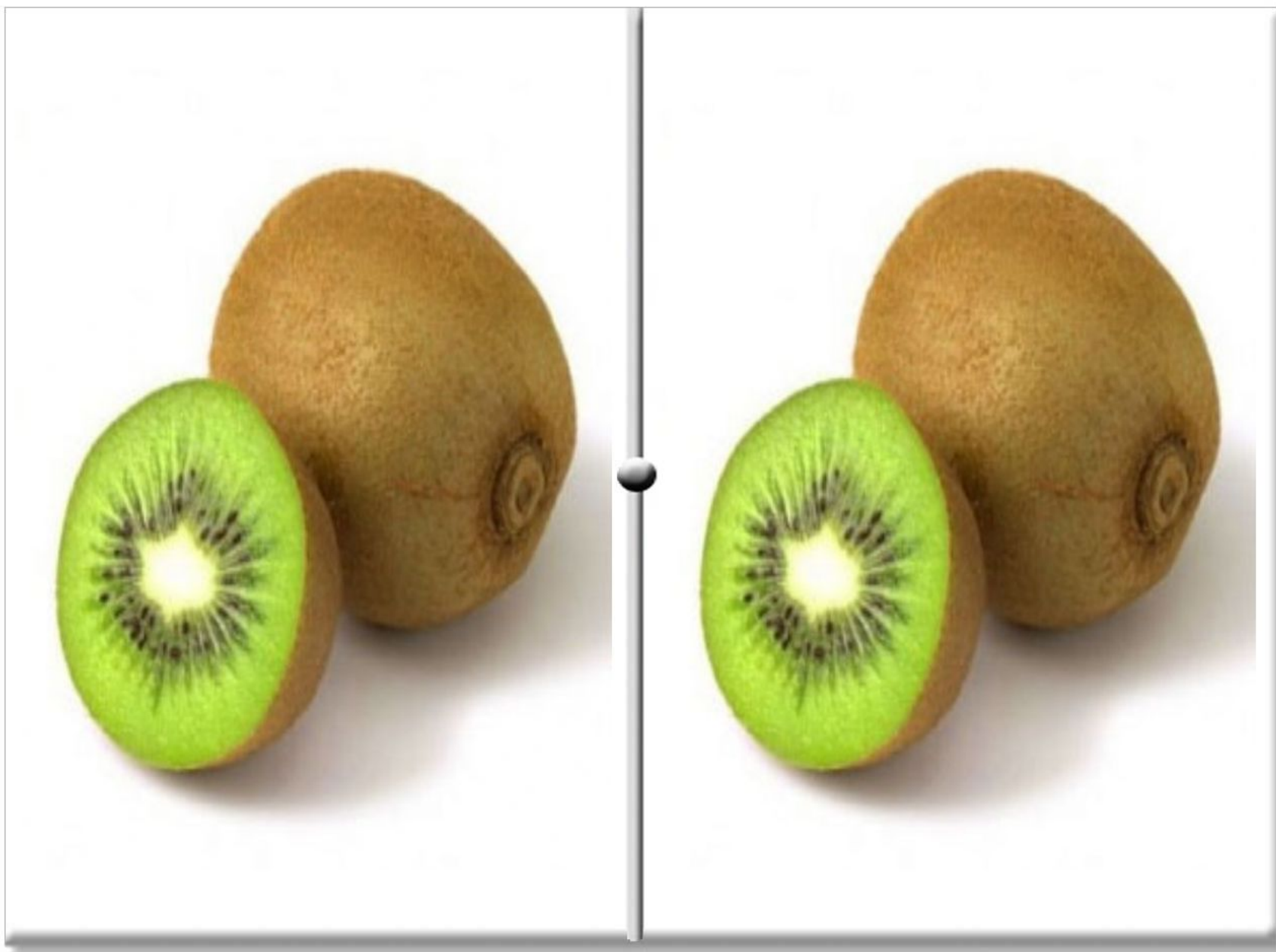
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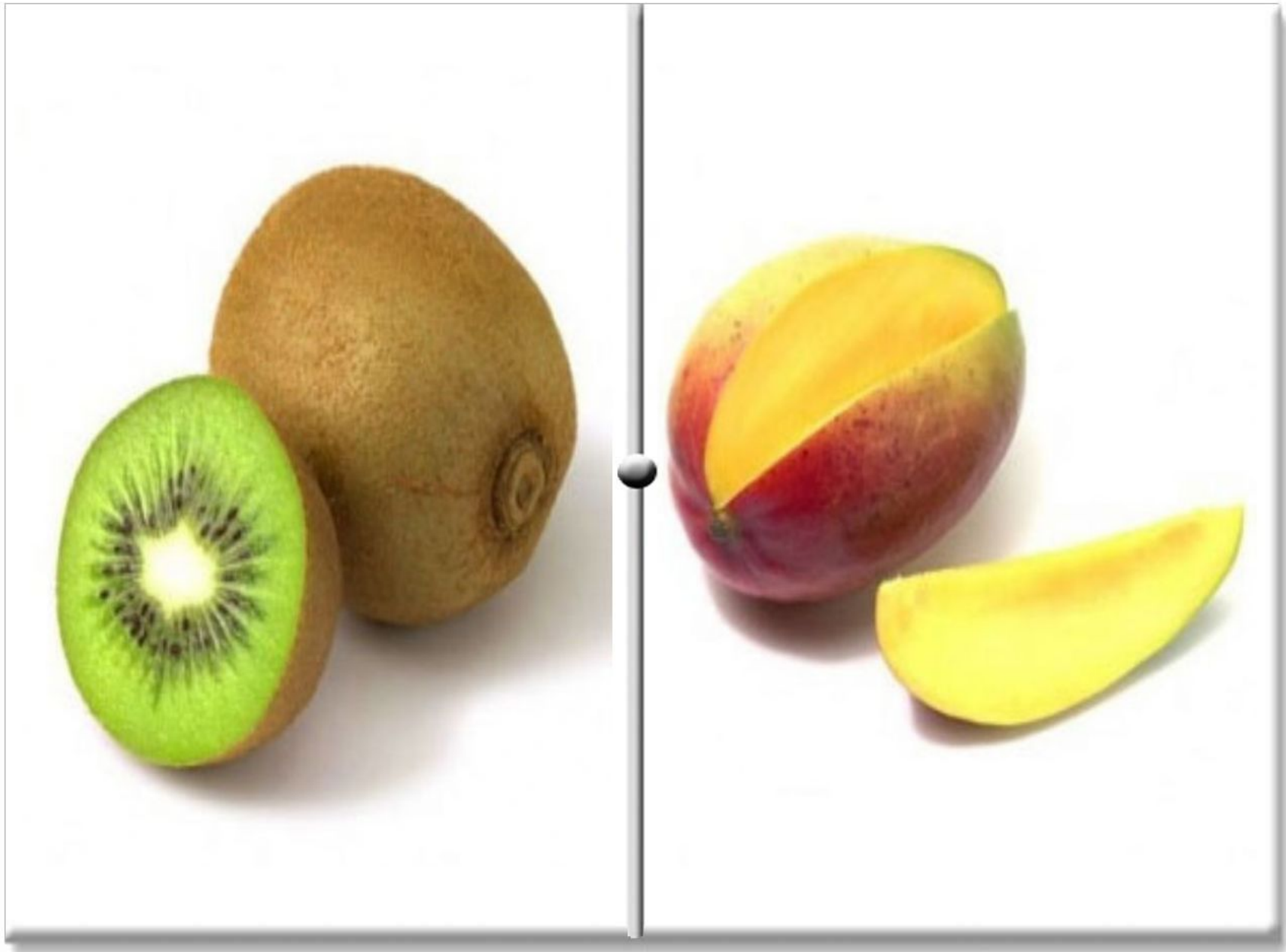
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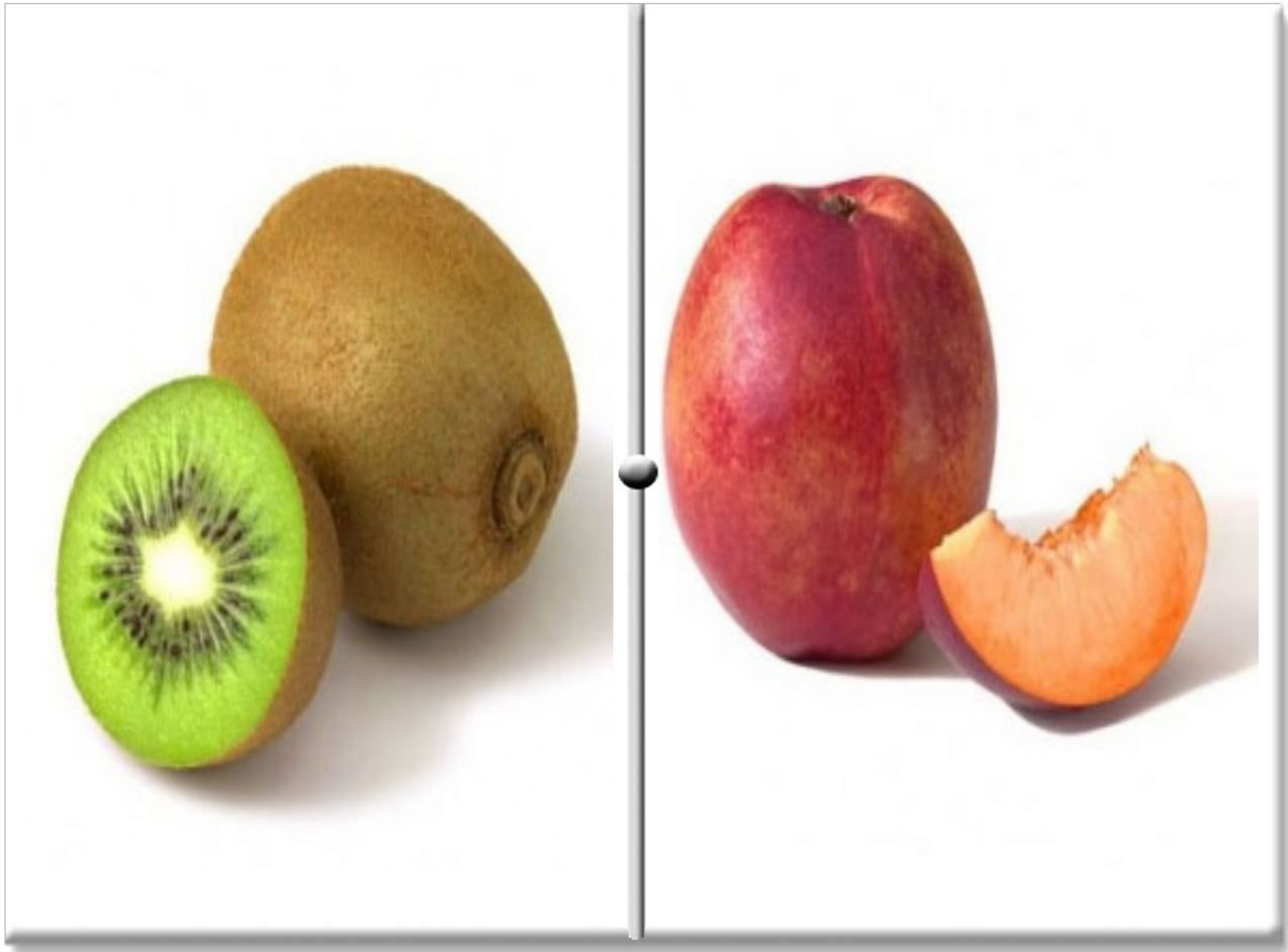
