

# 1

# Language summary

## VOCABULARY

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### Nouns

achievement  
award  
(summer) camp  
(body) cast  
chess  
childhood  
comic book  
contact information  
courage  
headline  
hide-and-seek  
hobby  
hometown  
illness  
immigrant  
interest  
memory  
outdoors  
pet  
playground

politics  
possession  
profile  
recreation  
relatives  
role  
scary movies  
self-portrait  
social networking  
specialist  
stickers  
superhero  
taste  
teddy bear  
thriller  
toy car  
video game

### Adjectives

basic  
current  
far  
fit  
good (at)  
messy  
neat  
online  
outdoor

### Verbs

argue  
collect  
direct (a movie)  
donate

follow  
get (in trouble)  
keep fit  
produce (a movie)  
refer  
remember  
skate  
take up  
notice  
urge  
worry (about something)

### Adverbs

afterwards  
regularly

## EXPRESSIONS

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### **Introducing yourself**

My name is . . . /I'm . . .  
Nice to meet you.

### **Exchanging personal information**

Could you tell me (a little) about yourself?  
Are you from . . . ?  
Yes, I am./No, I'm not.  
Where were you born?  
I was born in . . . .  
Did you grow up there?  
Yes, I did./No, I didn't.

### **Talking about past activities**

Where did you learn to . . . ?  
What/Where did you use to . . . ?  
When I was a kid, I used to . . . .  
Did you use to . . . ?  
Yes, I did./Yes, I used to . . . .  
No, I didn't./No, I didn't use to . . . ,  
but now . . . .

### **Apologizing**

I'm (really) sorry.

### **Asking for and agreeing to a favor**

Can you . . . ?  
Sure.  
It's a deal!

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# Language summary

## VOCABULARY

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### Nouns

ATM  
bicyclist  
birthplace  
block  
campaign  
capacity  
certificate  
CO<sub>2</sub> (= carbon dioxide)  
commute  
crowd  
daycare  
downtown  
facilities  
fare  
government  
healthcare  
issue  
marvel  
message  
board  
nature  
paradise  
passenger  
pedestrian  
pollution

post  
restroom  
resident  
rush  
service  
shopping mall  
sign  
slogan  
speed  
tip  
theme  
tourism  
traffic

### Compound nouns

bicycle lane  
bicycle stand  
bus lane  
bus station  
bus stop  
bus system  
green space  
parking garage  
parking space  
police officer  
public transportation

recycling center  
recycling system  
rush hour  
streetlight  
subway line  
subway station  
subway stop  
subway system  
taxi lane  
taxi service  
taxi stand  
traffic jam  
train station  
train stop  
train system  
Wi-Fi hotspots

### Adjectives

affordable  
colorful  
cheerful  
duty-free  
eco-friendly  
family-friendly  
healthy  
inexpensive  
live

memorable  
pre-paid (phone)  
silly

### Verbs

apply (for something)  
appreciate  
attract  
catch (a bus)  
cause  
earn  
improve  
lend  
provide  
run (= operate)  
stay (open)  
take (forever)

### Adverbs of quantity

fewer  
less  
more  
not enough  
too many  
too much

## EXPRESSIONS

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### Expressing concern

There are too many ... / There is too much ...  
There should be fewer ... / There should be less ...  
We need more ...  
There aren't enough ... / There isn't enough ...

### Getting someone's attention

Excuse me.

### Asking for information

Could you tell me where ... ?  
Can you tell me how often ... ?  
Do you know what time/when ... ?  
Just one more thing.  
What time does ... ?

### Thanking someone

Thanks (a lot).

