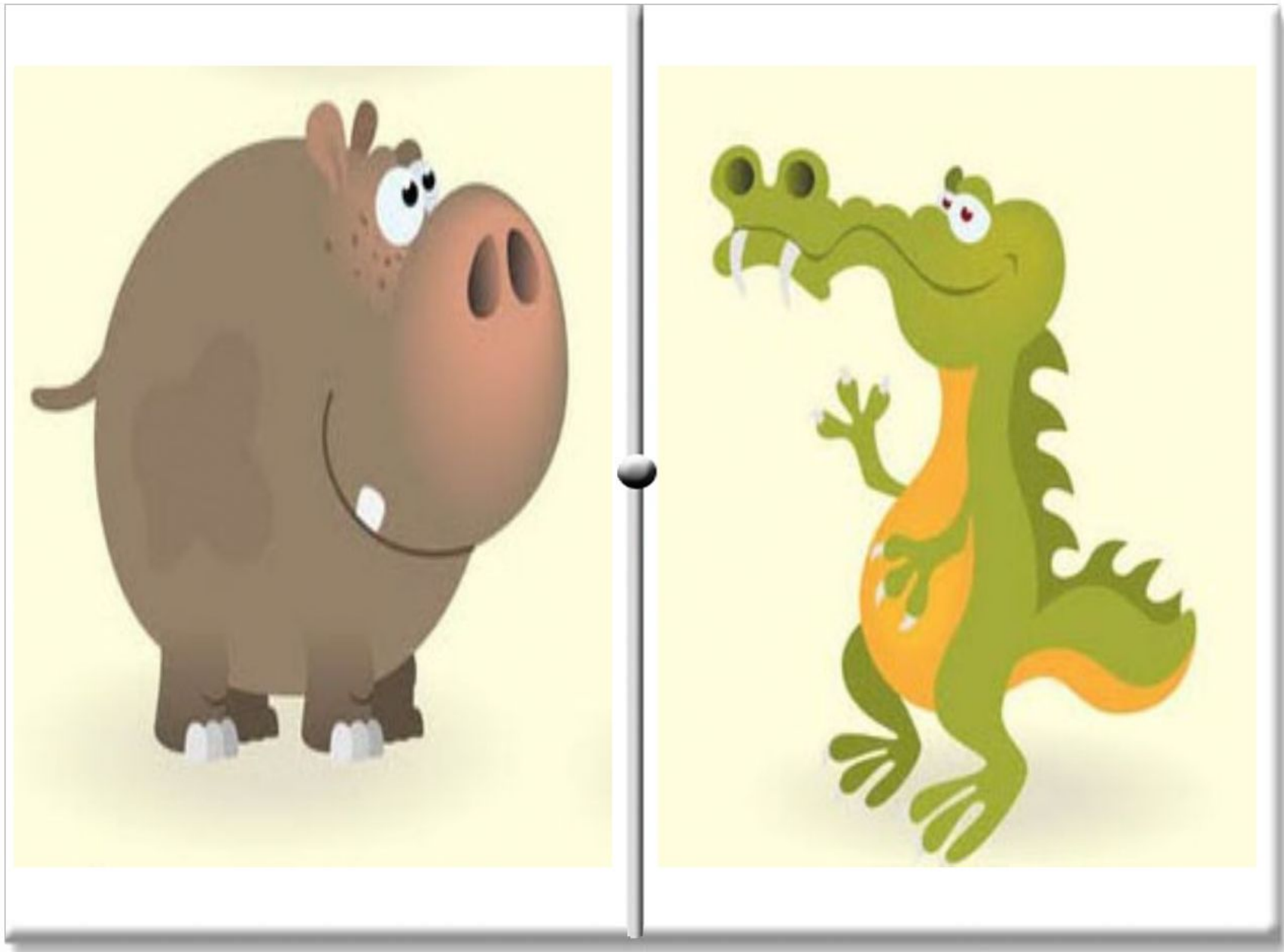
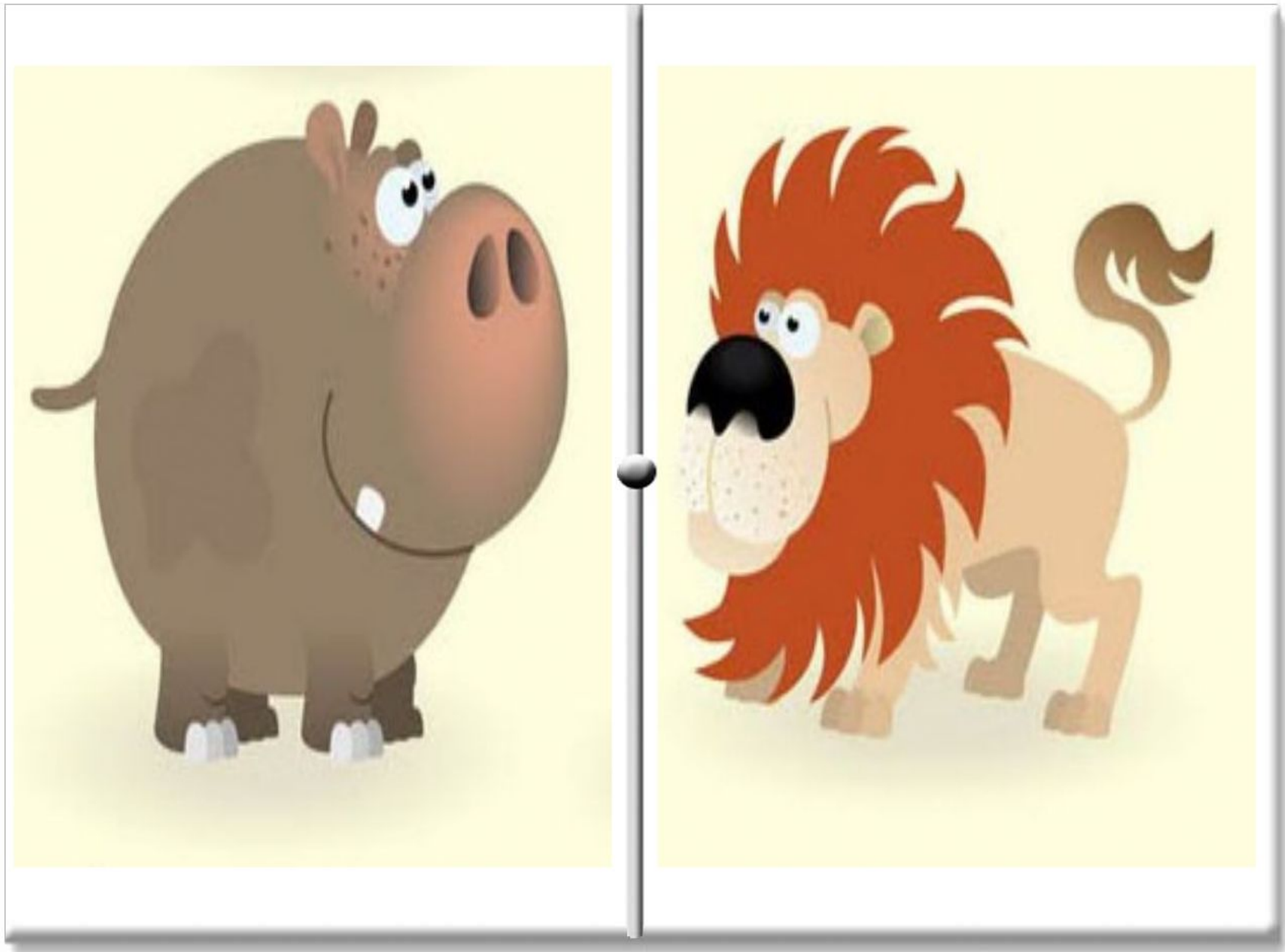