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Dominó de la familia

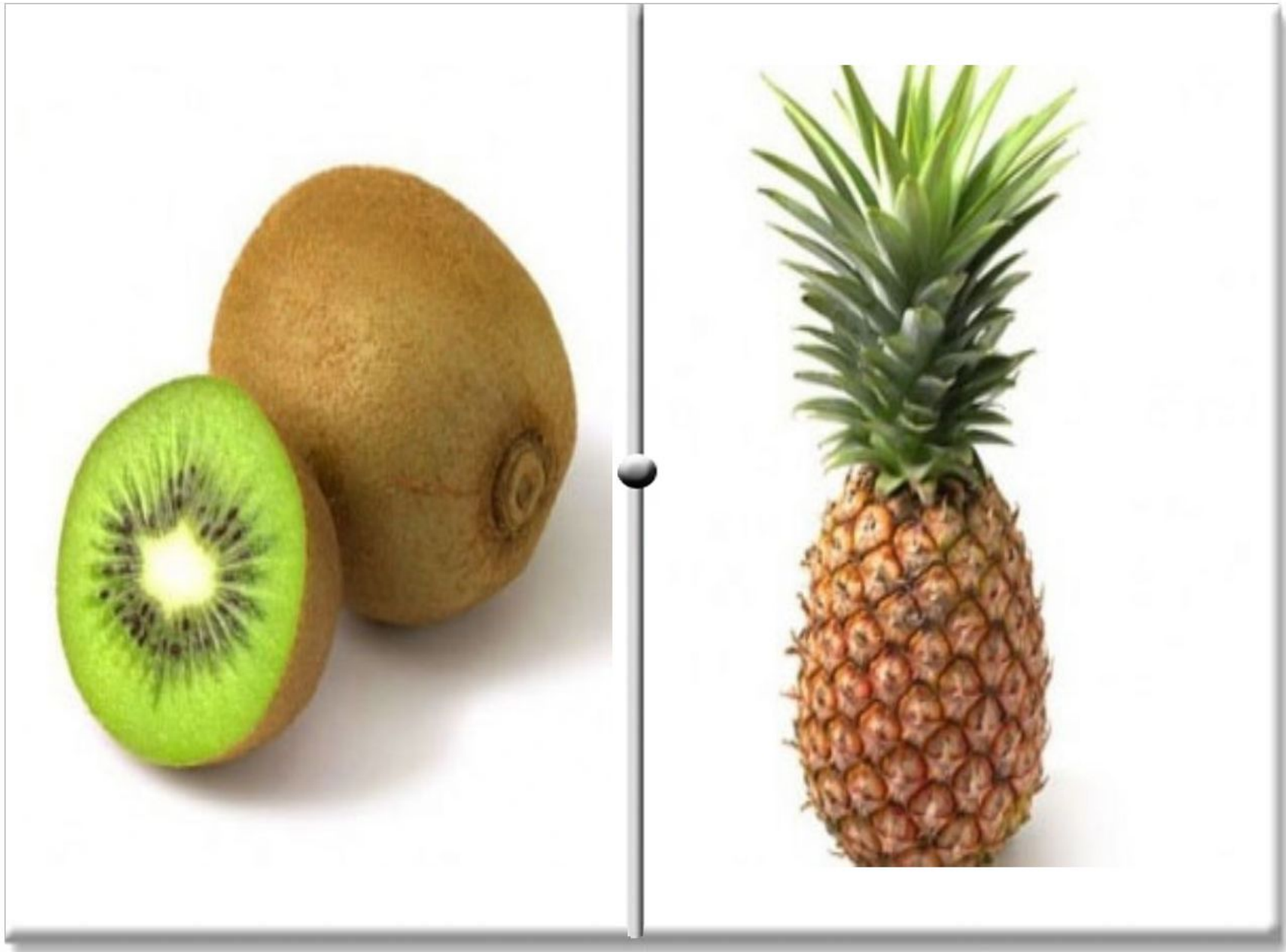


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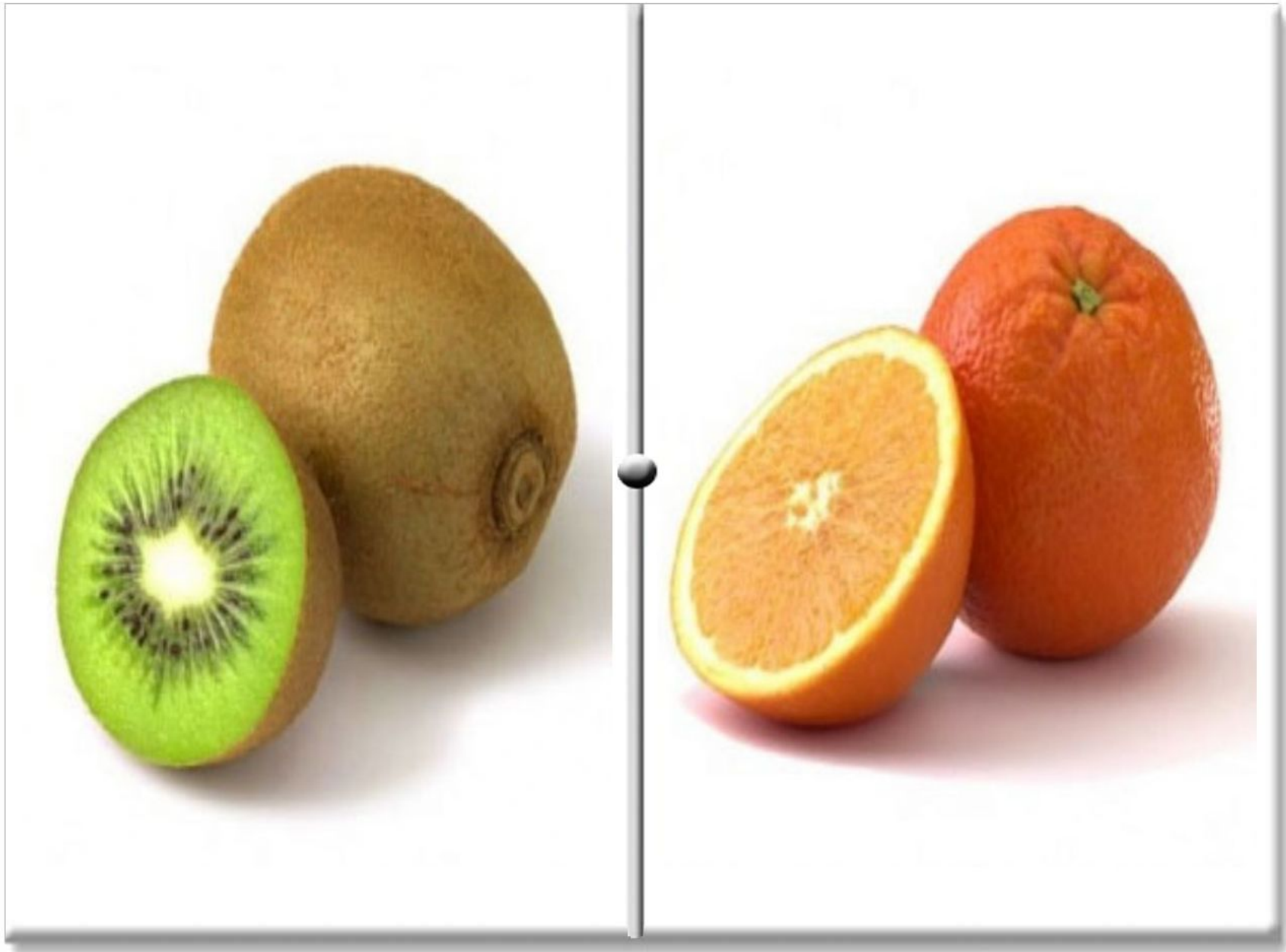




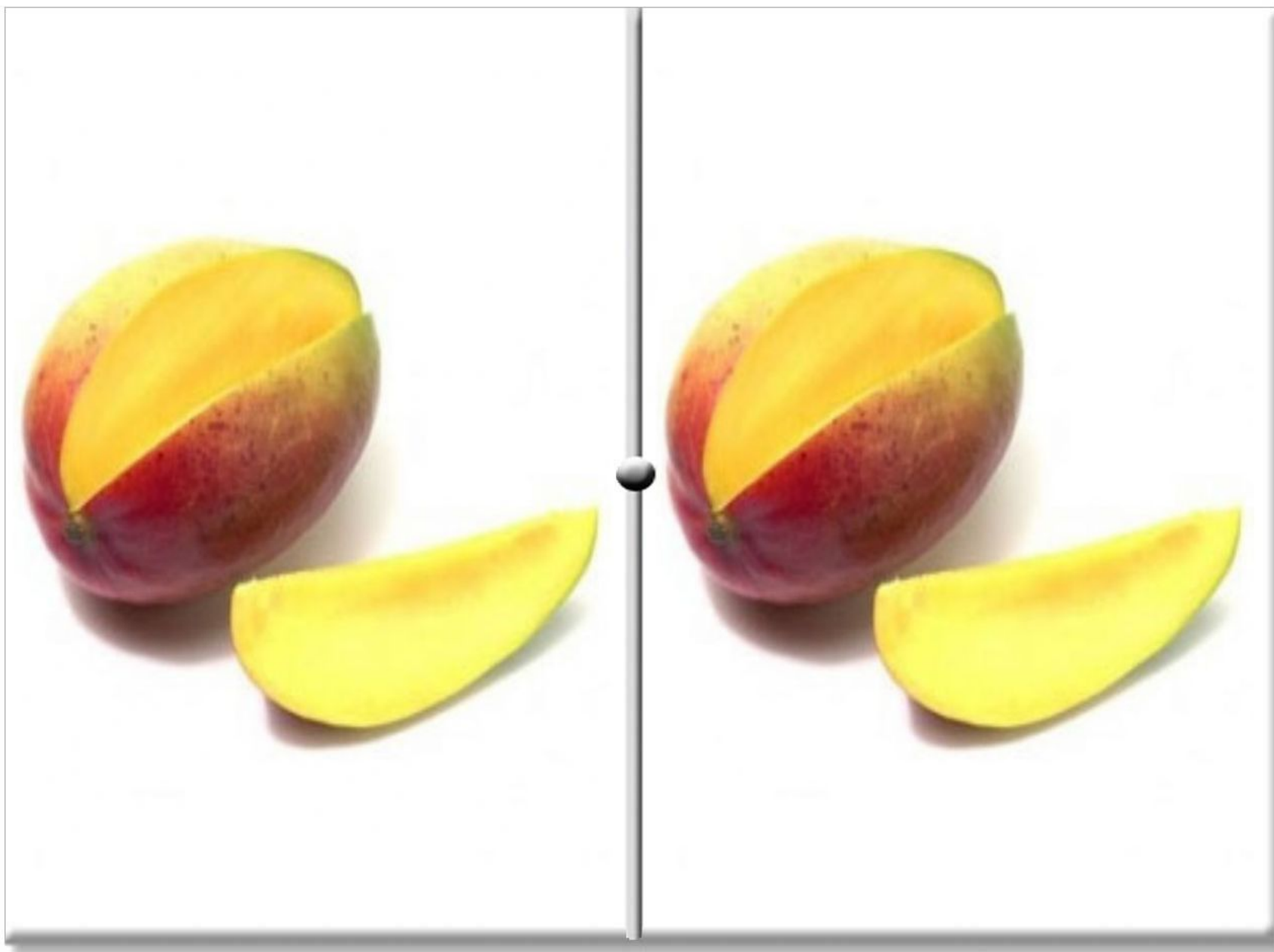