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# Language summary

## VOCABULARY

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### Nouns

(room and) board  
contact lenses  
damage  
evaluation  
expense  
housework  
(musical) instrument  
mobile home  
personality  
PIN  
privacy  
progress  
questionnaire  
reminder  
rent  
reunion  
safari  
seaweed  
seeds  
(closet) space  
suburb  
vegetable  
wish  
wish list  
wishful thinking

### Adjectives

afraid  
average  
bright  
comfortable  
common  
convenient  
cramped  
dingy  
huge  
inconvenient  
modern  
private  
run-down  
separate  
spacious  
two-car/2-car (garage)  
wild

### Verbs

achieve  
add  
expect  
grow (one's own)  
make (changes)  
move (out/away)  
park (a car)  
rent  
waste

### Adverb

abroad

### Preposition

per

## EXPRESSIONS

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### ***Giving an opinion***

The ... isn't ... enough.  
The ... is too ...  
There aren't enough ... / There isn't enough ...  
It's not as ... as ...  
It doesn't have as many ... as ... / It has just as many ... as ...  
There is too much ...

### ***Expressing regret about a present situation***

I'm afraid so.  
I wish (that) I could ...  
I wish I didn't ...  
I wish life were easier.

### ***Agreeing***

Me, too.

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# Language summary

## VOCABULARY

### Nouns

#### **Food and beverages**

check  
cilantro  
coconut  
comfort foods  
curry  
eggplant  
fish  
garlic  
knowledge  
lamb  
lime  
lobster  
meat  
oil  
onion  
(an) order  
(chili) pepper  
popcorn  
pork  
ramen  
salt  
sauce  
shellfish  
snail  
soda  
soy sauce  
spice  
squid  
takeout  
tuna  
topping

### Other

appetizer  
(the) blues  
bowl  
brain  
bunch  
competition  
cookbook  
diet  
dish  
dough  
driver's license  
free time  
grill  
mixture  
model (= example)  
order  
pan  
password  
plate  
recipe  
server  
side  
slice  
stew  
survey  
tablespoon

### Adjectives

#### **For food and beverages**

delicious  
ethnic

juicy  
lean  
marinated  
melted  
rich  
soothing  
strange  
tempting  
tough

### Other

anxious  
clay  
depressed  
irritable  
low (= unhappy)  
secure  
stressed

### Verbs

#### **Cooking methods**

bake  
boil  
fry  
grill  
roast  
steam  
toast

### Other

calm down  
cheer up  
chop  
close

contain  
cool  
cover  
cry  
cut up  
fit  
heat  
influence  
marinate  
mash  
mix  
not care for (= not like)  
order  
outsmart  
pop  
pour  
refrigerate  
relieve (stress)  
roll out  
shake  
spread  
squeeze  
stand up  
stir  
turn over

### Adverbs

from time to time  
lightly  
powerfully

### Conjunction

as well as

## EXPRESSIONS

### **Talking about food and beverages**

Have you ever eaten . . . ?  
Yes, I have./No, I haven't.  
It was/They were . . . !  
This/It sounds . . . /  
They sound . . .

### **Ordering in a restaurant**

Have you decided yet?  
Yes. I'll have . . .  
And you?  
I think I'll have . . .

### **Making and declining an offer**

Why don't you try some?  
No, thanks./No, I don't think so.

### **Describing a procedure**

First, . . .  
Then . . .  
Next, . . .  
After that, . . .  
Finally, . . .

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# Language summary

## VOCABULARY

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### Nouns

#### Activities

bike tour  
camping  
cruise  
eat at stalls (on the street)  
hang out  
hula  
rafting  
sightseeing  
sing-along  
stargazing  
surfing  
take the train

#### Other

accommodations  
ATM card  
brochure  
camper  
carry-on bag  
catamaran  
condition  
copy  
credit card  
cruise  
danger  
document  
double room  
first-aid kit  
health  
identification

lodge  
luggage  
medication  
money belt  
opportunity  
plane ticket  
reindeer  
rental  
safety  
sandals  
single room  
specialty  
stall  
sub-zero  
suitcase  
surfboard  
swimsuit  
tap  
tour  
vaccination  
visa  
wildlife

### Adjectives

beachfront  
checked  
excited  
foreign  
necessary  
pleasant  
round-trip  
whole

### Verbs

#### Modals

had  
better  
must  
ought to  
should

#### Other

avoid  
bring back  
carry  
check out  
discover  
hang out  
pick (someone) up  
rent  
sunbathe

### Adverbs

by myself  
fairly  
in advance  
right away

## EXPRESSIONS

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### Talking about definite plans

Have you made any plans?