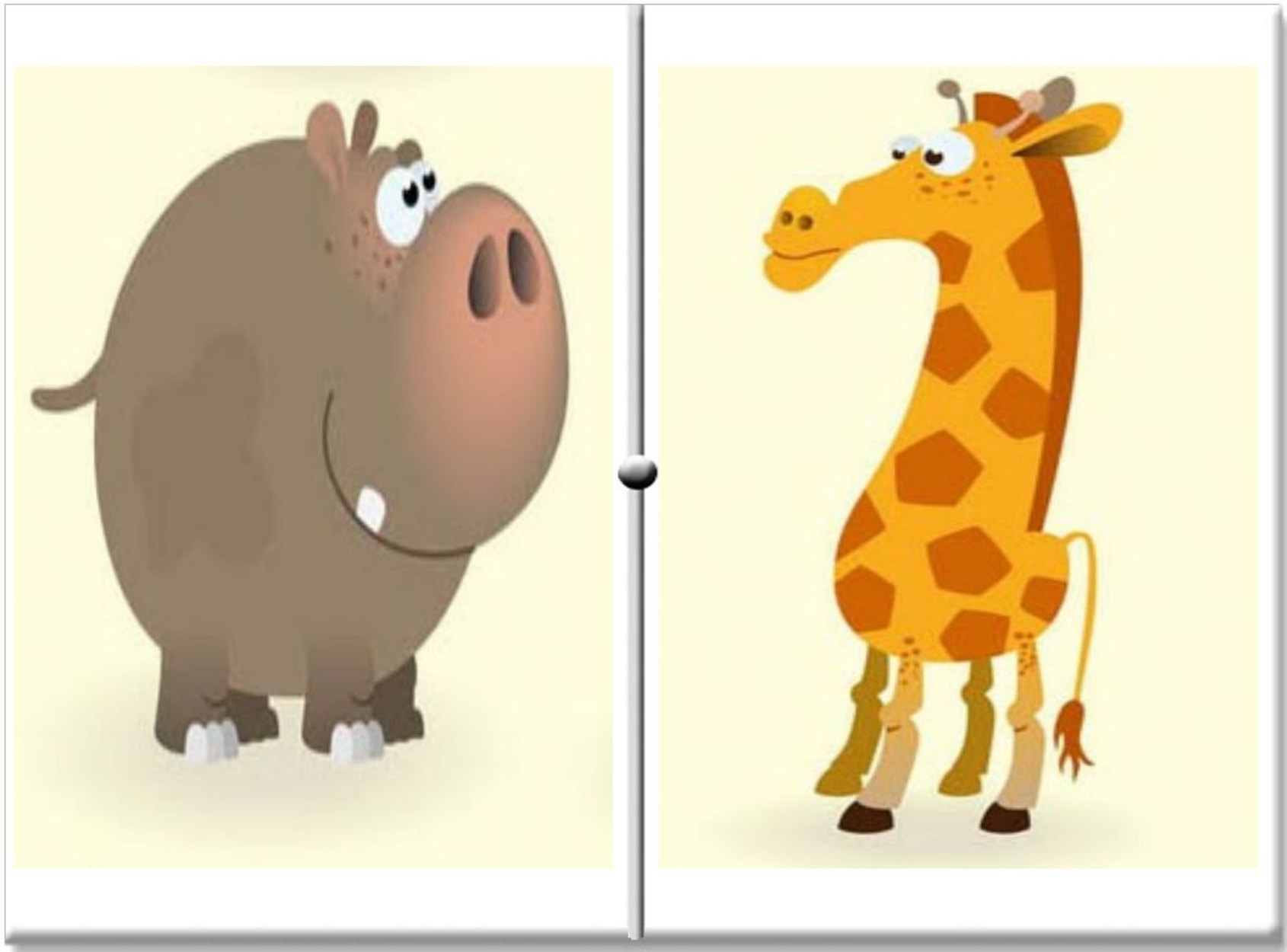
Dominó de animales



Dominó de animales



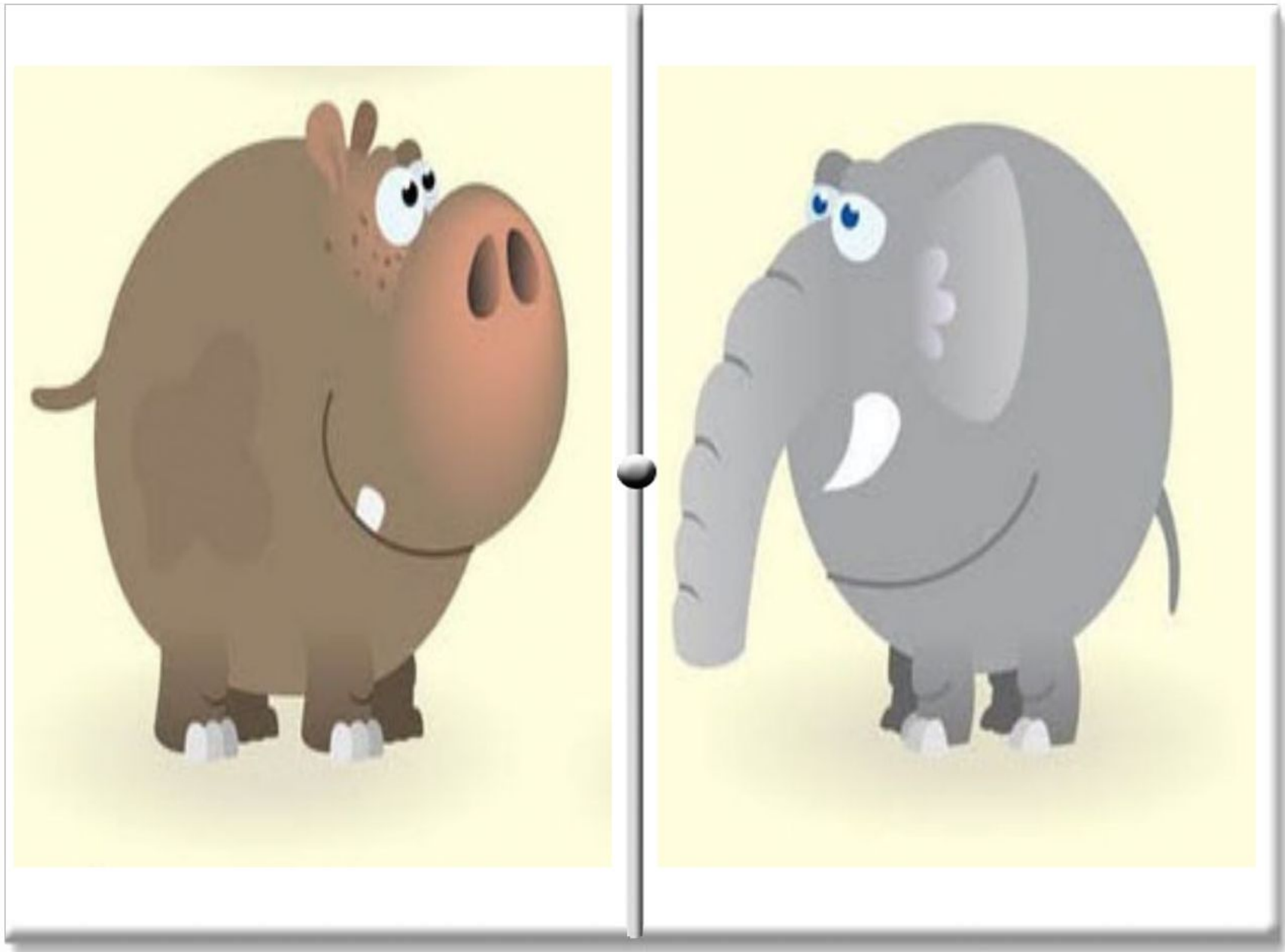
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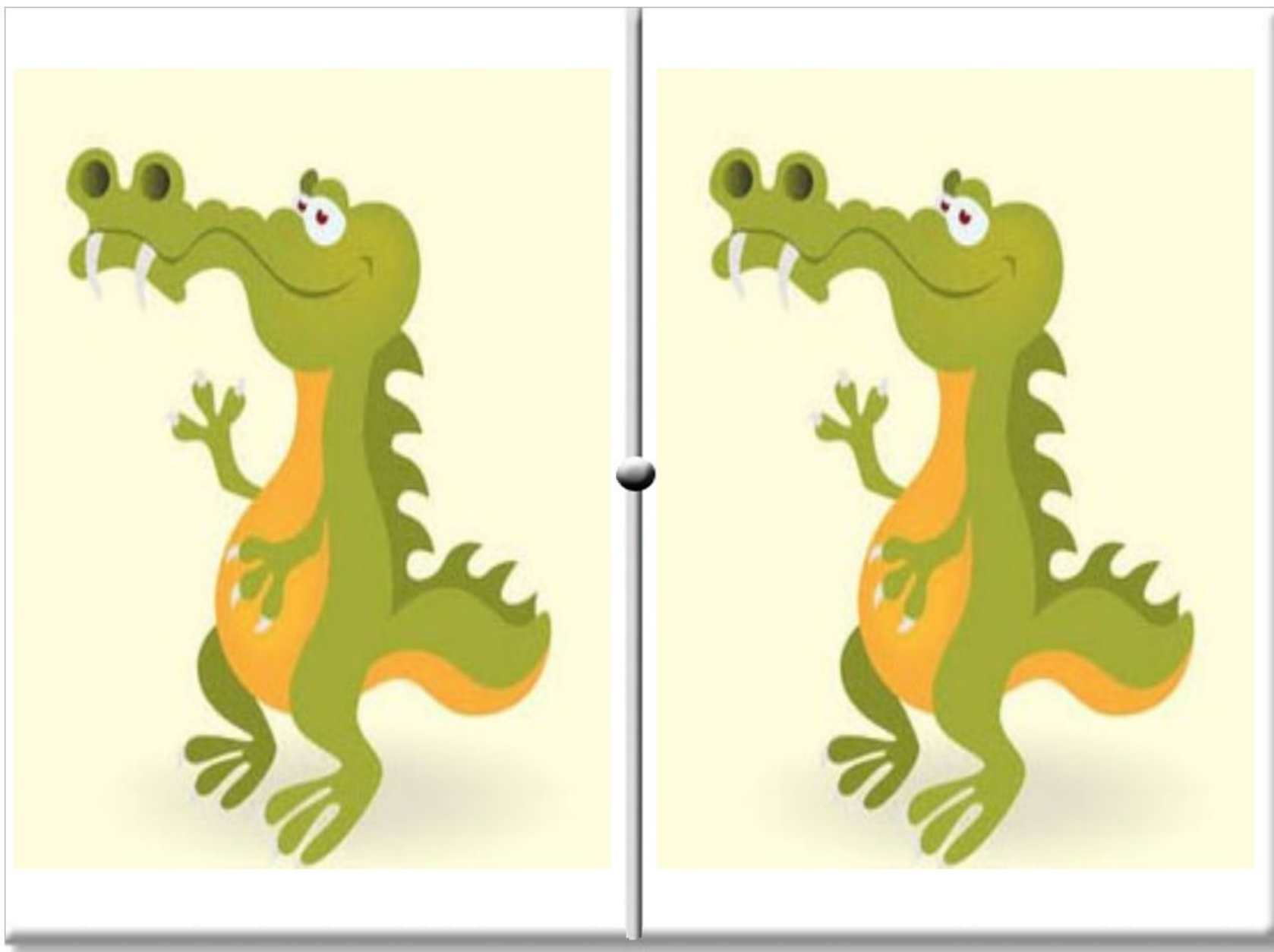
Dominó de animales