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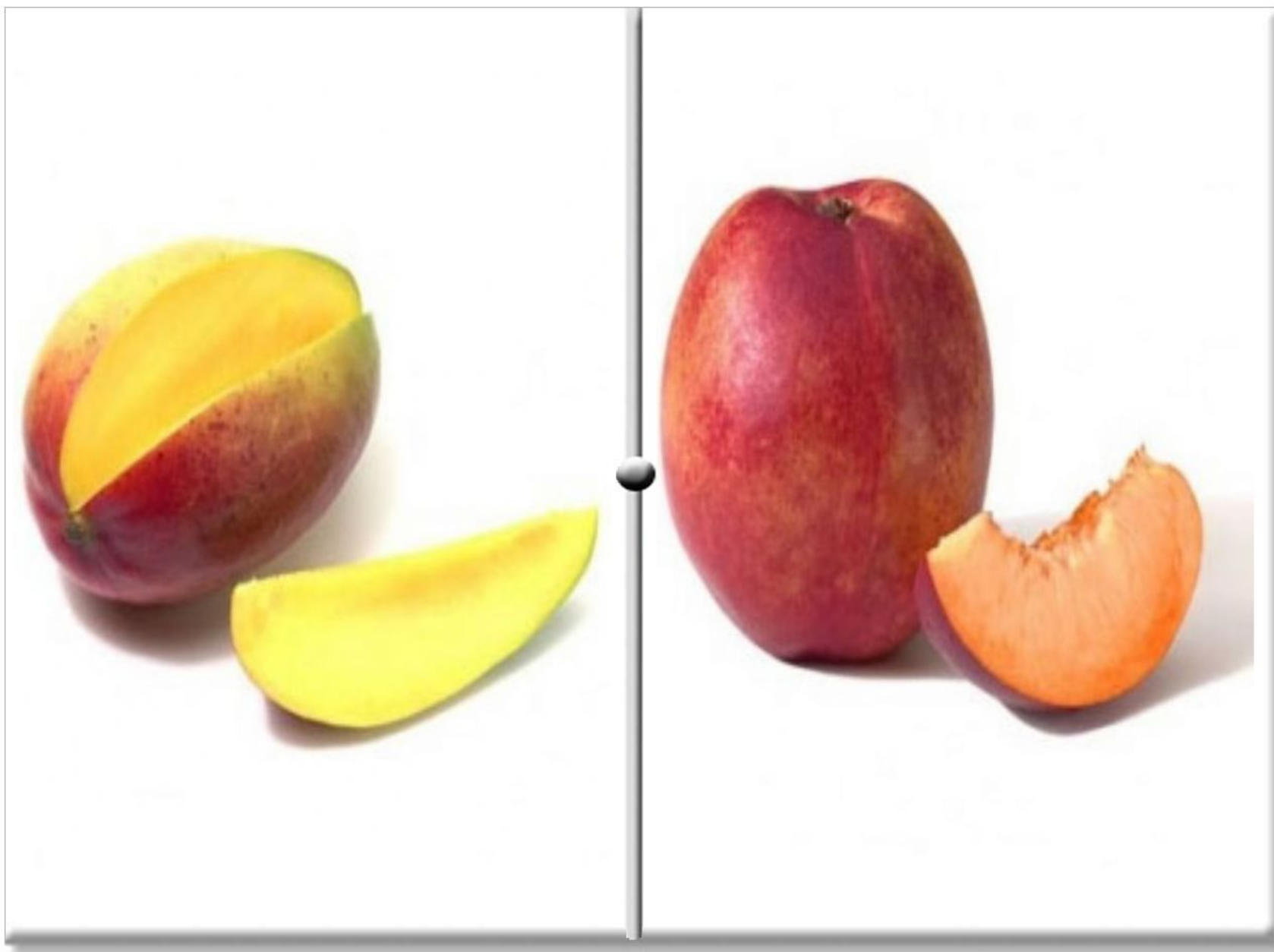
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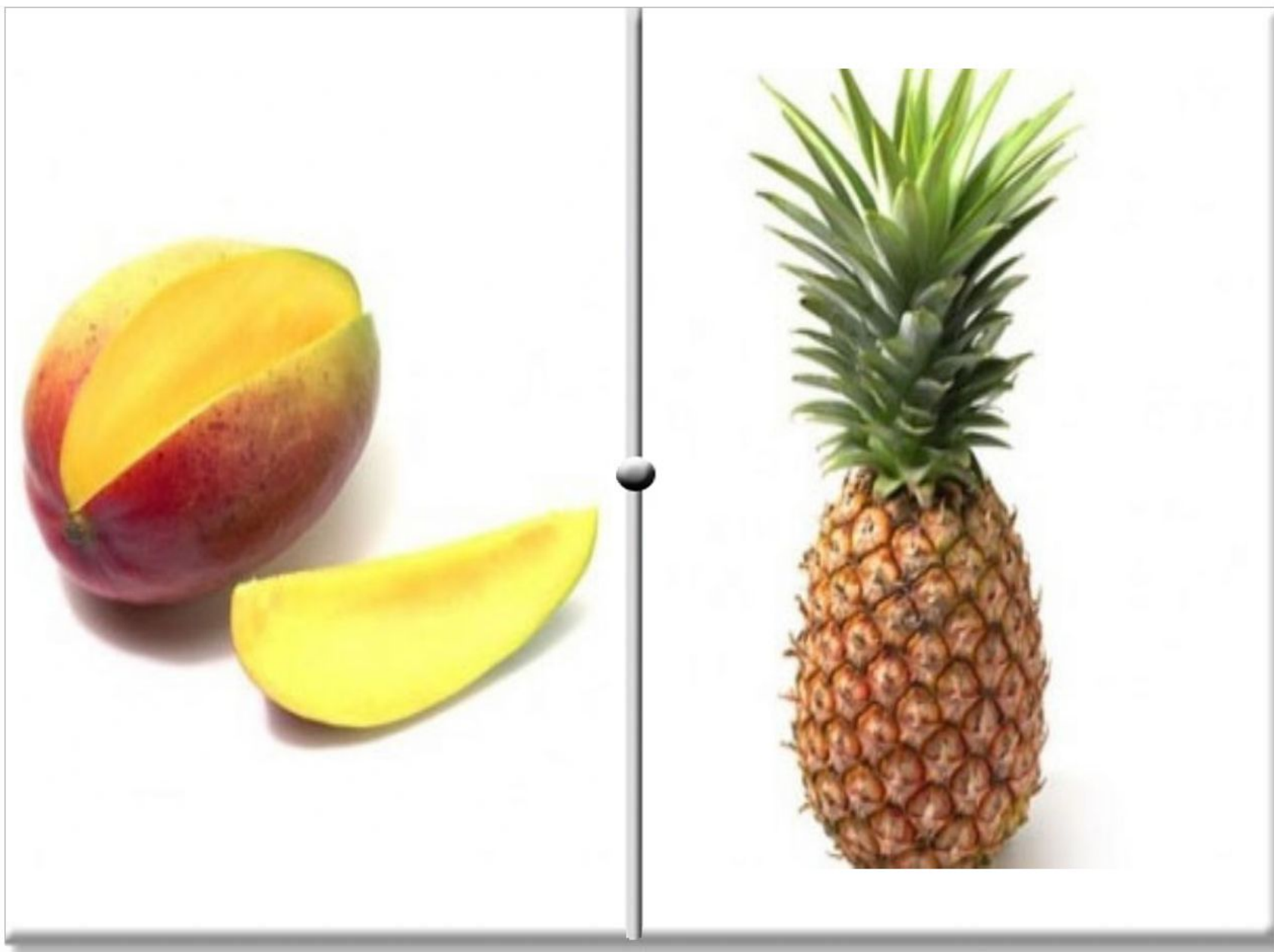
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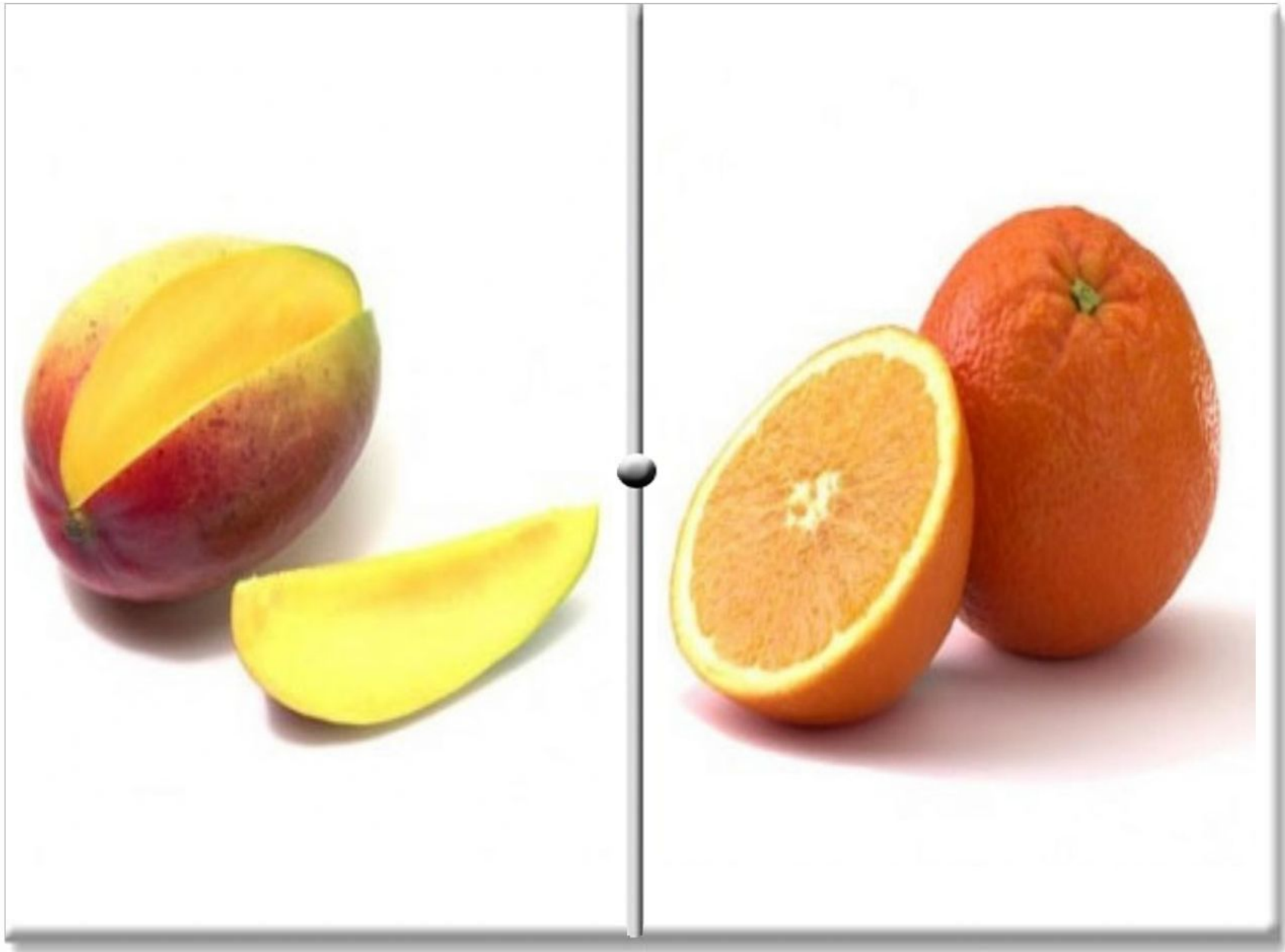