I'm going to . . . .

How are you going to spend . . . ?

### Talking about possible plans

I guess I'll . . . .

Maybe I'll . . . .

I think I'll . . . .

I probably won't . . . .

### Asking about length of time

For how long?

How long are you going to . . . ?

### Describing necessity

You must/You need to/You (don't)

have to . . . .

### Giving suggestions

You'd better/You ought to/You

should/You shouldn't . . . .

### Making and accepting an offer

Why don't you . . . ?

Do you mean it? I'd love to!

The more the merrier!

That sounds like fun.

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# Language summary

## VOCABULARY

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### Nouns

chore  
expense  
groceries  
guest  
laptop  
magazine  
mess  
noise  
parking space  
staff  
stranger  
survey  
trash

### Adjectives

clumsy  
embarrassed  
loud  
(un)reasonable  
sure  
tasty

### Verbs

#### Two-part verbs

clean up  
drive (someone) crazy  
go through  
hang up  
keep (something) clean  
let (something or someone) out  
look after  
make sure  
pick up (after yourself)  
put away  
take off  
take out  
throw out  
turn down  
turn off  
turn on

### Other

admit  
apologize  
bother  
criticize  
gain (weight)  
lend  
lock  
make  
mind  
promise  
realize  
refuse  
respect  
text

### Adverbs

almost  
as soon as  
quietly  
sincerely

## EXPRESSIONS

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### **Making and agreeing/objecting to a request**

Please . . . / . . . , please.  
In a minute.  
OK. No problem!  
Oh, but . . . .  
All right. I'll . . . .  
Can/Could you . . . ?  
    Sure, no problem. I'd be glad to.  
Would you please . . . ?  
    OK. I'll . . . .  
Would you mind . . . ?  
    Sorry. I'll . . . right away.

### **Giving an excuse**

I'm sorry. I didn't  
realize . . . .

### **Admitting a mistake**

I'm sorry. I forgot.  
You're right./I was wrong.

### **Making an offer**

I'll . . . right away.  
Feel free to . . .

### **Making a promise**

I promise I'll . . . ./  
I'll make sure to . . . .

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# Language summary

## VOCABULARY

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### Nouns

#### **Machines/Appliances/ Technology**

app  
computer crash  
drone  
flash drive  
gadget  
GPS system  
identity theft  
passcode  
robot  
smartphone  
smart device  
tablet  
touchscreen  
video call

### Other

assignment  
burglar  
computer whiz  
digital native  
directions  
doubt  
employee  
early adopter  
fee  
hacker  
invention  
task  
technology

### Adjectives

frozen  
strict  
worth

### Verbs

back up  
create  
entertain  
freeze  
influence  
lend  
perform  
post  
protect  
recharge  
rent  
(get a) ride  
set  
understand

## EXPRESSIONS

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### **Describing a use or purpose**

How do you use . . . ?  
I use it for . . . .

### **Giving advice**

Be sure (not) to . . . .  
Don't forget to . . . .  
Make sure (not) to . . . .  
Remember to . . . .  
Try (not) to . . . .

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# Language summary

## VOCABULARY

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### Nouns

#### **Holidays, festivals, and celebrations**

April Fool's Day  
Carnival  
Children's Day  
Chinese New Year  
Day of the Dead  
Labor Day  
Mother's Day  
New Year's Eve  
Saint Patrick's Day  
Thanksgiving  
Valentine's Day  
wedding anniversary

### Other

ancestor  
barbecue  
boyfriend  
bride  
candles  
ceremony  
costumes  
custom  
doll  
fall  
fireworks  
get-together  
groom  
honeymoon  
loaf of bread  
(good/bad) luck  
marriage  
mask  
parade

picnic  
reception  
relatives  
(engagement) ring  
samba  
sari  
sculpture  
skeleton  
spring  
summer  
tradition  
trick  
winter

### Adjectives

lunar  
messy  
national  
romantic  
surprise  
traditional

### Verbs

(be) like  
book  
date  
destroy  
dress  
dress up  
explode  
fill  
get engaged/married  
get lost  
get together  
look forward to  
occur  
put on  
strike

## EXPRESSIONS

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### **Describing holidays, festivals, and celebrations**

... is a day/a night when ...  
... is the day when ...  
... is the month when ...  
... is the season when ...  
A/An ... is a time when ...  
After ...  
Before ...  
When ...