Dominó de animales



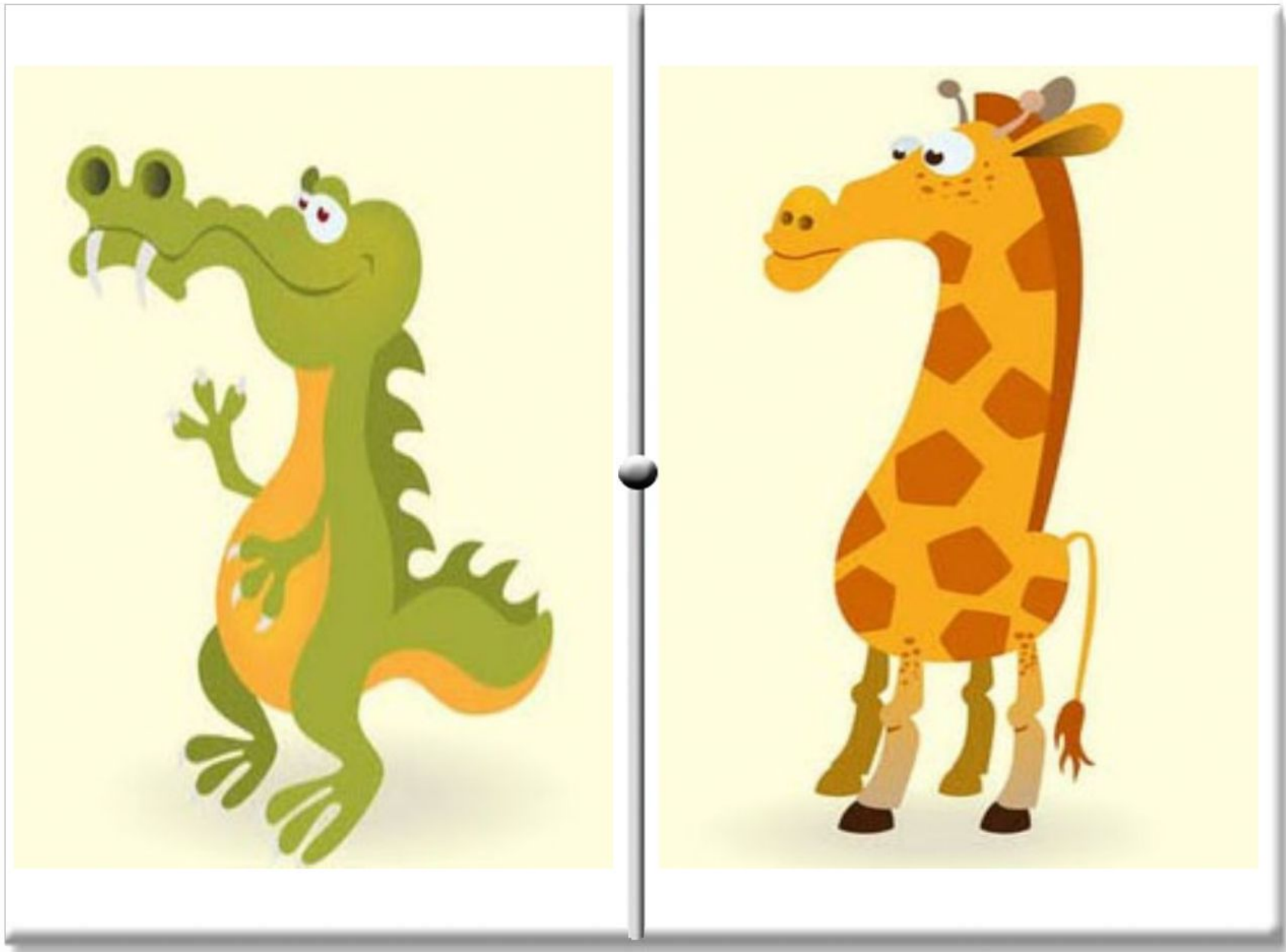
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Dominó de animales