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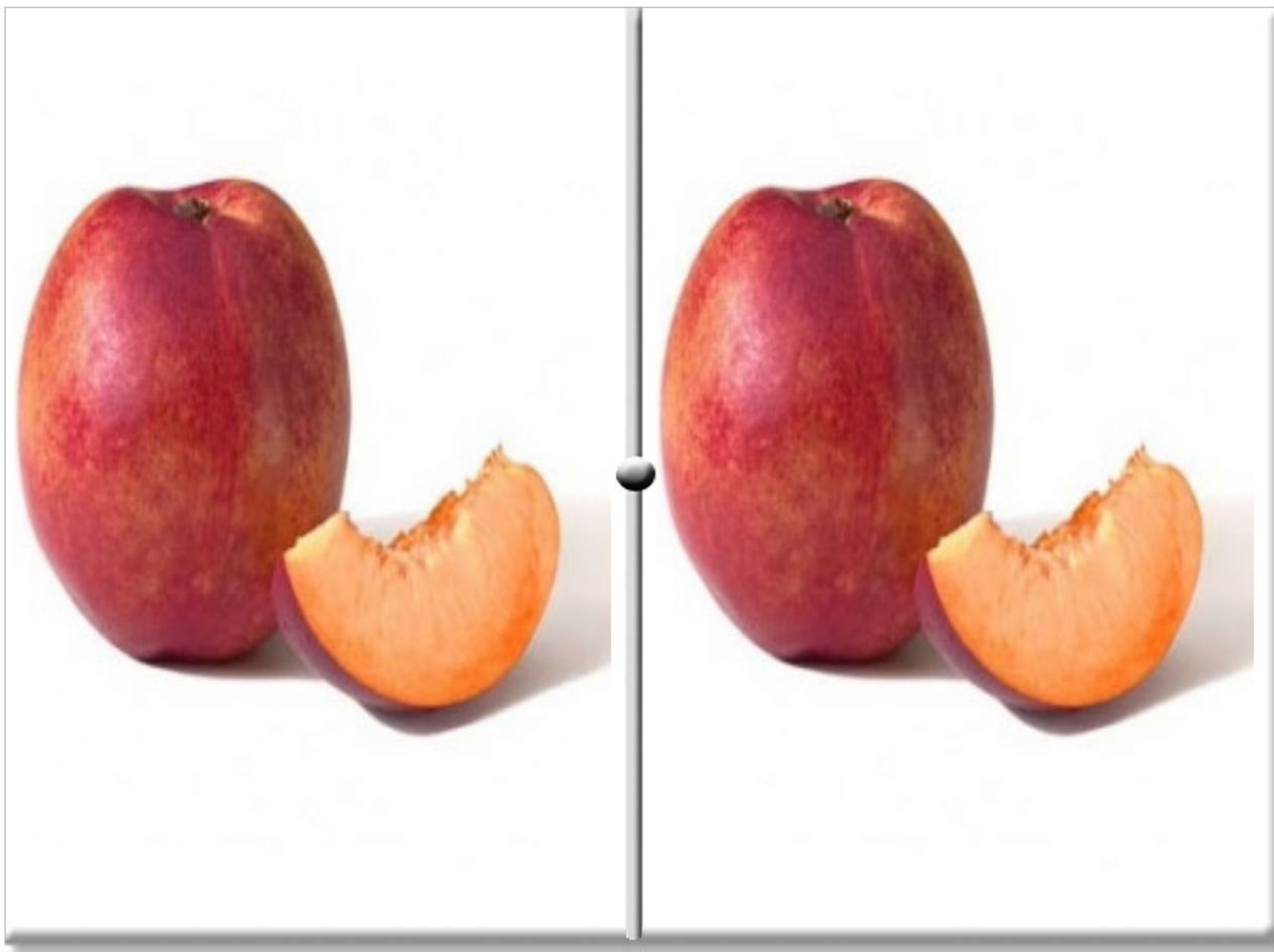
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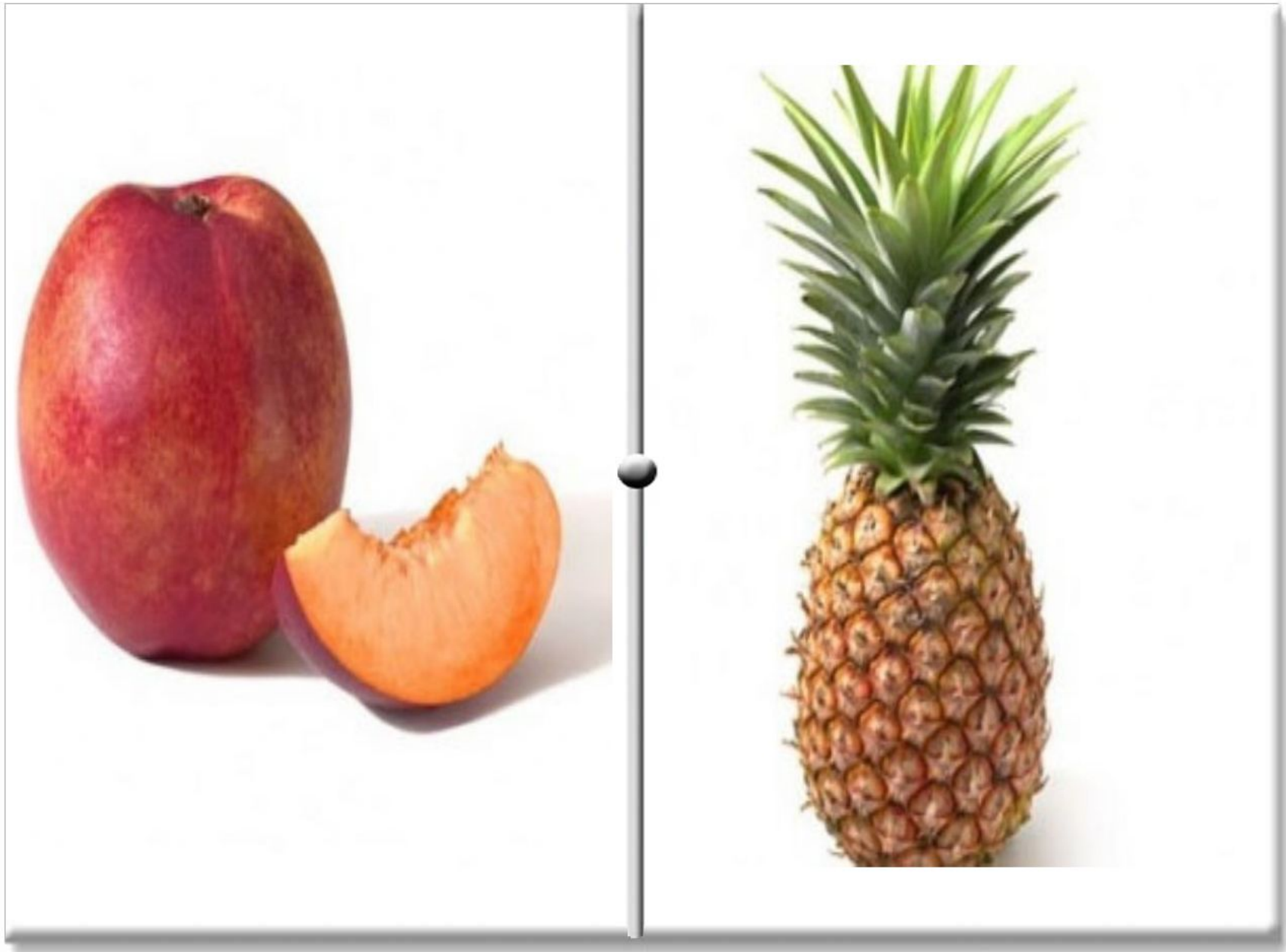
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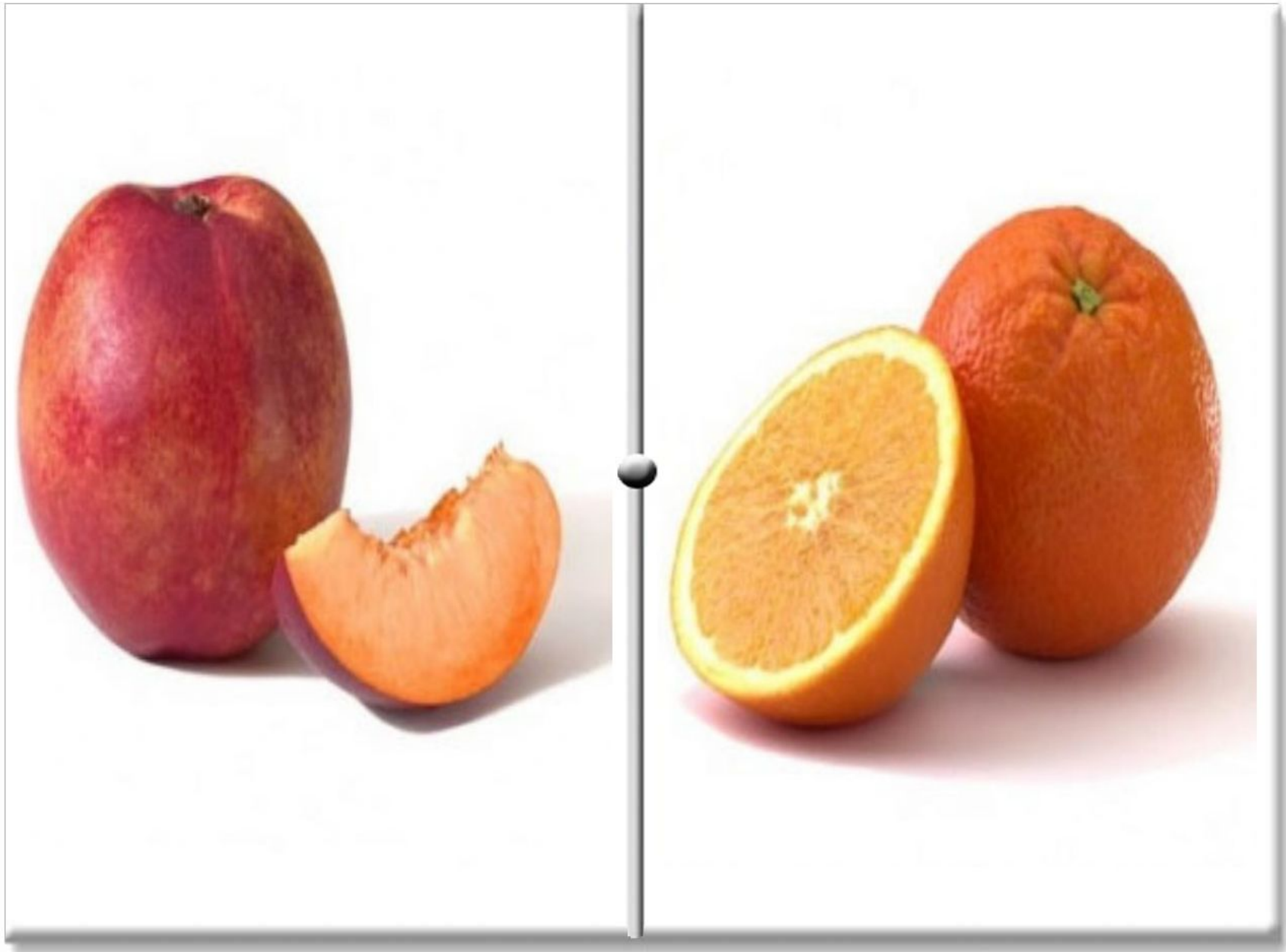