### **Asking about customs**

How long does it last?  
Is/Are there ... ?  
What do people wear?  
What happens?  
What happens during the ... ?  
What kind of food is served?  
When is it?  
Why do they do that?



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# Language summary

## VOCABULARY

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### Nouns

advantage  
advertisement  
assembly line  
builder  
bunch  
(common) cold  
communication  
consequence  
cure  
degree  
disadvantage  
entertainment  
environment  
fashion  
grocery store  
gym  
healthcare  
housing  
loan  
meal  
national team  
neighborhood  
ocean liner  
office tower  
pupil

shame  
situation  
steam train  
takeout  
tax  
teleportation

### Adjectives

attracted to  
bright  
brilliant  
dark  
driverless  
embarrassed  
empty  
falling down  
high-paying  
in shape  
intelligent  
jealous  
multiple  
non-polluting  
popular  
serious  
shy  
two-hour  
virtual

### Verbs

#### Modals

can  
may  
might  
would

#### Other

admit  
be able  
become  
begin  
consider  
die  
earn  
exist  
fall in love  
feel  
fight  
fly  
get  
hang out  
improve  
join  
look after  
meet

miss  
move  
offer  
order  
receive  
shout  
spend  
tear down  
travel

### Adverbs

anymore  
anywhere  
nowadays  
sadly  
soon  
still

### Conjunction

so

## EXPRESSIONS

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### Talking about the past

In the past, . . . .  
People used to . . . .  
. . . years ago, . . . .

### Talking about the present

These days, . . . .  
Today, people . . . .  
Nowadays, people . . . .

### Talking about the future

Soon, there will be . . . .  
In . . . years, people might/may . . . .  
In the future, people are going to . . . .

### Describing situations and possible consequences

If I . . . , I won't be able to . . . .  
If you don't . . . , you'll have to . . . .  
If they . . . , they might . . . .  
If you . . . , you may have to . . . .

## VOCABULARY

### Nouns

#### Jobs/Occupations

accountant  
activities director  
agent  
architect  
artist  
flight attendant  
journalist  
marine biologist  
reporter  
stockbroker  
teacher  
video game tester

#### Other

agreement  
applicant  
article  
bug  
career  
co-worker  
deadline  
(business) deal  
decision

device  
employee  
experience  
honesty  
overseas  
overtime  
personality trait  
pressure  
public speaking  
relationship  
résumé  
(special) skills  
stock market  
straight talk  
timetable

#### Adjectives

attentive  
broke  
creative  
critical  
cross-cultural  
developing (country)  
disorganized  
efficient

forgetful  
generous  
hardworking  
impatient  
lazy  
level-headed  
moody  
nine-to-five  
organized  
patient  
punctual  
reliable  
rude  
serious  
short-tempered  
strict  
unfriendly

#### Verbs

agree  
analyze  
apply  
be fed up (with something/someone)  
chat

check (something) out  
design  
develop  
do for a living  
draw  
enjoy  
evaluate  
go over  
hire  
interview  
laugh  
lighten up  
make a decision  
make up (your mind)  
manage  
place (one's trust in)  
realize  
release  
sell  
sign

#### Preposition

besides

## EXPRESSIONS

### Talking about possible occupations

I'd make a good/bad ... because ...  
I wouldn't want to be a/an ... because ...  
I could (never) be a/an ... because ...  
I wouldn't mind working as a/an ... because ...  
The best job for me is ... because ...

### Expressing feelings and opinions

I like/hate/enjoy ...  
I'm (not) interested in ...  
I'm (not) good at ...  
I don't mind ...  
I can't stand ...