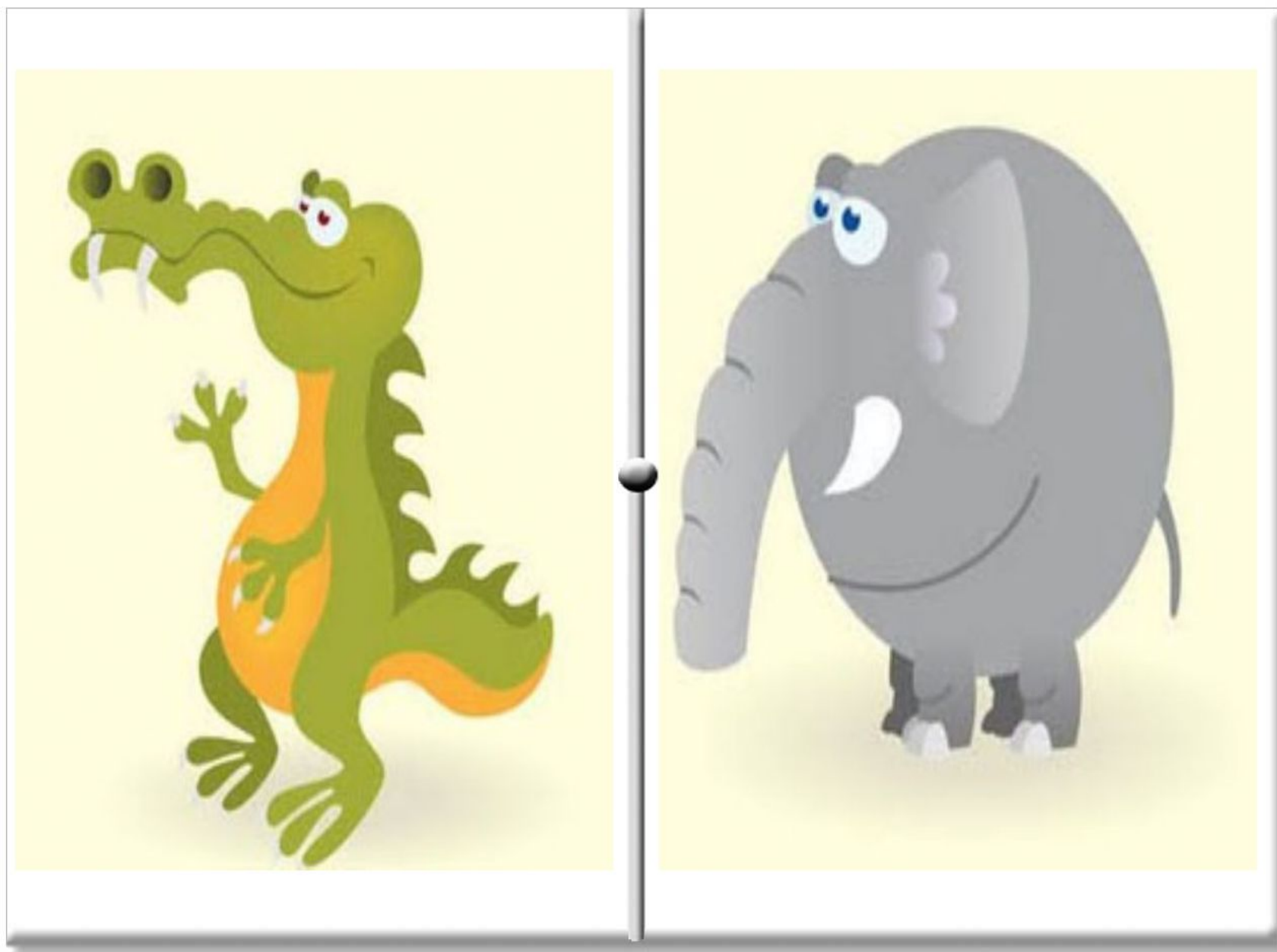
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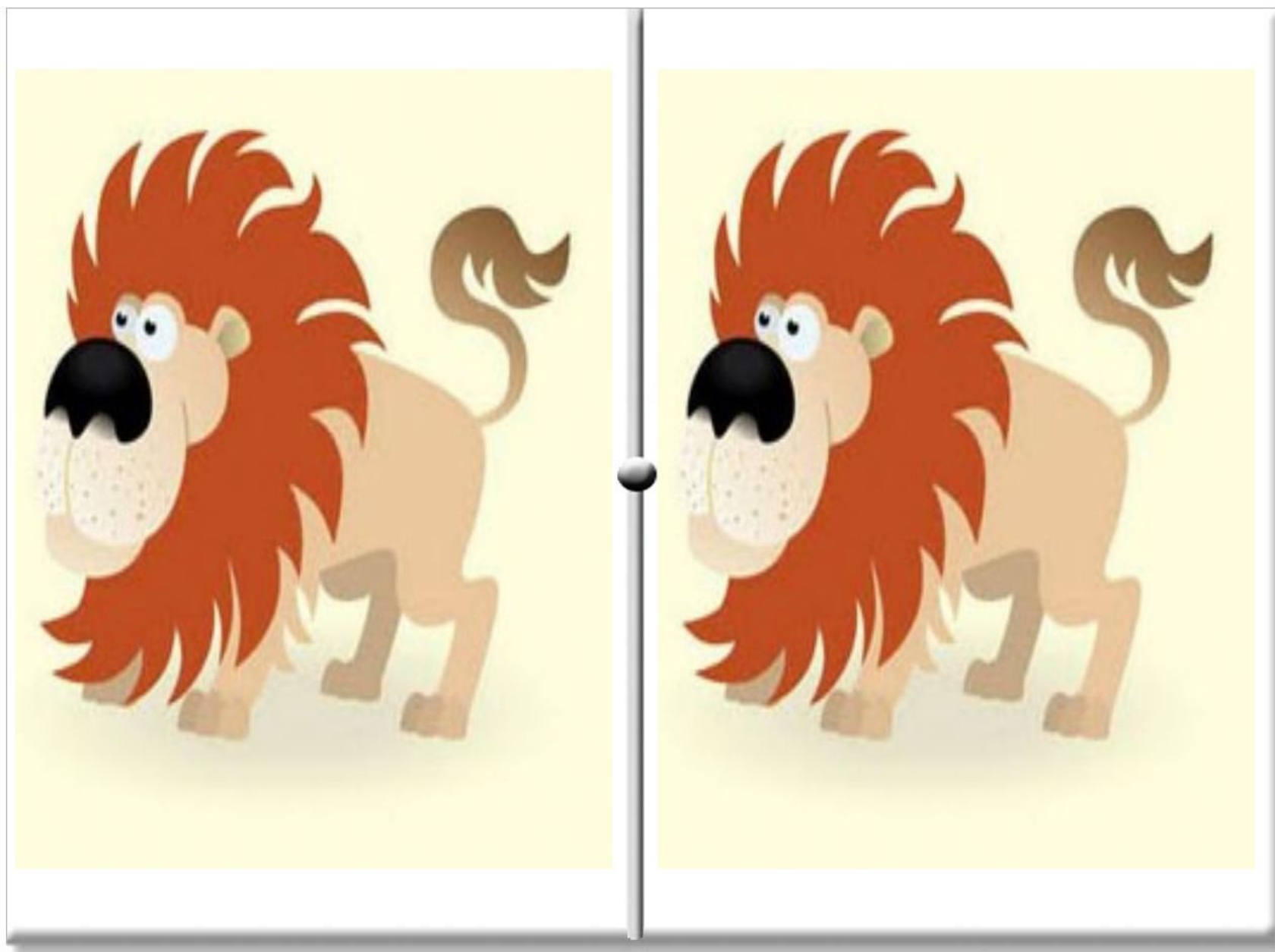
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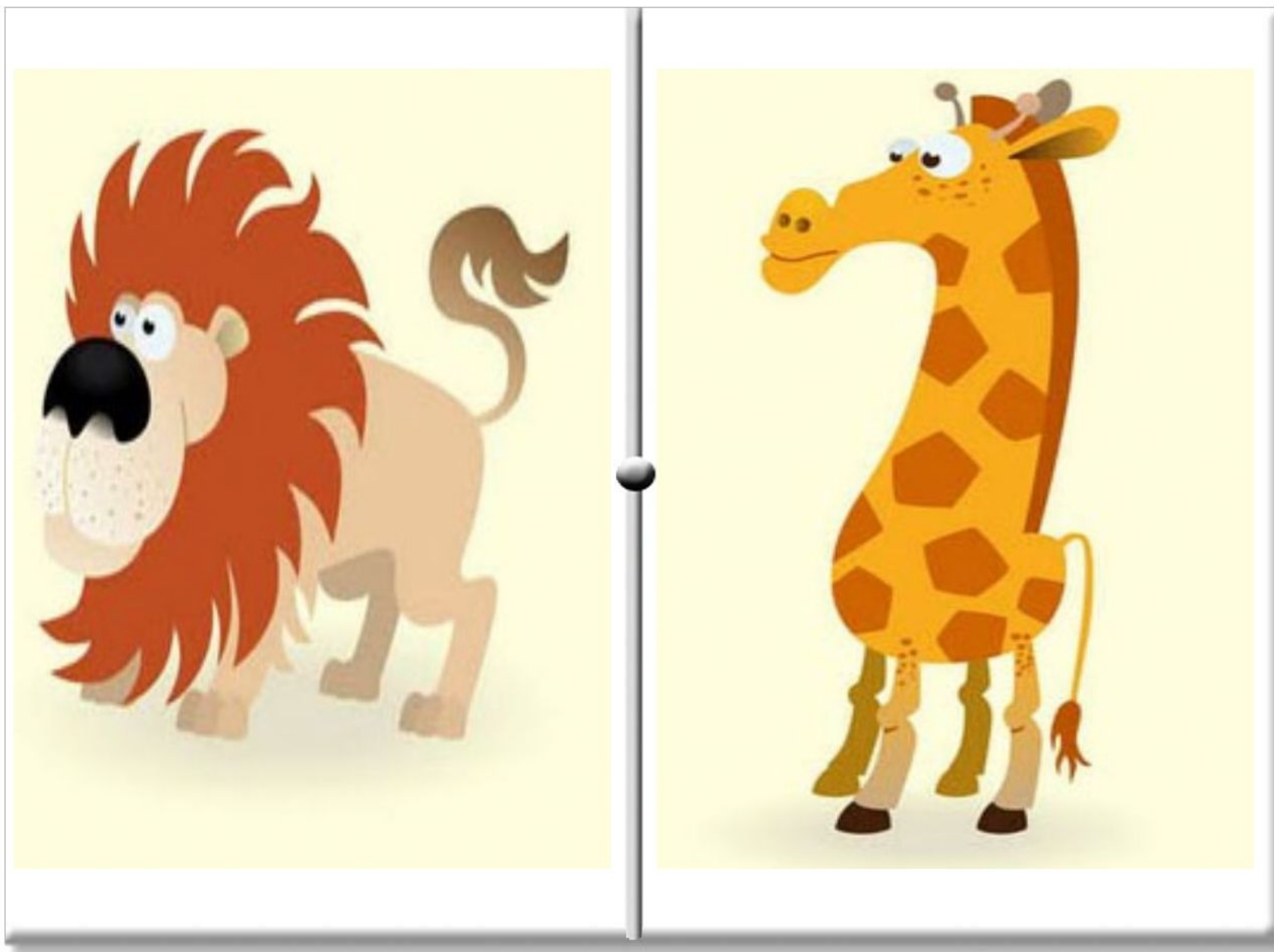
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Dominó de animales



