

4 It's the coldest city!

Describe and compare different places in the world
Describe temperatures, distances, and measurements

1 WORD POWER Places around the world

A Match the words from the list to the letters in the picture. Then compare with a partner.

1. beach i
2. desert e
3. forest f
4. hill d
5. island l
6. lake h
7. mountain d
8. ocean j
9. river c
10. valley b
11. volcano k
12. waterfall g

B **PAIR WORK** What other geography words can you think of? Do you see any of these places in the picture above?

C **GROUP WORK** Try to think of famous examples for each item in part A.

A: A famous beach is Shirahama Beach in Japan.
B: And the Sahara is a famous . . .

22

WATER.

- Bay - Bahía de San Francisco
- beach - Playa de los Muertos, Sayulita.
- canal - Canal de Suez, Egipto.
- Creek - The Sluway, Parque Nacional Zion, Utah, USA.
- lake - Lago de Patzcuaro.
- marsh - Gran Pantano Negro, Ohio/Indiana, Estados Unidos.
- Ocean - Océano Pacífico.
- Pond - Estanque de Monet, Japón.
- river - Rio Bravo
- sea - Mar Caribe
- Stream - Arroyo la Camtera, Chihuahua.
- tide -
- waterfall (or falls) - Cascada Cola de caballo, Meso Keñ.
- waves -

LAND

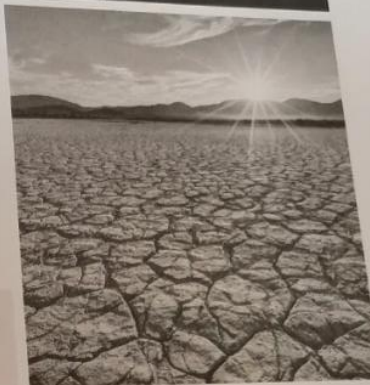
- Canyon - cañon del umidero, Chiapas.
- Cliff - Acantilados de Mohen
- continent - Europa
- desert - Desierto del Sahara
- farm -
- forest - Maramilla, Bosque de Jalisco.
- hill - Cerro de la Silla, Meso Keñ.
- island - Isla Mujeres, Cancún
- mountain - Nevado de Toluca.
- Peninsula - península de Yucatán
- Plateau - Meseta Purepecha
- Savanna -
- valley - Valle en Monte Albán, Oaxaca.
- volcano - El Popocatepetl, Puebla.

4 It's the coldest city!

Geography

A Circle the correct word.

1. This is a mountain with a hole on top. Smoke and lava sometimes come out, and it can be dangerous.
a. waterfall **b. volcano** c. hill
2. This is a dry, sandy place. It doesn't rain much here, and there aren't many plants.
a. desert b. sea c. volcano
3. This is a low area of land between mountains or hills.
a. island **b. valley** c. beach
4. This is an area of water with land all around it.
a. hill b. island **c. lake**
5. This is a flow of water that happens when a river falls from a high place.
a. hill b. canyon **c. waterfall**
6. This is a large area of land that has lots of trees on it.
a. desert **b. forest** c. river



B Complete the names. Use words from the box.

- | | | | |
|--|---|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Canyon | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Falls | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Ocean | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Lake |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Desert | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Mount | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> River | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Sea |

1. Lake Superior
2. Amazon river
3. Grand Canyon
4. Atlantic sea
5. Mojave desert
6. Niagara Falls
7. Mediterranean ocean
8. mount Everest