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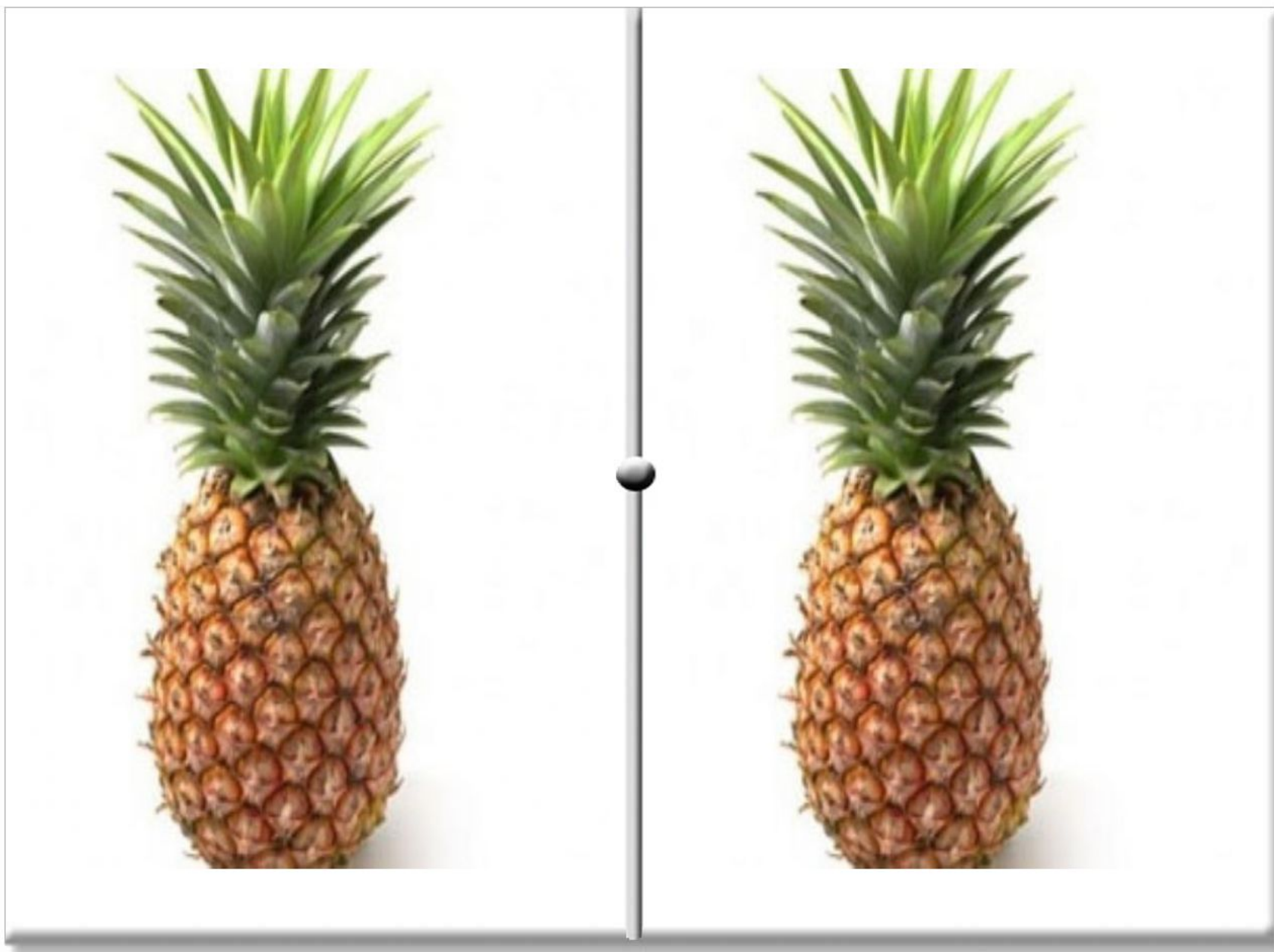




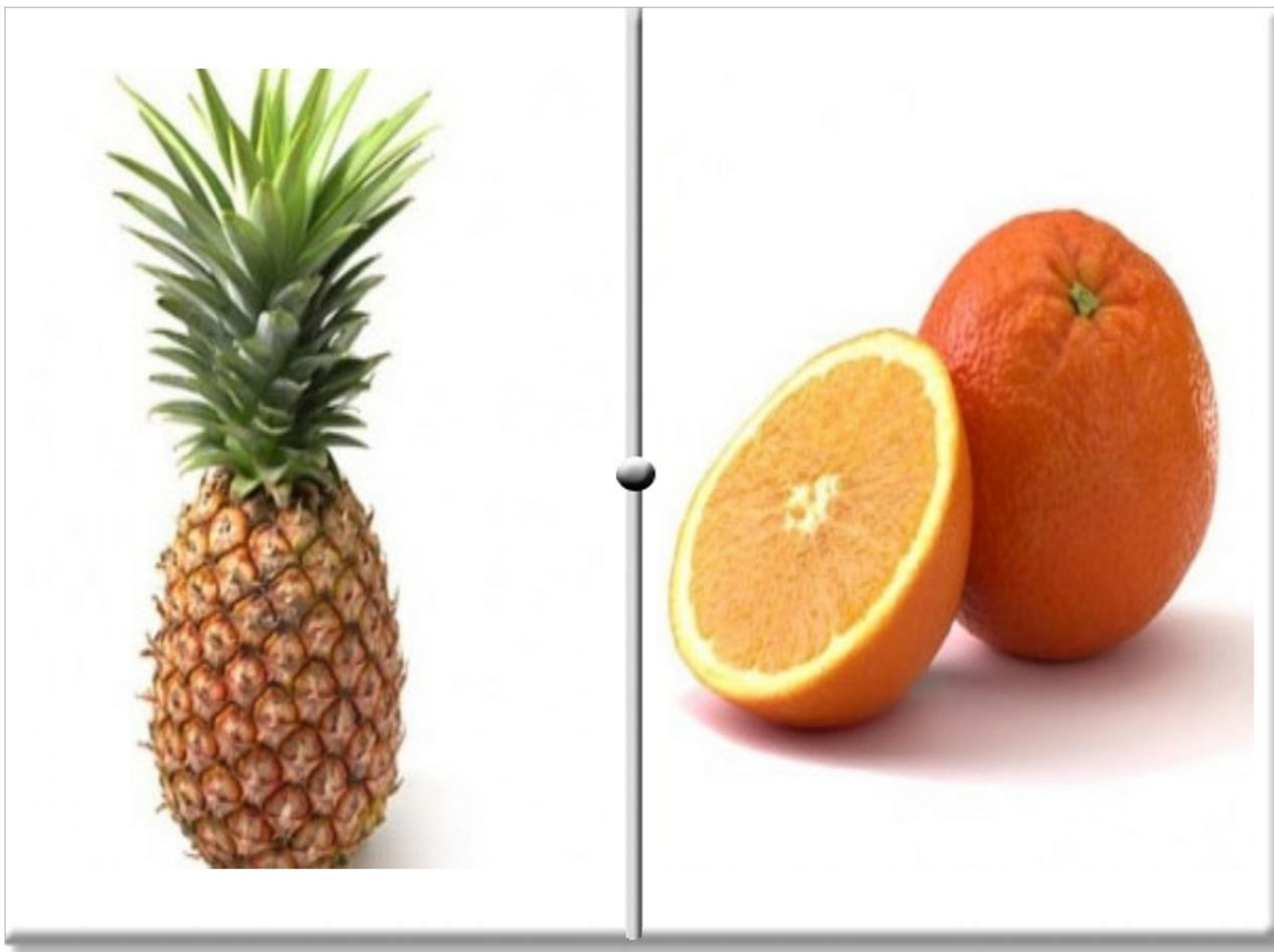
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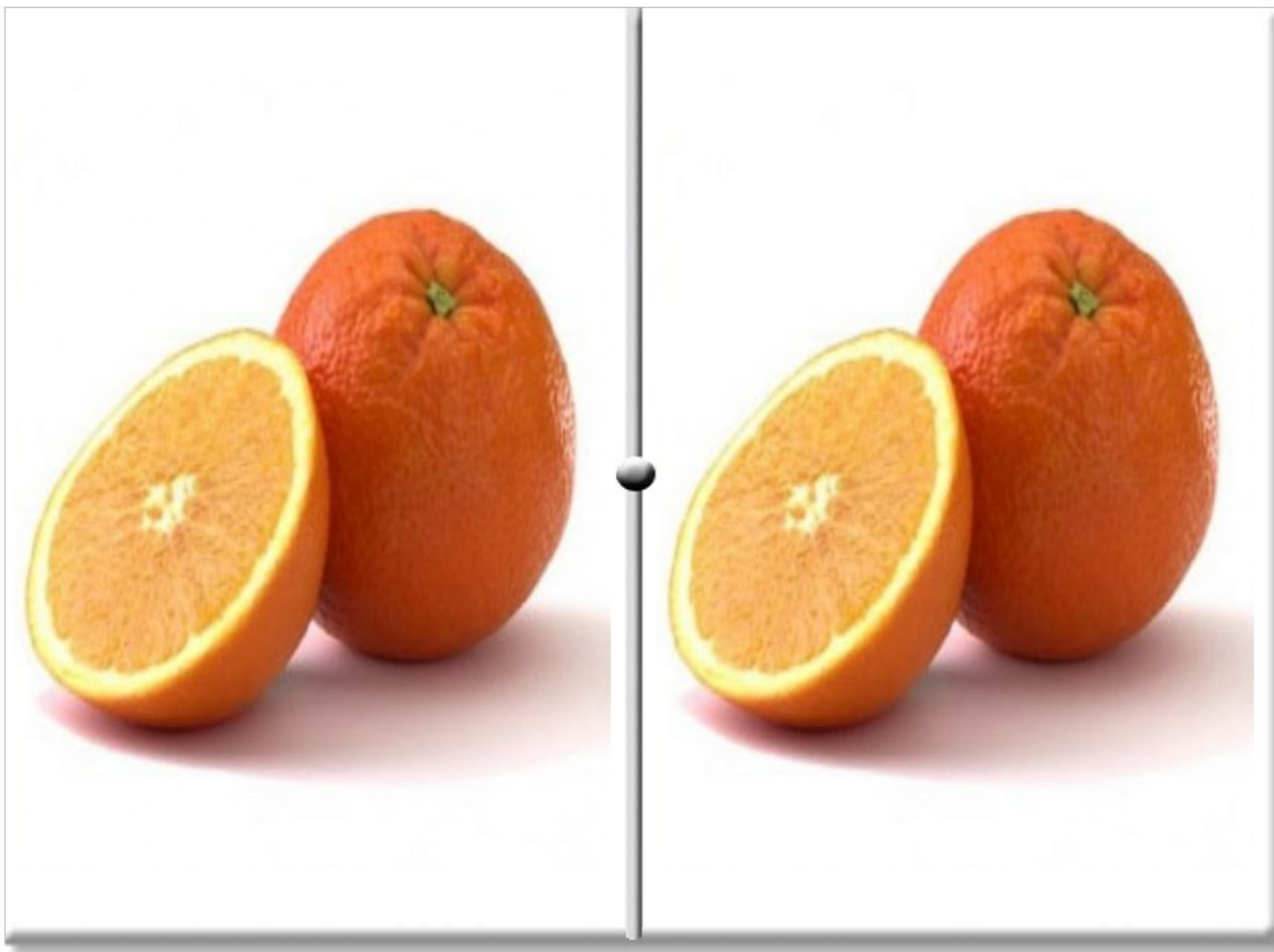