### Agreeing with feelings and opinions

So do I.  
So am I.  
Neither am I.  
Neither do I.  
Neither can I.

### Disagreeing with feelings and opinions

I don't.  
Really? I ...  
Oh, I'm not.  
I am!  
Well, I am.  
Oh, I don't mind.

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# Language summary

## VOCABULARY

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### Nouns

B.C.E. (Before the Common Era)  
canal  
cattle  
chess set  
clue  
construction  
crop  
currency  
dialects  
drawing  
euro  
exhibit  
feta cheese  
Flemish  
handicraft  
lobster

microscope  
needle  
northwest  
novel  
pin  
revolution  
rice  
seabed  
sheep  
souvenir  
soybeans  
textiles  
variety  
wheat  
World Heritage City  
wonder

### Adjectives

agricultural  
amazing  
corrupt  
digital  
food-processing  
life-size  
manual (typewriter)  
medieval  
official  
tiny  
traditional  
unique  
warm  
wide

### Verbs

catch  
consume  
cultivate  
direct  
employ  
export  
feature  
film  
manufacture  
preserve  
produce  
raise  
record  
wonder

### Adverb

officially

## EXPRESSIONS

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### **Describing works of art, inventions, and discoveries**

... was/were built/composed/created/designed/  
directed/painted/recorded/written by ...  
... was/were developed/discovered/invented/  
produced by ...

### **Asking about a country**

Where is it located?  
What languages are spoken?  
What currency is used?  
What famous tourist attraction is found there?  
What products are exported?  
What cities are found there?  
Is English spoken (much) there?  
Are credit cards accepted (everywhere)?

## VOCABULARY

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### Nouns

audience  
audition  
bunch  
celebrity  
childhood  
classical music  
deaf  
disability  
effect  
ending  
flat tire  
fork  
headphones  
hearing aid  
influence  
knife  
luck  
nightmare  
selfie  
sign language  
vibration  
wallet

### Adjectives

accidental  
amazed  
brilliant  
calm  
normal  
powerful  
quiet  
spectacular  
surprising  
tiny  
worth

### Verbs

achieve  
act  
break  
burn  
compare  
crash  
drive (someone) crazy  
drum  
hear  
pick up  
realize  
recognize  
reply  
save (money)  
ski  
slip  
spend (money)  
spill

### Adverbs

accidentally  
coincidentally  
fortunately  
immediately  
luckily  
miraculously  
obviously  
sadly  
strangely  
suddenly  
surprisingly  
unexpectedly  
unfortunately

## EXPRESSIONS

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### **Talking about past events**

I was . . . , but I . . . .  
I was . . . when I . . . .  
While I was . . . , . . . .

### **Exchanging personal information**

What have you been doing lately? I've been . . . .  
How long have you been doing that?  
For . . . .  
Since I graduated.

### **Greeting someone after a long time**

I haven't seen you in ages. What have you been up to?

### **Expressing interest and surprise**

Wow! Tell me more.  
Oh, really?  
Really? I didn't know that!  
Oh, I see.  
I had no idea.  
Well, that's exciting.

### **Asking for a reason**

How come?

## VOCABULARY

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### Nouns

#### Movie types

action  
adventure  
animated  
(romantic) comedy  
documentary  
drama  
horror  
musical  
science fiction  
thriller

#### Other

acting  
audience  
bill  
boot camp  
character  
critic

director  
lines  
motion picture  
producer  
rib  
special effects  
story  
studio  
thumb  
trivia

#### Adjectives

amazing  
amusing  
awful  
bizarre  
blockbuster  
choosy  
disgusting  
dumb

excellent  
fascinating  
horrible  
main  
odd  
outstanding  
ridiculous  
silly  
stupid  
talented  
terrible  
terrifying  
unpleasant  
weird  
wonderful

#### Verbs

amaze  
amuse  
annoy

be based (on)  
bore  
confuse  
disgust  
dress up  
embarrass  
excite  
fascinate  
interest  
laugh  
put through  
rate  
shock  
surprise  
terrify

#### Adverbs

by mistake  
mentally  
physically

## EXPRESSIONS

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### Giving opinions about movies, books, and people

I'm (not) interested in . . . .  
I thought . . . .  
I'm fascinated by . . . .  
I (don't) think . . . .  
I (don't) find . . . .  
I was bored by . . . .