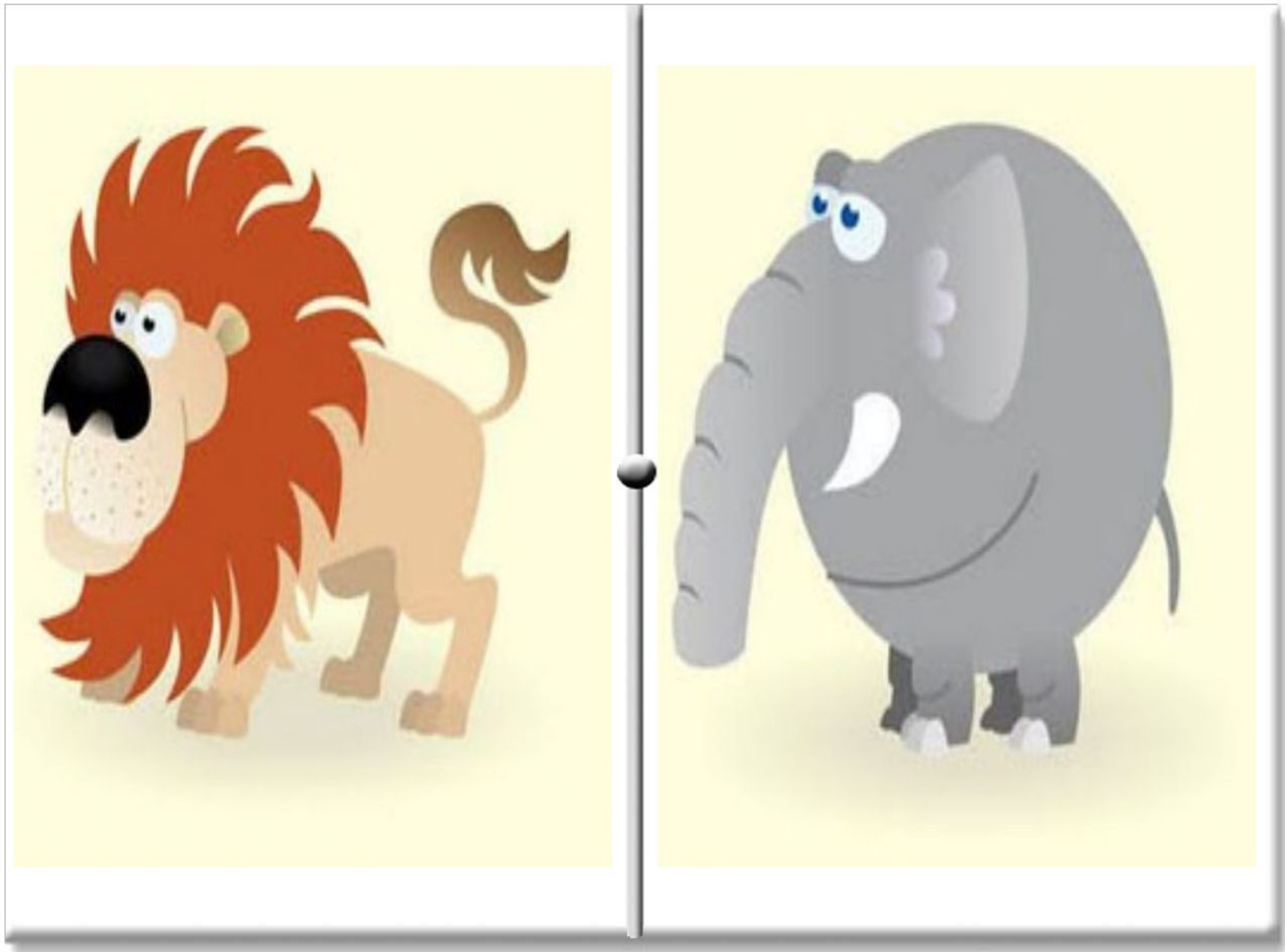
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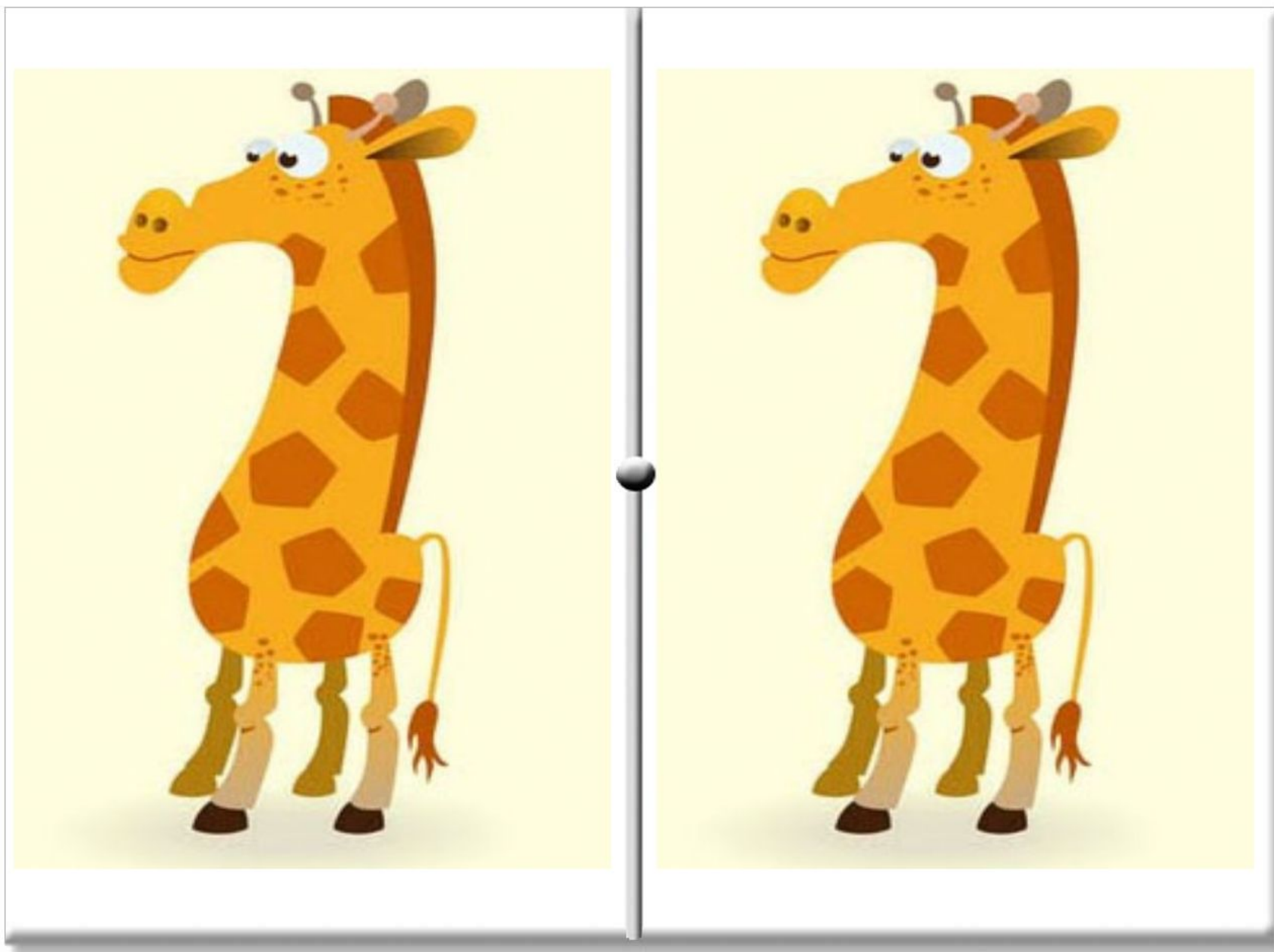
Dominó de animales



