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I like working with people.

- ▶ Discuss job skills
- ▶ Discuss kinds of jobs

1 SNAPSHOT

21ST CENTURY SKILLS

- Can you use technology to find the information you need?
- Can you evaluate the information you find?
- Do you work well with different kinds of people?
- Can you communicate with people from different cultures?
- Are you good at analyzing and solving problems?
- Can you develop new ideas?
- Do you enjoy learning new things?
- Can you teach others how to do things?

21st century life skills
 citizen skills
 creativity successful
 digital ability global
 effective collaborate critical
 information network thinking
 responsibility
 fluency
 flexibility

Which of these skills do you think are most important for work? in life? Why?
 Check (✓) the skills that you think you have. Learn new thing, because if you learn you can do anything.
 Look at the skills you checked. What jobs do you think you might be good at?
 Being a teacher.

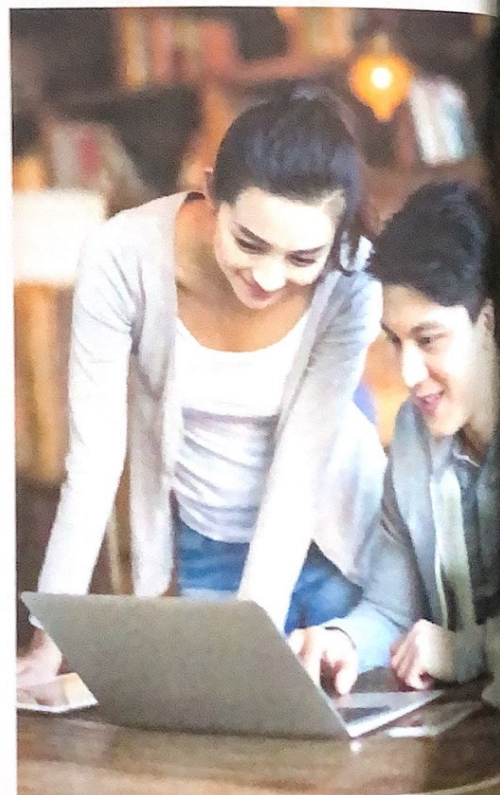
2 CONVERSATION I love playing video games.

▶ A Listen and practice.

Mai: What are you doing this summer?
Jeff: Nothing much. I'm broke. I need to find a job!
Mai: So do I. Have you seen anything interesting?
Jeff: No, not yet.
Mai: Why don't you get a job at your uncle's restaurant?
Jeff: No way. They're open evenings and weekends, and I hate working on weekends.
Mai: Well, I don't mind working on weekends. Besides, I really enjoy working with people. Do you think he would give me a job?
Jeff: Why don't you go over this weekend and talk to him?
Mai: Yeah. I'll do that. Oh, I found one for you: video game tester.
Jeff: That sounds like fun. I love playing video games. I'll check that one out.

▶ B Listen to the rest of the conversation. What is one problem with the job? What does Jeff decide to do?

He doesn't like to work overtime, he decided to apply for the job.



3 GRAMMAR FOCUS

▶ Gerunds; short responses

Affirmative statements with gerunds

I **love playing** video games.
I **hate working** on weekends.
I'm **good at solving** problems.

Negative statements with gerunds

I **don't mind working** evenings.
I'm **not good at selling**.
I **can't stand commuting**.

Agree

So do I.
So do I.
So am I.

Disagree

I don't.
Really? I like it.
Oh, I'm not.

Other verbs or phrases followed by gerunds

like
enjoy
be interested in

GRAMMAR PLUS see page 105

A PAIR WORK Match the phrases in columns A and B to make statements about yourself. Then take turns reading your sentences and giving short responses.

A

- I can't stand b
- I'm not very good at g
- I'm good at f
- I don't like d
- I hate e
- I'm interested in h
- I don't mind c
- I enjoy a

B

- working the night shift.
- solving other people's problems.
- working alone.
- sitting in long meetings.
- working on weekends.
- speaking in public.
- managing my time.
- learning foreign languages.

A: I can't stand sitting in long meetings.

B: Neither can I.

B GROUP WORK Complete the phrases in column A with your own information. Then take turns reading your statements. Ask questions to get more information.

I can't stand working with lazy people.
I'm not very good at singing.
I'm good at dancing.
I don't like listening podcast.

I hate solving math problems.
I'm interested in playing video games.
I don't mind staying up late.
I enjoy cooking.

4 PRONUNCIATION Unreleased and released /t/ and /d/

▶ **A** Listen and practice. Notice that when the sound /t/ or /d/ at the end of a word is followed by a consonant, it's unreleased. When it is followed by a vowel sound, it's released.

Unreleased

She's not good at dealing with stress.
I hate working on Sundays.
You need to manage money well.

Released

He's not a good artist.
They really hate it!
I need a cup of coffee.

B PAIR WORK Write three sentences starting with *I'm not very good at* and *I don't mind*. Then practice the sentences. Pay attention to the unreleased and released sounds /t/ and /d/.

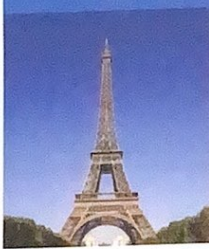
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It's really worth seeing!