### Describing movies, books, and people

It's the movie which/ that . . . .  
It was a great book which/that . . . .  
It's about a man/woman who/that . . . .  
He's/She's . . . who/that . . . .

## VOCABULARY

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### Nouns

body language  
garbage can  
gesture  
lane  
nail  
obligation  
permission  
prohibition  
regulation  
rule  
sailor  
seat belt  
speed limit  
stairs  
trash  
thumbs up

### Adjectives

annoyed  
bored  
broke  
confused  
disgusted  
embarrassed  
exhausted  
flushed  
frustrated  
heart-shaped  
irritated  
late  
nervous  
polite  
reserved  
rude

### Verbs

argue  
bite  
break  
clap  
exist  
fasten  
nod  
park  
pull out  
raise  
roll  
scratch  
scream  
tap  
turn off  
wink

### Adverbs

absolutely  
definitely  
maybe  
perhaps  
possibly  
quickly

### Preposition

side to side

## EXPRESSIONS

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### **Hypothesizing**

It might/may mean . . . .  
It could mean . . . .  
Maybe/Perhaps it means . . . .  
It possibly means . . . .

### **Making a logical assumption**

That must mean . . . .  
That probably means . . . .  
That definitely means . . . .

### **Disagreeing**

I don't think so.

### **Expressing permission**

You can . . . .  
You're allowed to . . . .

### **Expressing prohibition**

You can't. . . .  
You aren't allowed to. . . .

### **Expressing obligation**

You have to . . . .  
You've got to . . . .

## VOCABULARY

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### Nouns

campsite  
cashier  
comb  
diet  
fundraising  
honesty  
jail  
owner  
predicament  
problem  
repair shop  
reward  
trash  
truth

### Adjectives

honest  
overweight  
selfish  
strict  
valuable

### Verbs

accept  
admit  
agree  
borrow  
catch  
cheat  
complain

confess  
demand  
deny  
dislike  
disqualify  
divorce  
enjoy  
exchange  
find  
fit (something) in  
forget  
ignore  
lend  
lose  
marry

oversleep  
pay off  
refuse  
reply  
save  
spend  
spill  
text  
trust  
warn

### Adverbs

meanwhile  
straight

## EXPRESSIONS

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### **Describing imaginary situations and consequences in the present**

What would you do if . . . ?

If . . . , I'd/I could/I might/I wouldn't . . . .

### **Saying someone is right**

Hmm. You've got a point there.

### **Expressing disbelief**

You're kidding!

### **Giving opinions or suggestions about actions in the past**

What should I have done?

You should have . . . /You shouldn't have . . . .

What would you have done?

I would have . . . /I wouldn't have . . . .

## VOCABULARY

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### Nouns

apology  
assignment  
coach  
complaint  
day off  
employee  
excuse  
guy  
hallway  
highway  
houseguest  
(good/bad) intentions  
invitation

joke  
lie

request  
stomachache  
suggestion  
sympathy  
truth

### Adjectives

average  
due  
flat (tire)  
funny  
household

### Verbs

bounce  
donate  
fire  
hide  
lose track  
make up  
pick up  
slip  
sympathize  
take care

### Adverbs

quickly  
out of town  
past (= later than)

## EXPRESSIONS

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### Reporting requests

... asked/told me to ...  
... said to ...  
... asked/told me not to ...  
... said not to ...

### Reporting statements

... said (that) ...  
... told me (that) ...

### Exchanging personal information

How are things?  
Just fine, thanks.

### Talking on the phone

Hi, ... This is ...  
Oh, hi.

### Expressing regret

That's too bad.  
I'm really sorry.  
I'm sorry, too.