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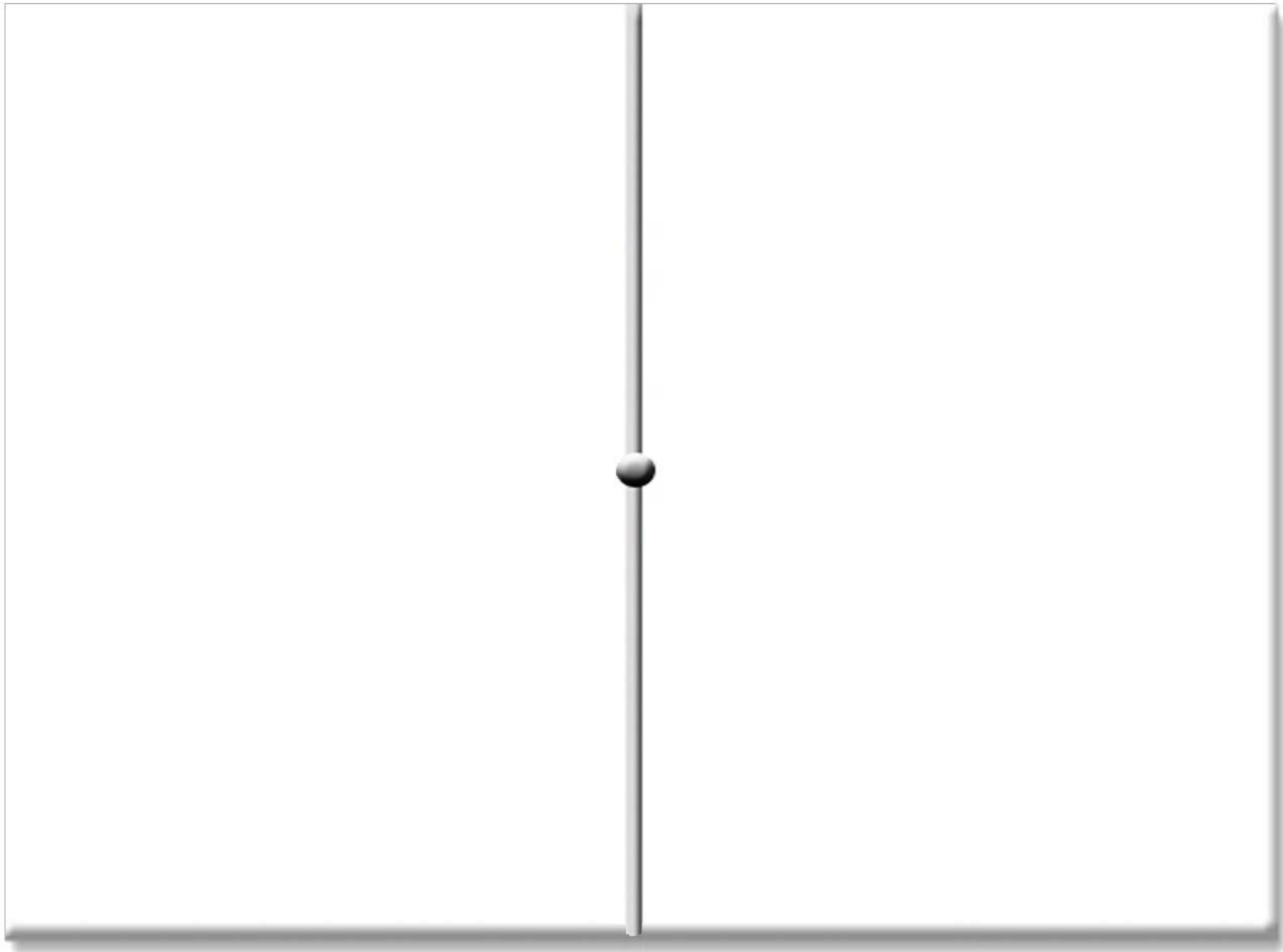
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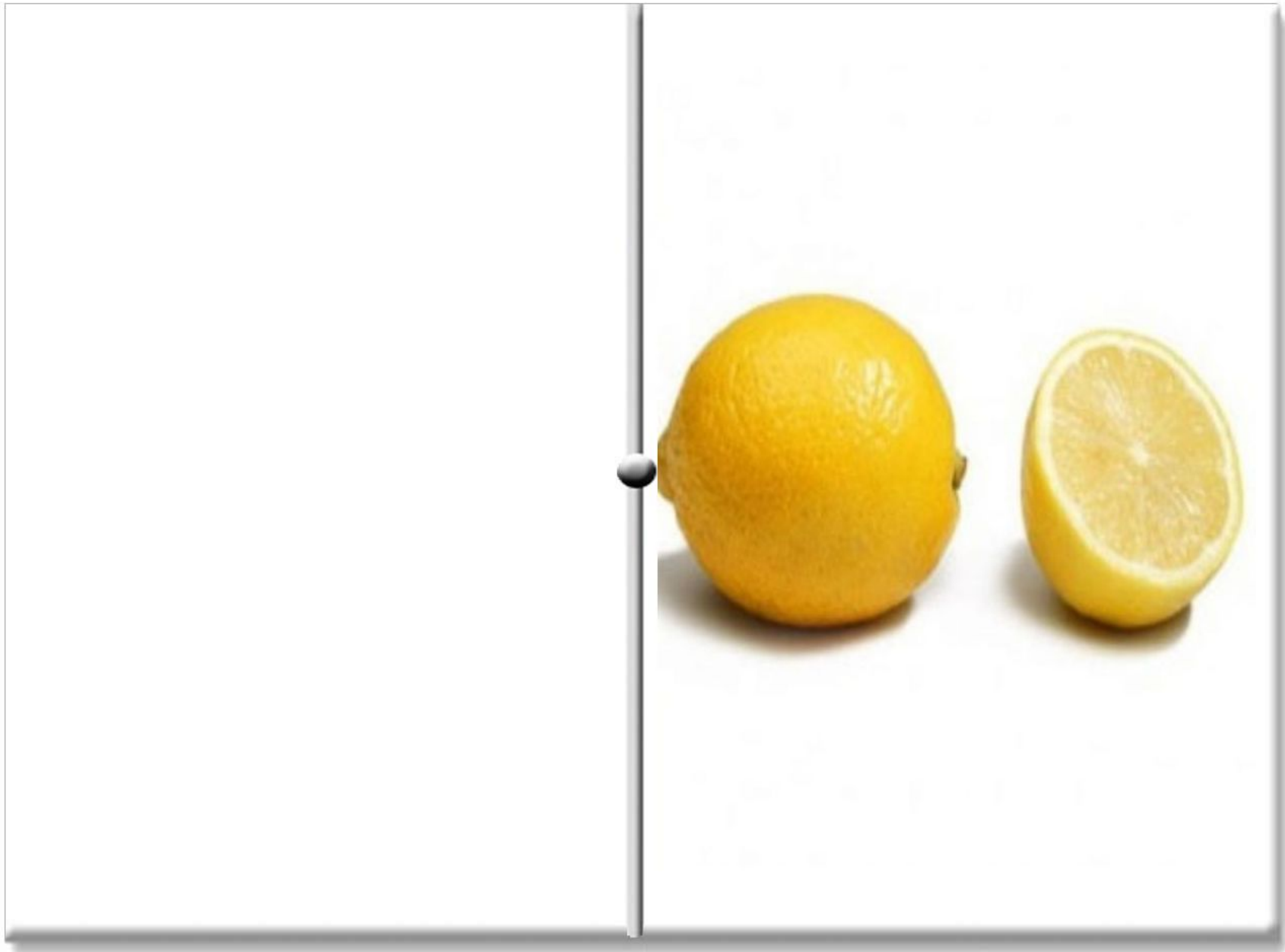
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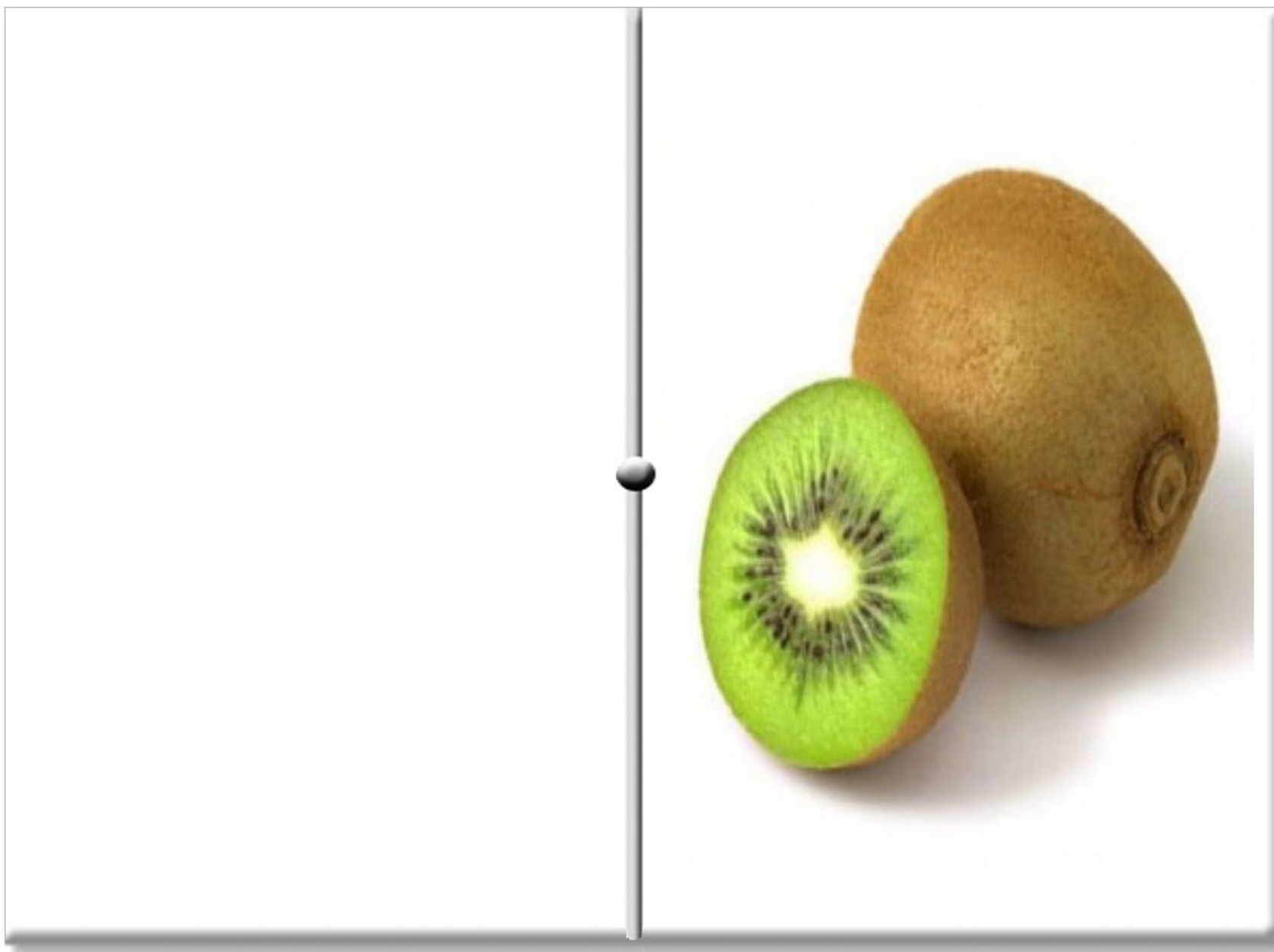