- ▶ Discuss famous landmarks, monuments, and works of art
- ▶ Discuss countries around the world

1 SNAPSHOT

AMAZING FACTS ABOUT AMAZING LANDMARKS



The Eiffel Tower – When it was opened in 1889, the tower was red. After a decade, it was painted yellow, and later, it was covered in different shades of brown.

Machu Picchu – It is located 2,430 m (7,972 ft) above sea level, and it has resisted several earthquakes. When there is an earthquake, the stones "dance" and fall back into place.



The Neuschwanstein Castle – This beautiful castle in Germany was the inspiration for the Walt Disney Magic Kingdom Sleeping Beauty Castle.

Mount Fuji – The highest mountain in Japan is made up of a few volcanoes. The last recorded eruption started in 1707.



The Statue of Liberty – The 350 pieces were made in France and then shipped to the United States.

Big Ben – The tower is named Elizabeth Tower. Big Ben is the name of the bell inside it.



Did you know these facts about the landmarks above? What else do you know about them?
 Have you ever visited any of them? Which would you like to visit? Why? *No, none.*
 Do you know any interesting facts about landmarks in your country? *I don't know.*

2 PERSPECTIVES Where dreams come true

- ▶ **A** How much do you know about the Walt Disney Company and theme parks?
 Find three mistakes in the statements below. Then listen and check your answers.

1. The Walt Disney Company was founded in 1923 in California by Walt Disney and his brother Roy.
2. Their most famous character, Donald Duck, first appeared in a movie in 1928. *Mickey Mouse*
3. The first Disney theme park, Disneyland, was opened in 1955 in New York and soon became an international attraction. *California*
4. The official opening was broadcast live by the ABC television network.
5. In 1971, the company opened their second park, Disney World.
6. Some of their most popular parks in Florida include Magic Kingdom, Animal Kingdom, and Epcot Center.
7. In 1983, the company opened their first foreign park, London Disneyland. Later, theme parks were also opened in Paris, Hong Kong, and Shanghai. *TOKIO*

- B GROUP WORK** Have you been to a Disney park? Which one? *No, I never been.*
 How did you like it? Which one would you like to go to? Why?

3 GRAMMAR FOCUS

▶ Passive with by (simple past)

The passive changes the focus of a sentence.

For the simple past, use the past of **be** + past participle.

Active

The Disney brothers **founded** the company in 1923.

Walt Disney **opened** Disneyland in 1955.

The ABC network **broadcast** the opening of the park.

Passive

It **was founded by** the Disney brothers in 1923.

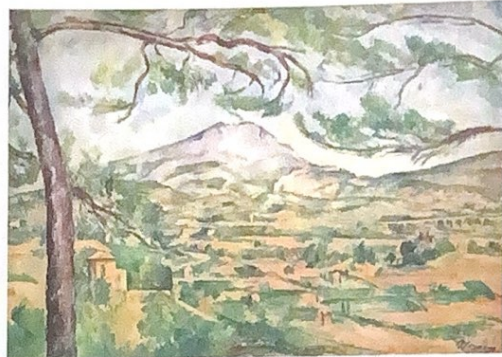
Disneyland **was opened by** Walt Disney in 1955.

The opening **was broadcast by** ABC.

GRAMMAR PLUS see page 106

A Complete the sentences with the simple past passive form of the verbs. Then compare with a partner.

1. Mont Sainte-Victoire was painted (paint) by the French artist Paul Cézanne.
2. The first Star Wars film was written (write) and was directed (direct) by George Lucas.
3. The Statue of Liberty was designed (design) by the French sculptor Frédéric Auguste Bartholdi.
4. The 2014 World Cup final was won (win) by Germany. The final match was seen (see) by almost 1 billion people all over the world.
5. The songs *Revolution* and *Hey Jude* was recorded (record) by the Beatles in 1968.
6. In the 2007 film *I'm Not There*, the American musician Bob Dylan was played (play) by six different people, including Australian actress Cate Blanchett.
7. The 2016 Oscar for Best Actress was given (give) to Brie Larson for her role in the movie *Room*.
8. The first iPad was released (release) in 2010.



B PAIR WORK Change these sentences into passive sentences with **by**. Then take turns reading them aloud.

1. Eddie Redmayne played Stephen Hawking in the 2014 film *The Theory of Everything*.
Stephen Hawking was played by Eddie Redmayne in the 2014 film...
2. Gabriel García Márquez wrote the novel *One Hundred Years of Solitude* in 1967.
The novel One Hundred Years was written by Gabriel García Márquez in 1967.
3. The American architect William Lamb designed the Empire State Building.
The Empire State was designed by the American...
4. Woo Paik produced the first digital HDTV in 1991.
The first digital HDTV was produced by Woo Paik in 1991.
5. J. K. Rowling wrote the first Harry Potter book on an old manual typewriter.
The first Harry Potter book was written by J. K. Rowling on an old manual...
6. *Empire* magazine readers chose Indiana Jones as the greatest movie character of all time.
Indiana Jones was chosen by Empire magazine readers as the greatest movie character of all time.

4 INTERCHANGE 7 True or false?

Who created these well-known works? Go to Interchange 7 on page 93.