Dominó de animales



Dominó de animales



Dominó de animales



Dominó de animales



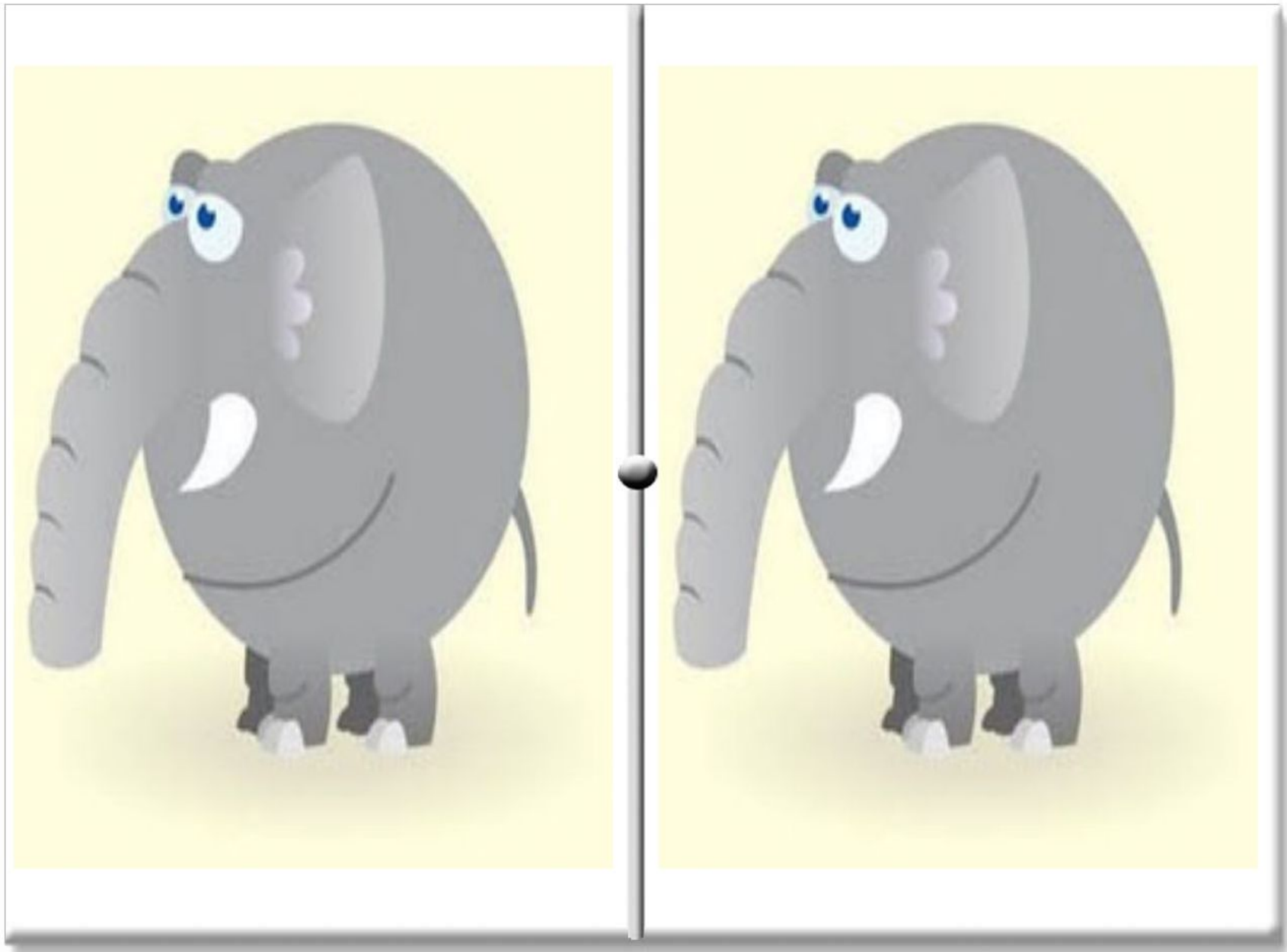
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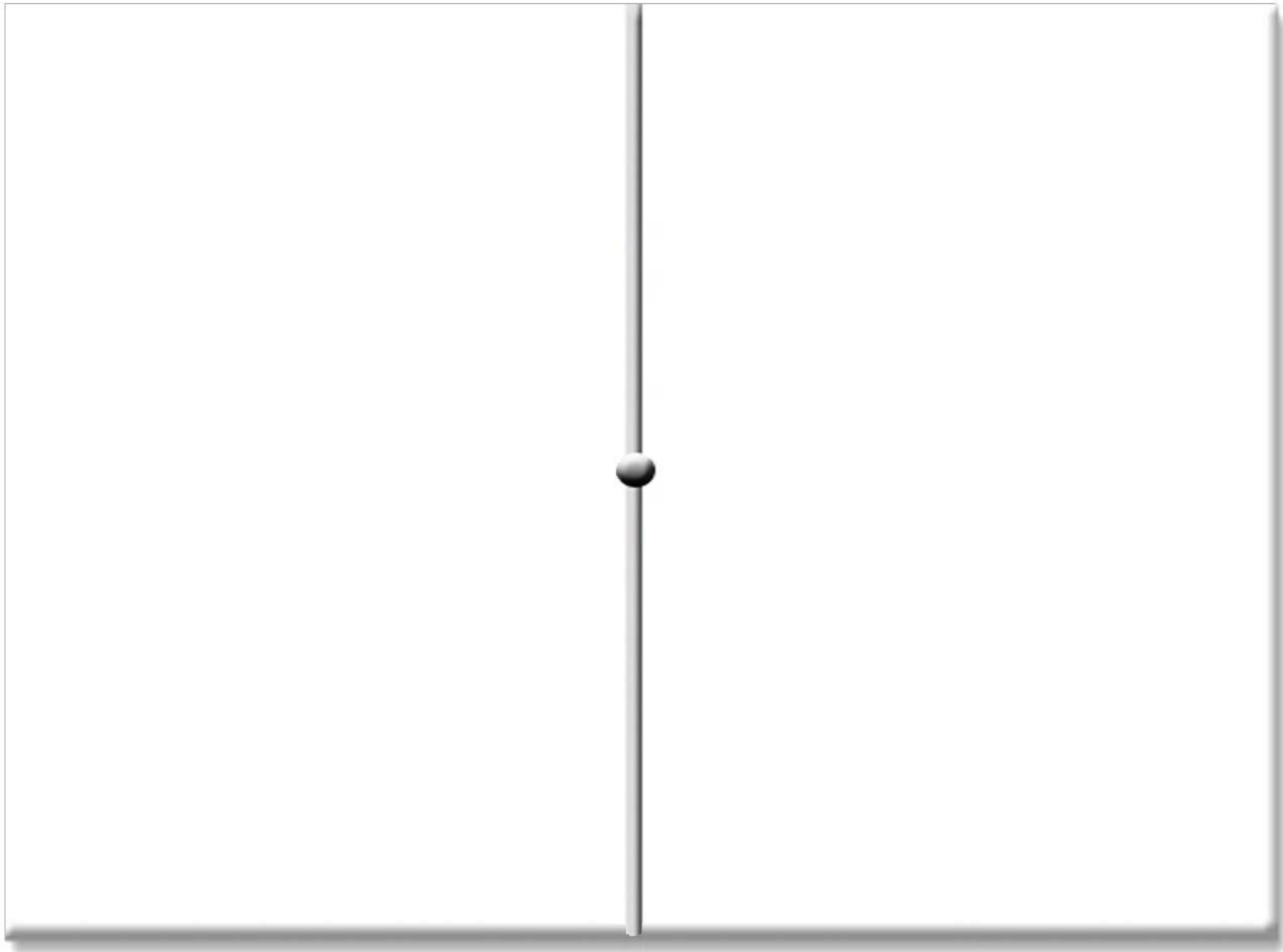
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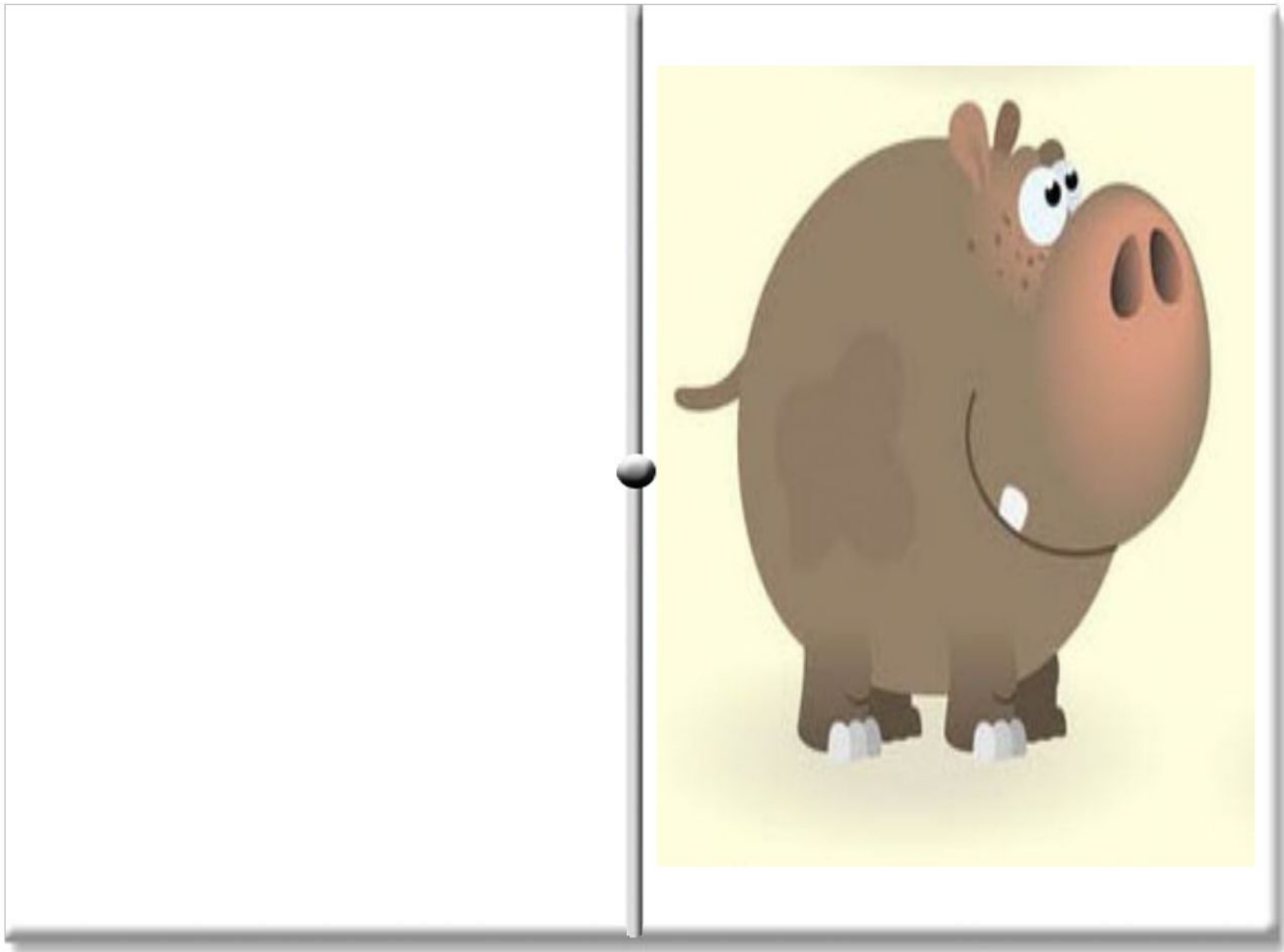