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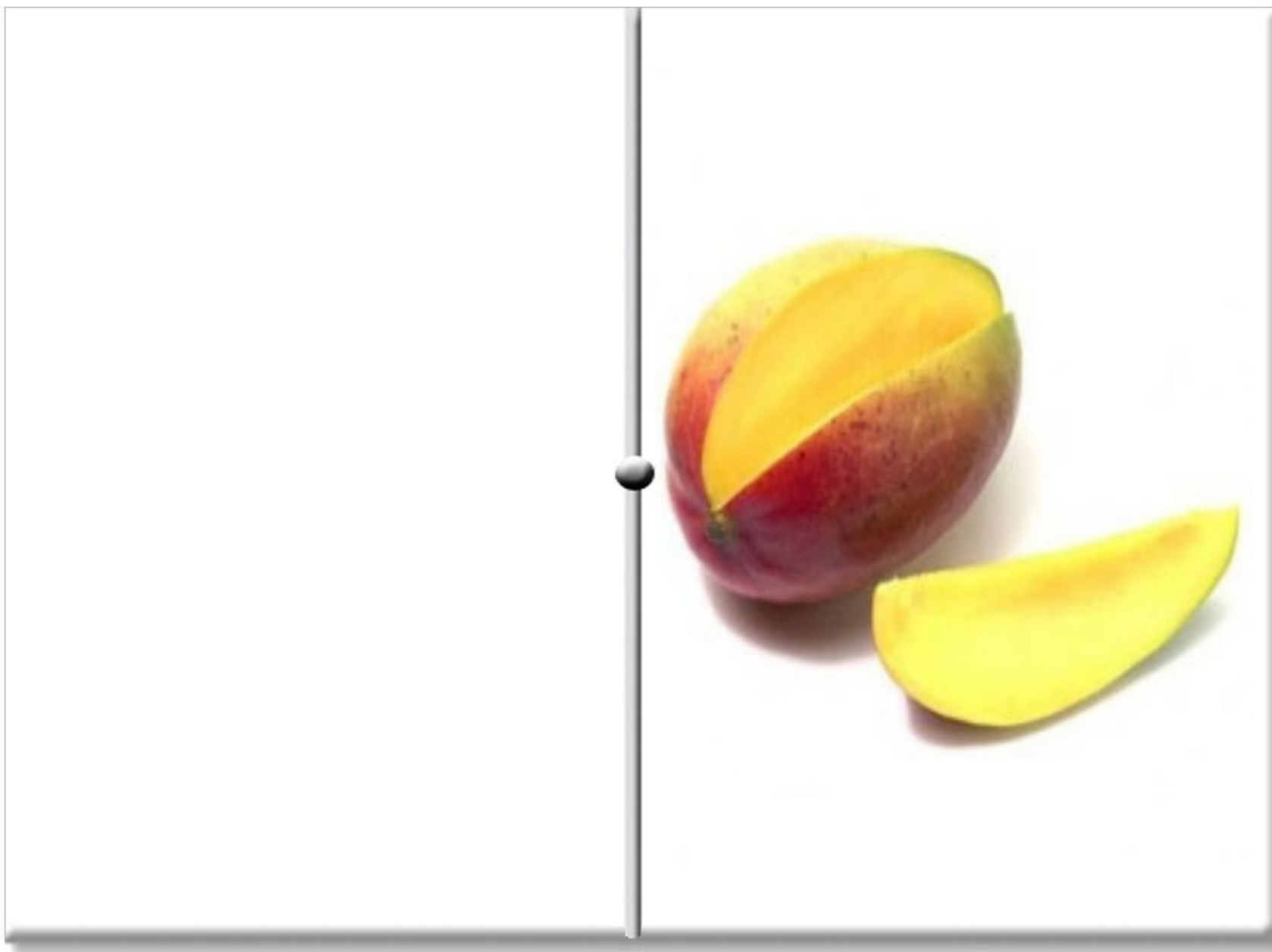
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Dominó de la familia

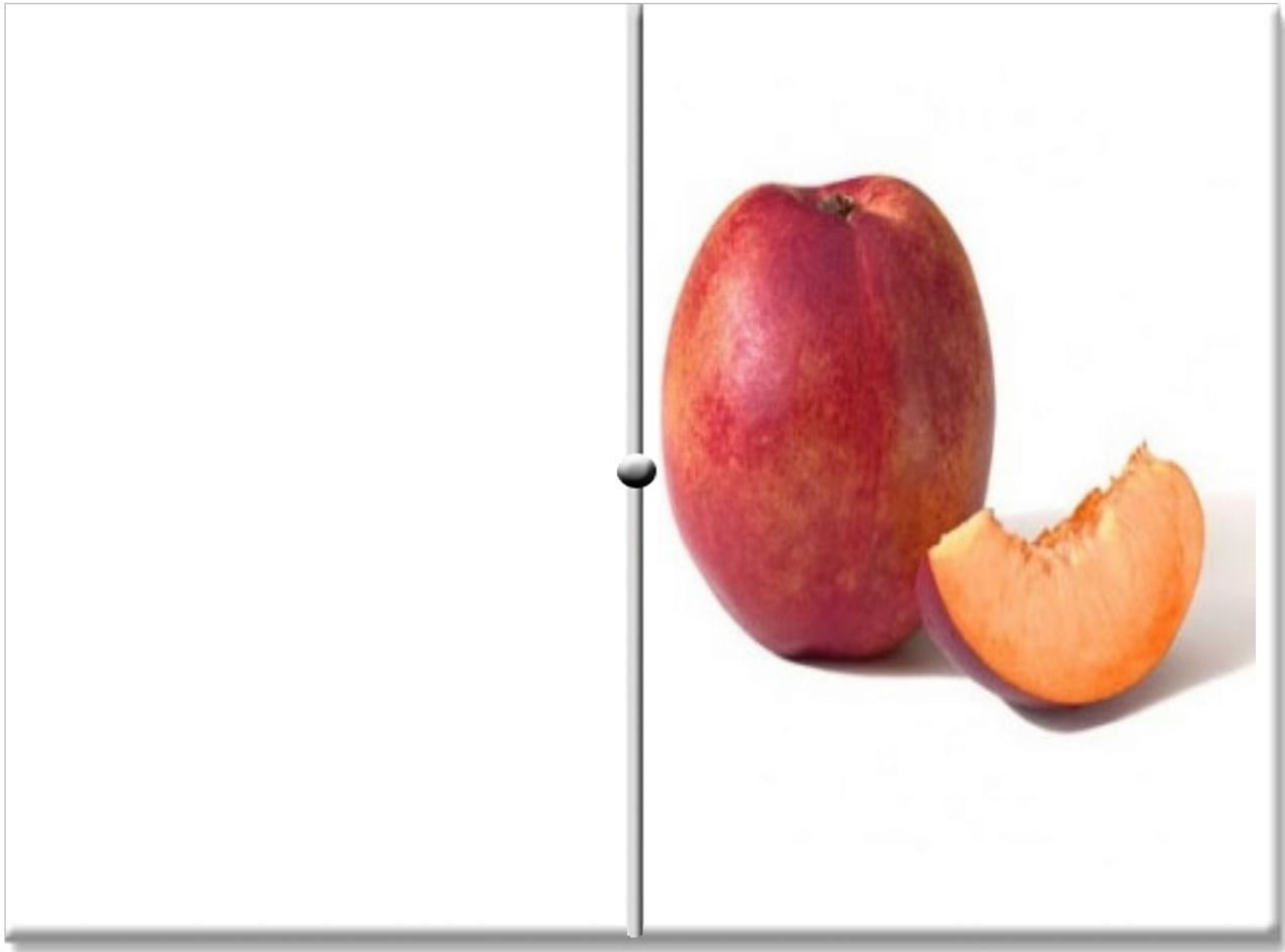


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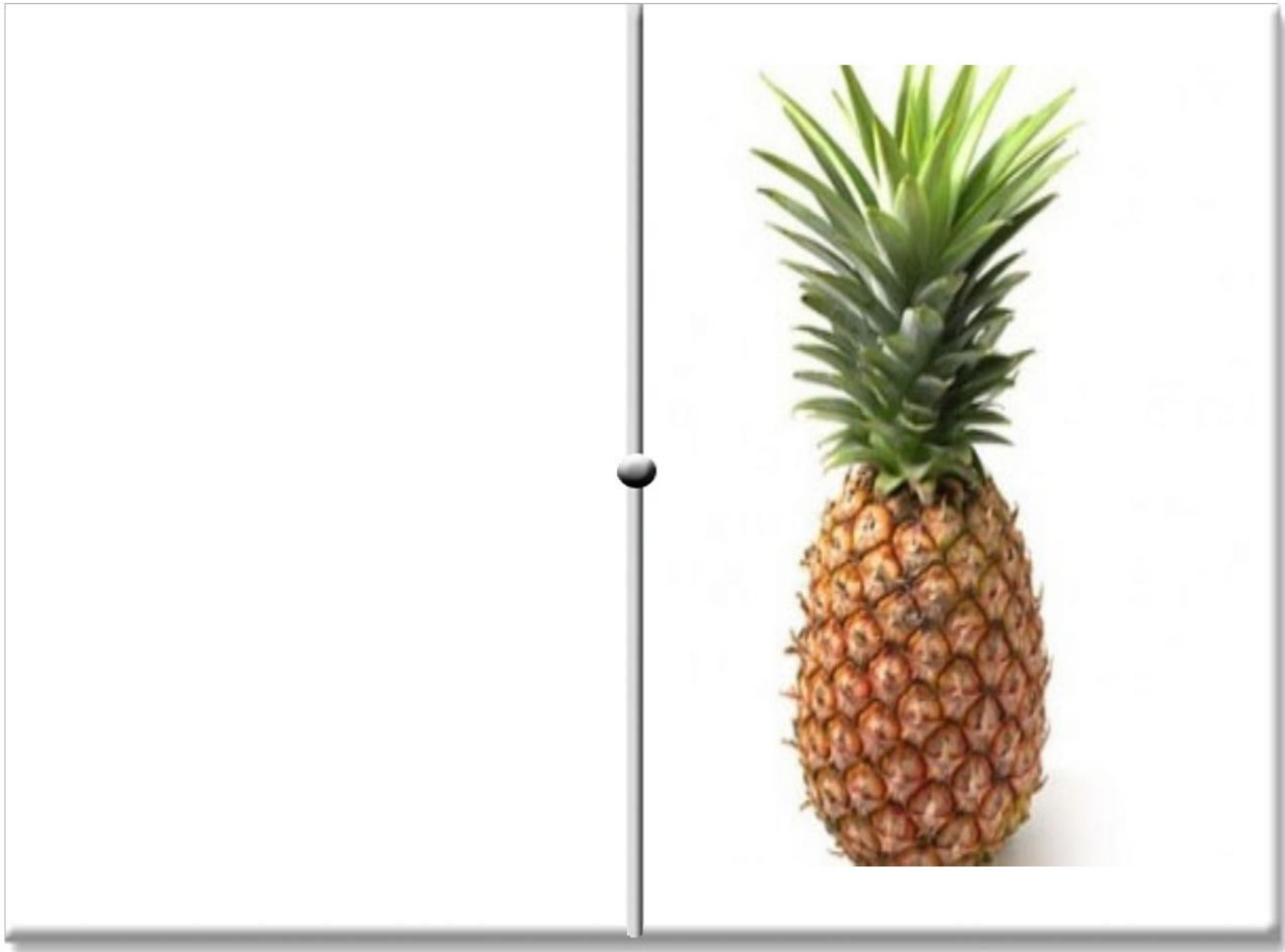




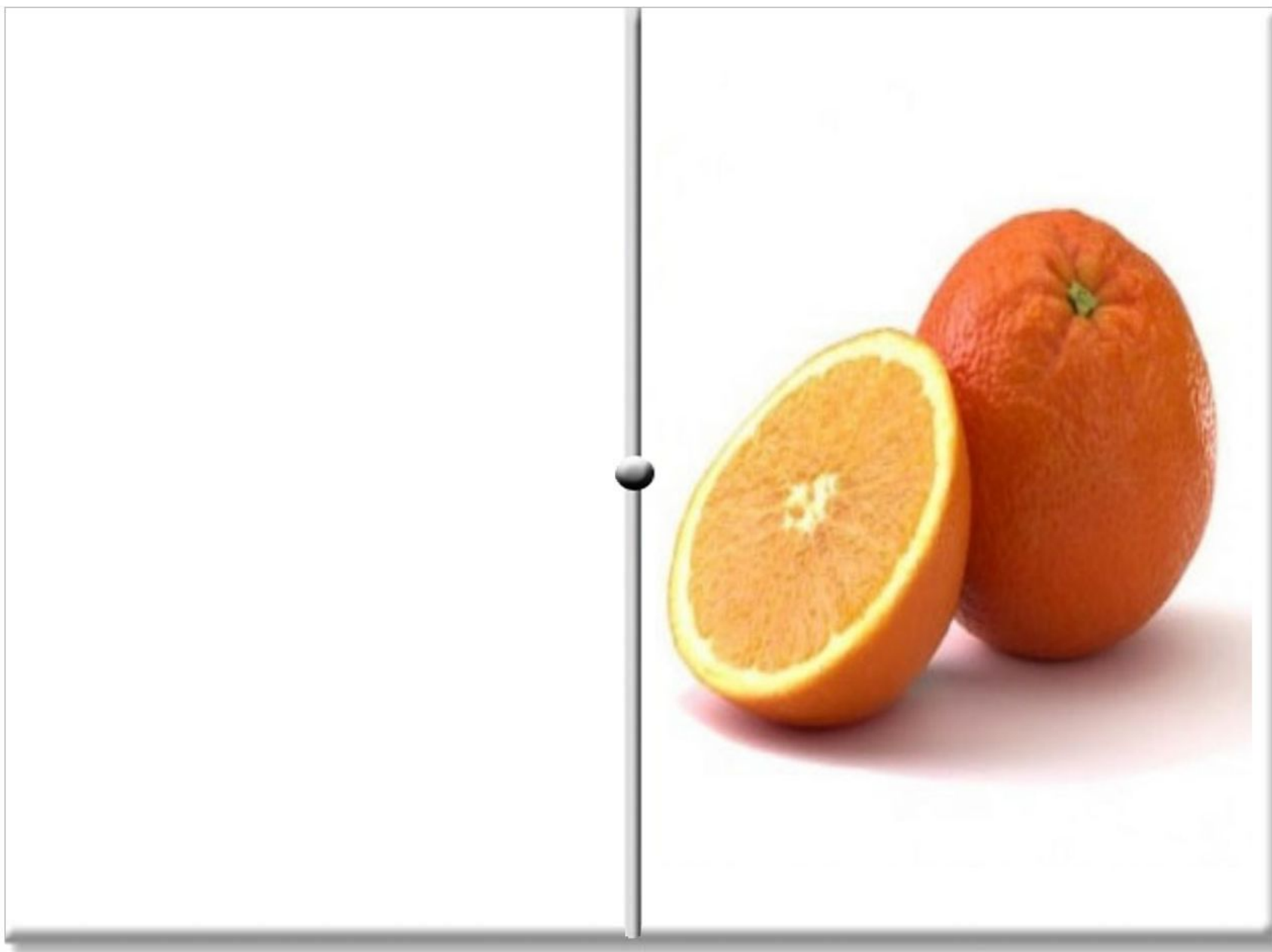
## Dominó de la familia



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## Dominó de la familia



## Dominó de la familia