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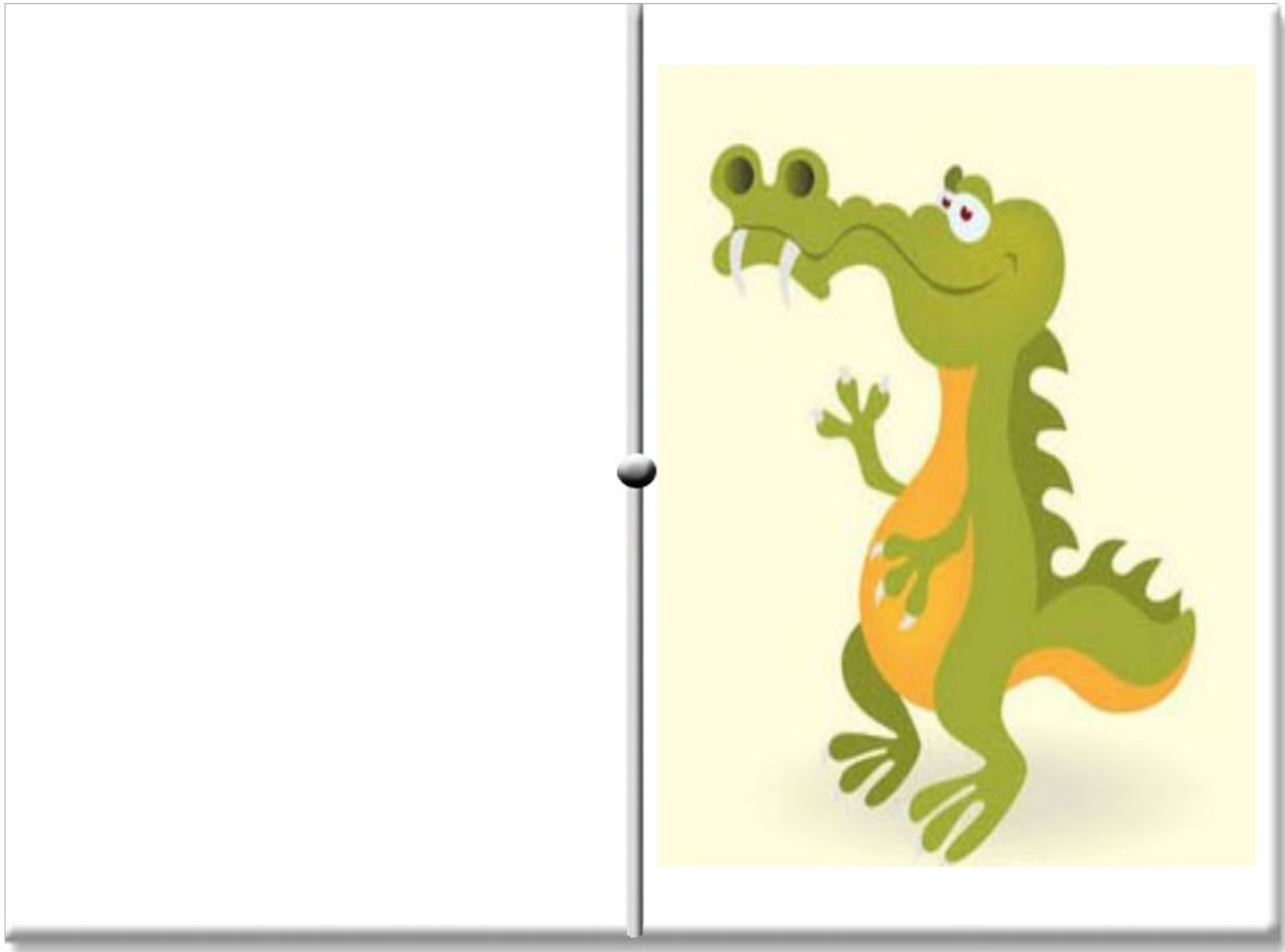
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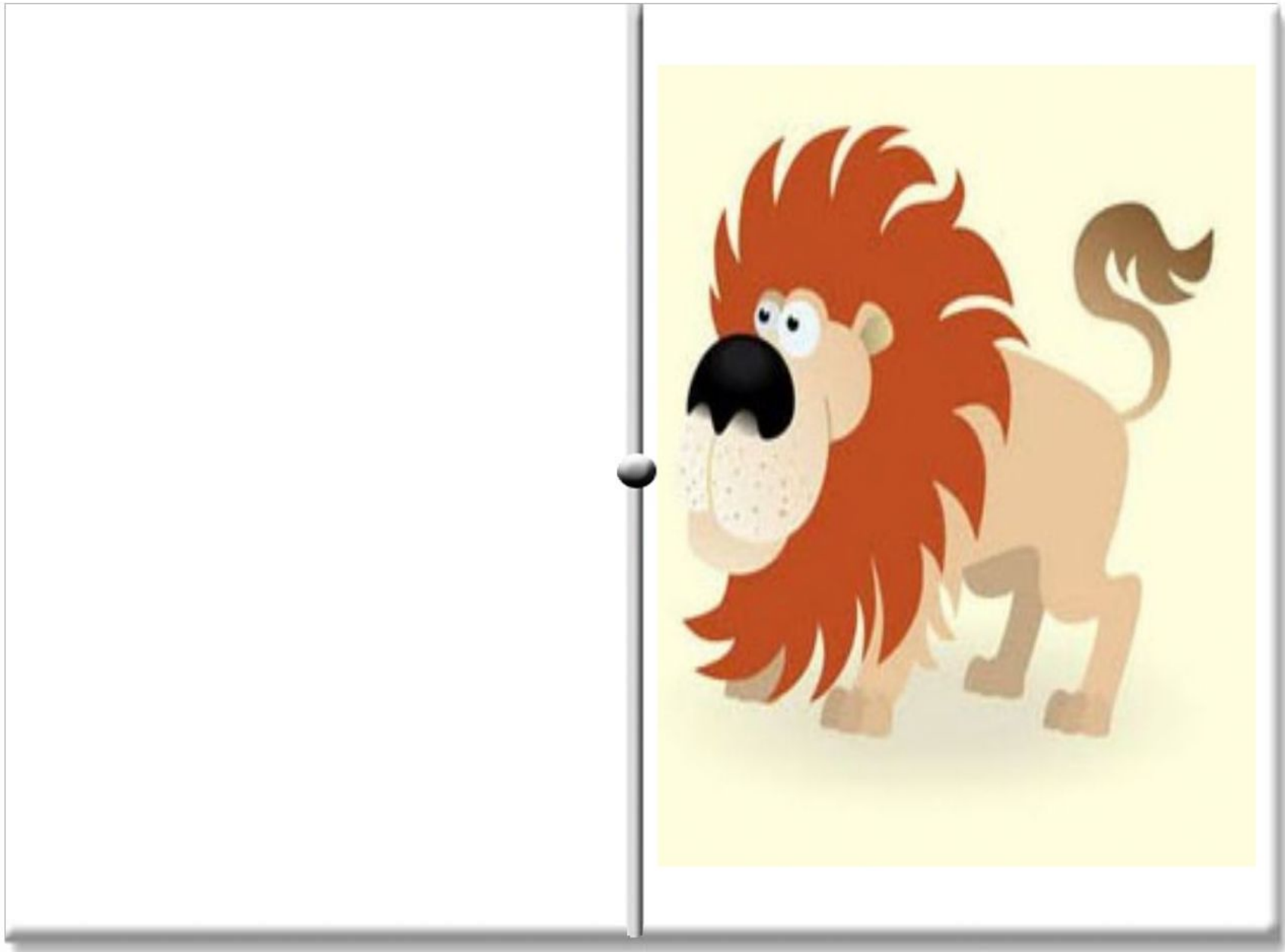
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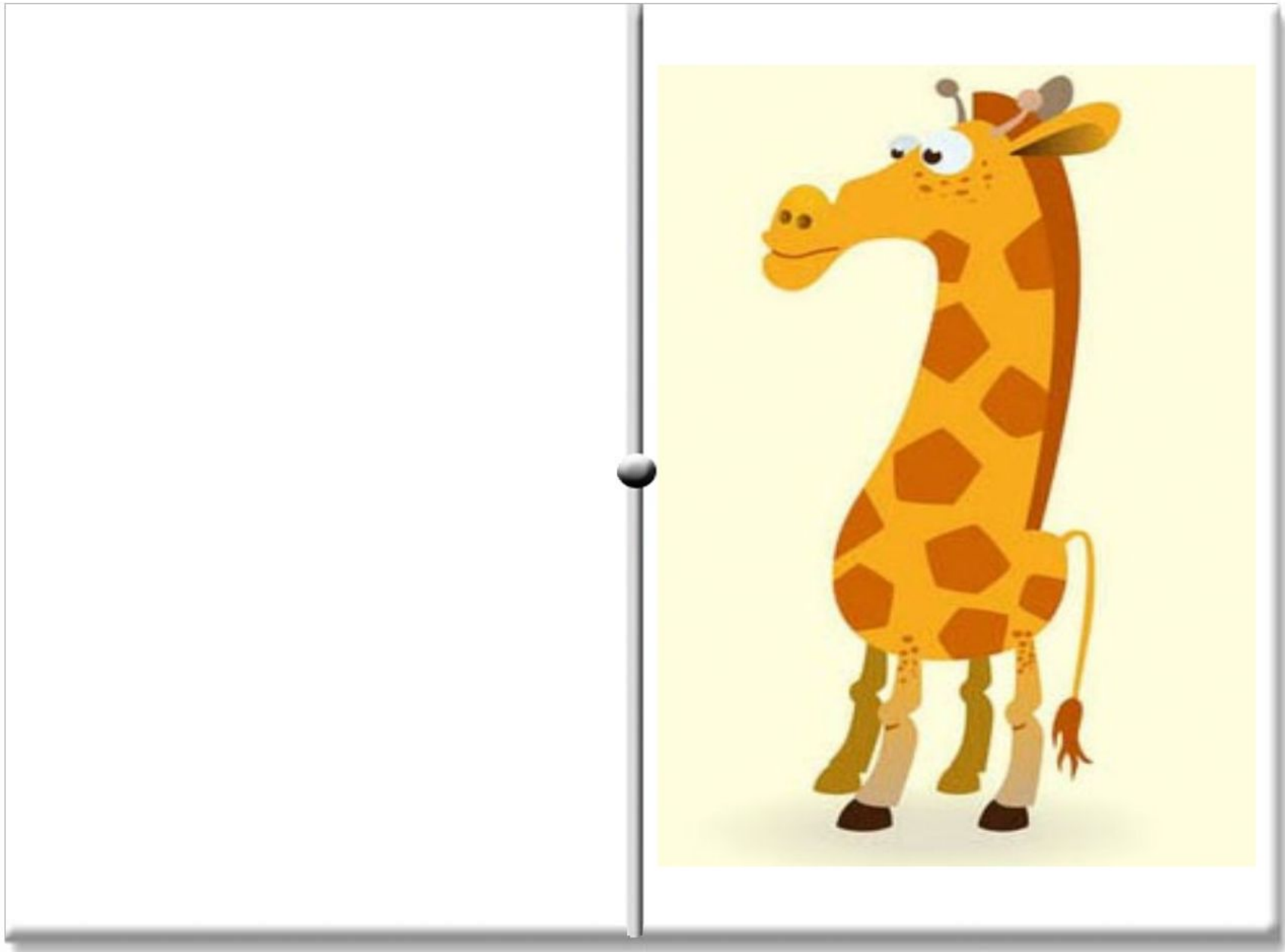
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Dominó de animales



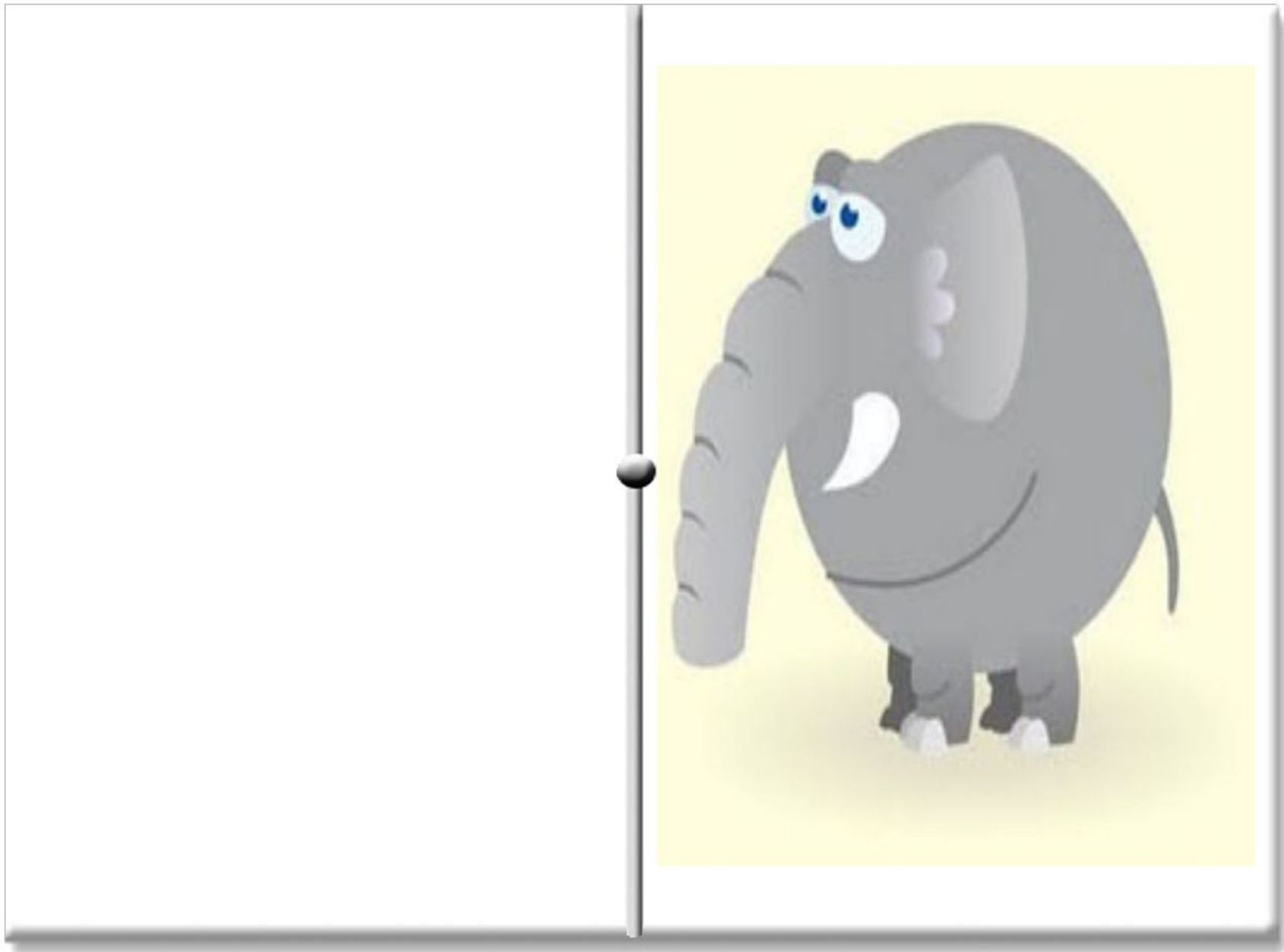
Dominó de animales



Dominó de animales



Dominó de animales



Dominó de animales

